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(12) **United States Patent**
Kitamura et al.(10) **Patent No.:** US 9,057,048 B2
(45) **Date of Patent:** Jun. 16, 2015(54) **INFECTIOUS HEPATITIS C VIRUS—HIGH PRODUCING HCV VARIANTS AND USE THEREOF**(75) Inventors: **Yoshihiro Kitamura**, Tokyo (JP); **Yoko Shimizu**, Tokyo (JP); **Chie Aoki**, Hyogo (JP); **Lijuan Yu**, Beijing (CN); **Takaji Wakita**, Tokyo (JP)(73) Assignees: **THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO**, Tokyo (JP); **NIHON UNIVERSITY**, Tokyo (JP); **INSTITUTE OF MICROBIOLOGY, CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES**, Beijing (CN); **TORAY INDUSTRIES, INC.**, Tokyo (JP); **JAPAN AS REPRESENTED BY DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES**, Tokyo (JP); **TOKYO METROPOLITAN INSTITUTE OF MEDICAL SCIENCE**, Tokyo (JP)

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C07K 14/18 (2006.01)
C07K 14/005 (2006.01)

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(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC A61K 39/29; A61K 2039/525; A61K 2039/5258

See application file for complete search history.

(56)

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Primary Examiner — Michelle S Horning*(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Birch, Stewart, Kolasch & Birch, LLP(57) **ABSTRACT**

An objective of this invention is to provide an HCV strain with a high capacity for virus production in a cell culture system. This invention provides a nucleic acid encoding a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain having one or more amino acid substitutions, wherein the polyprotein precursor comprises at least substitution of glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing.

10 Claims, 18 Drawing Sheets
(1 of 18 Drawing Sheet(s) Filed in Color)

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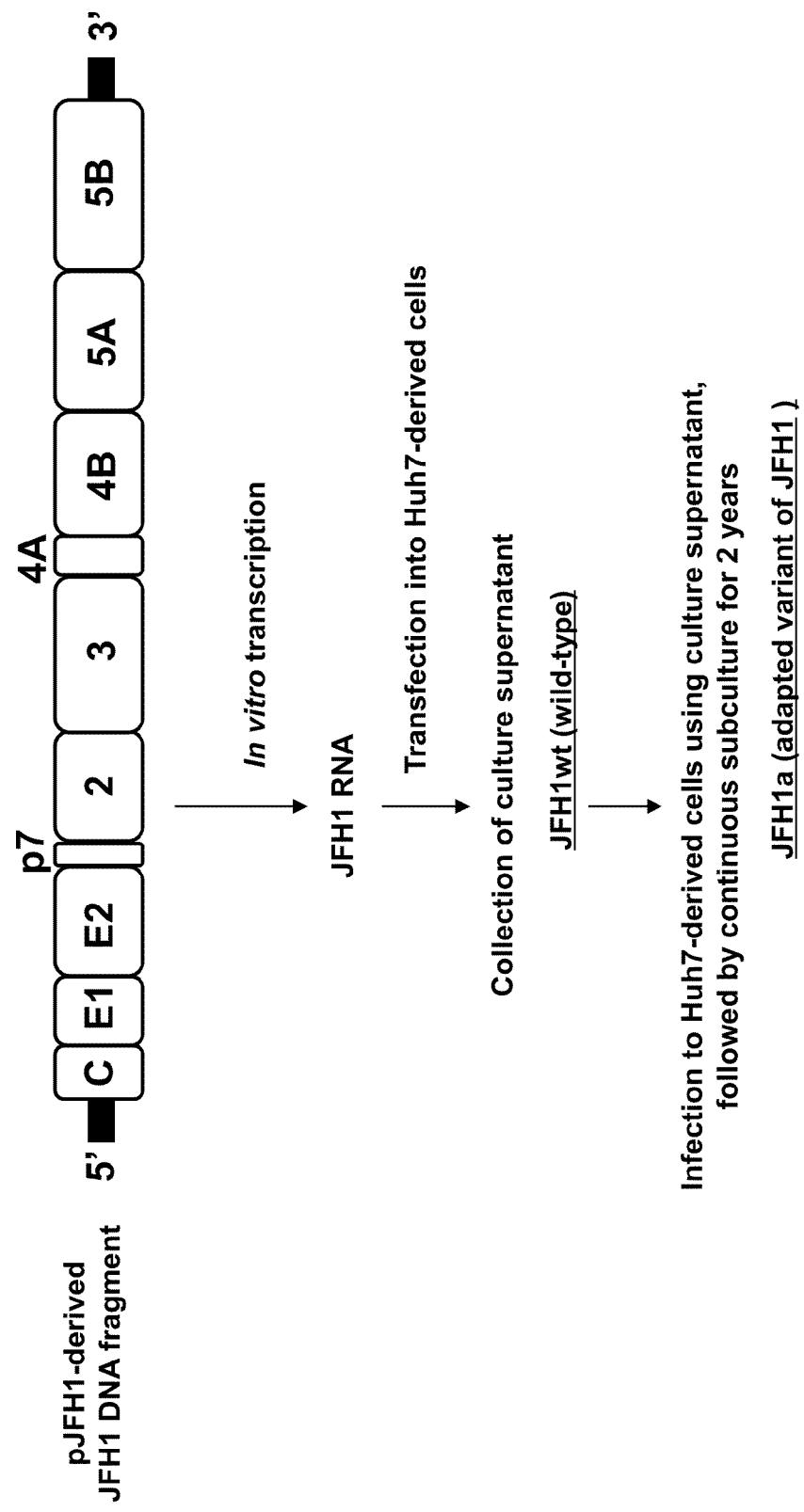
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Fig. 1



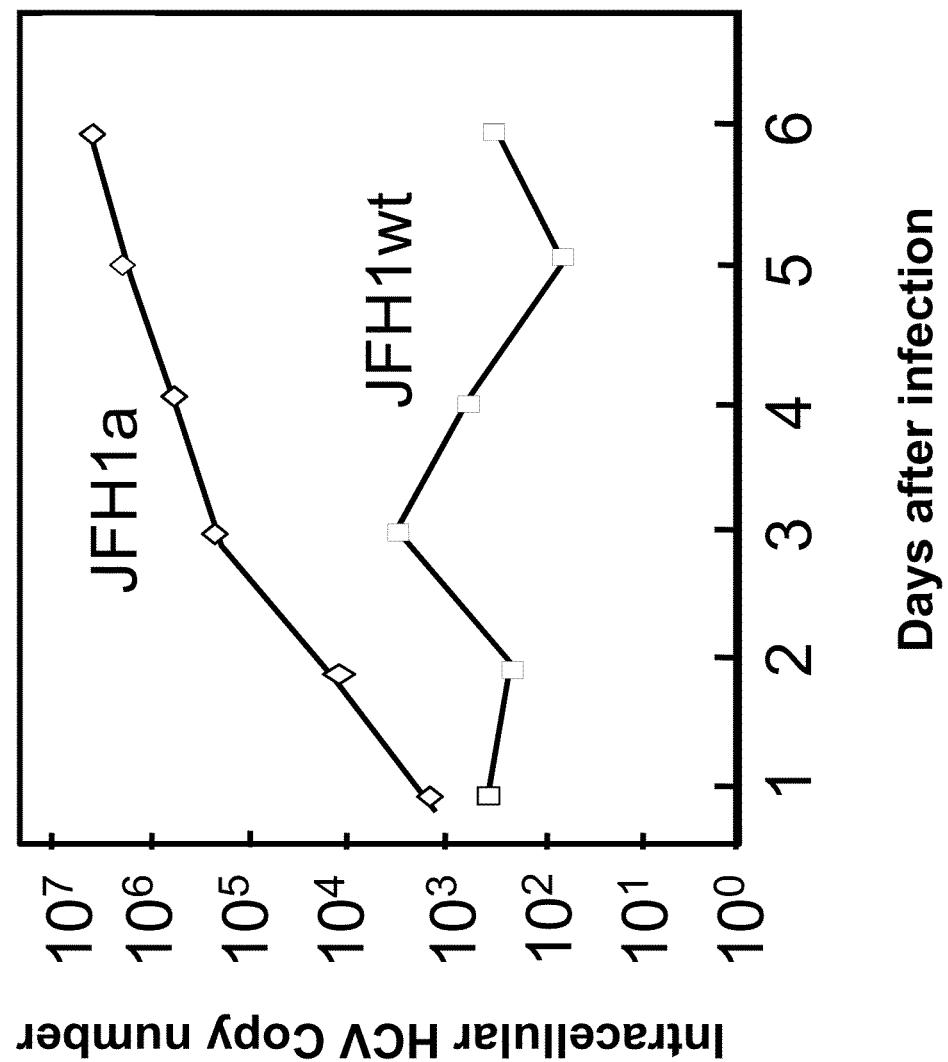


Fig. 2

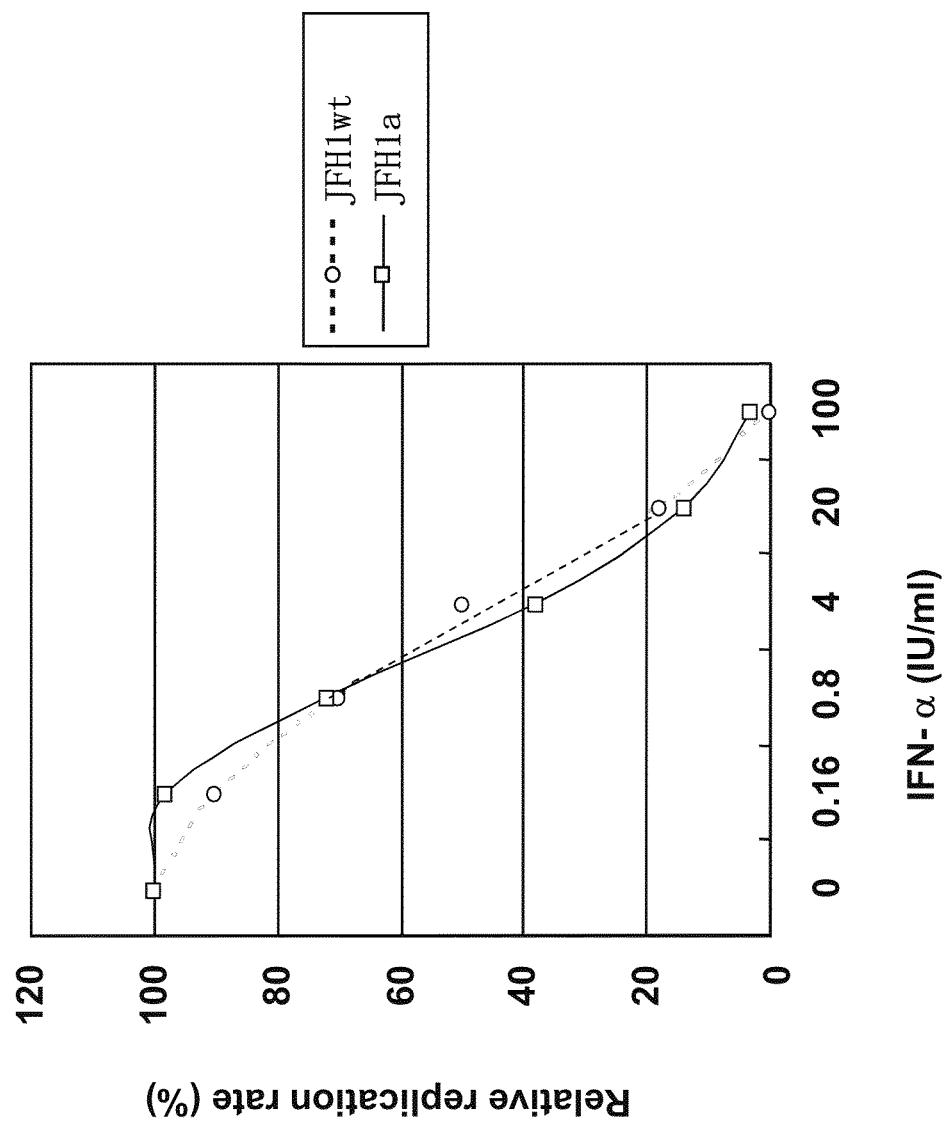


Fig. 3

Fig. 4

Clone No.	Core	E1	E2	p7	NS2	NS3
5-2	K74T*	Y297H* A330T*	S395P* N417S* D483G A501T		Q862R* Q931R* S961A*	A1411V
5-4	V31A* K74T*		G451R*	V756A V786A	Q862R*	
5-5	K74T*	P241S Y297H* A330T*	S395P* N417S* L541P		Q862R* L905P S961A*	
5-7	G28C K74T*	Y297H* A330T*	S395P* N417S*		Q862R*	
5-8	N14S K74T*	C226R Q296R Y297H* A330T*	S395P* N417S* T597A I700S		Q862R* S961A*	
5-9	R9K V31A* S71P K74T*		G451R*	V757A	Q862R* I883T	R1393K

* Amino acid mutation observed in two or more of six clones

Fig. 5

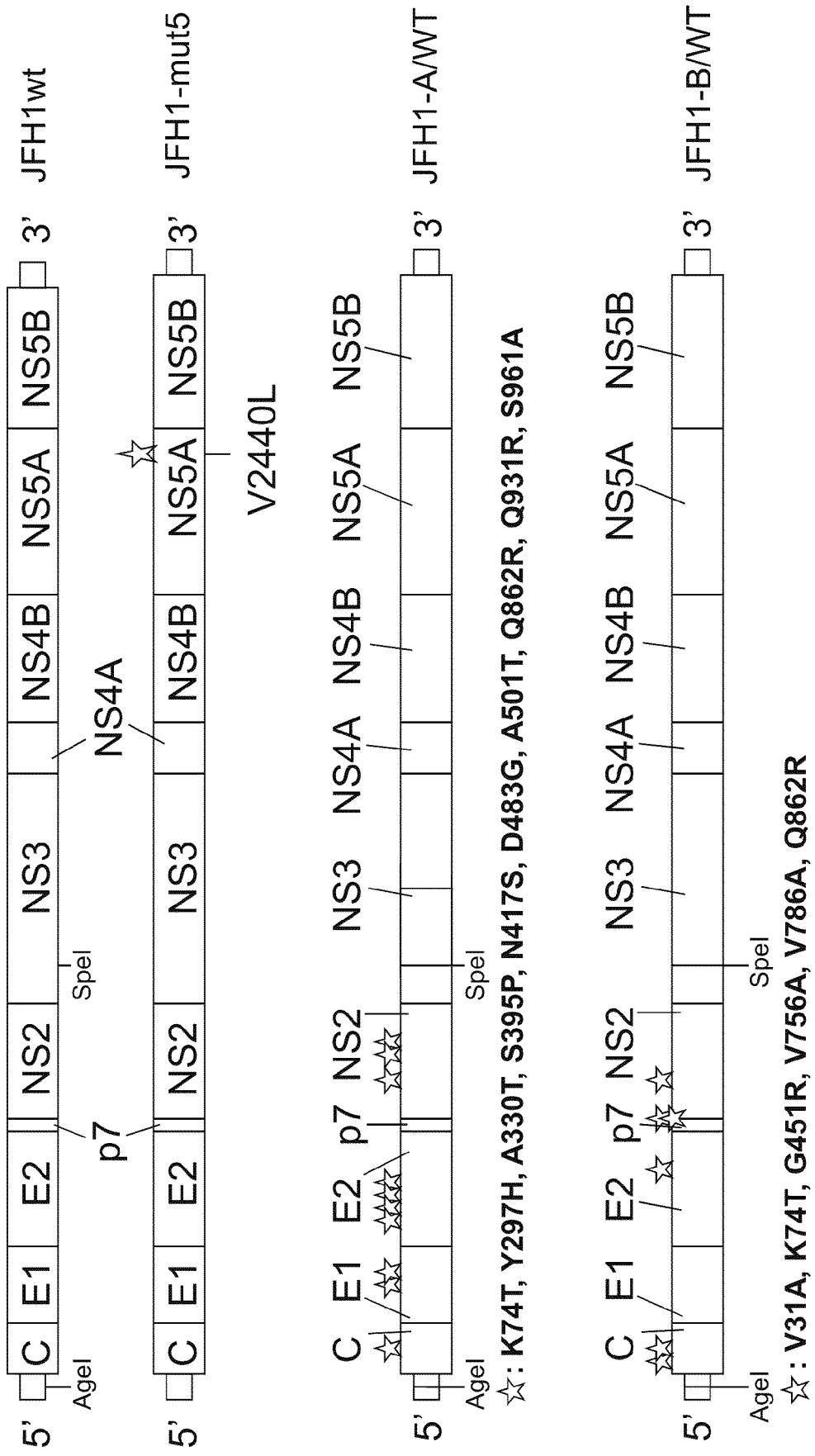
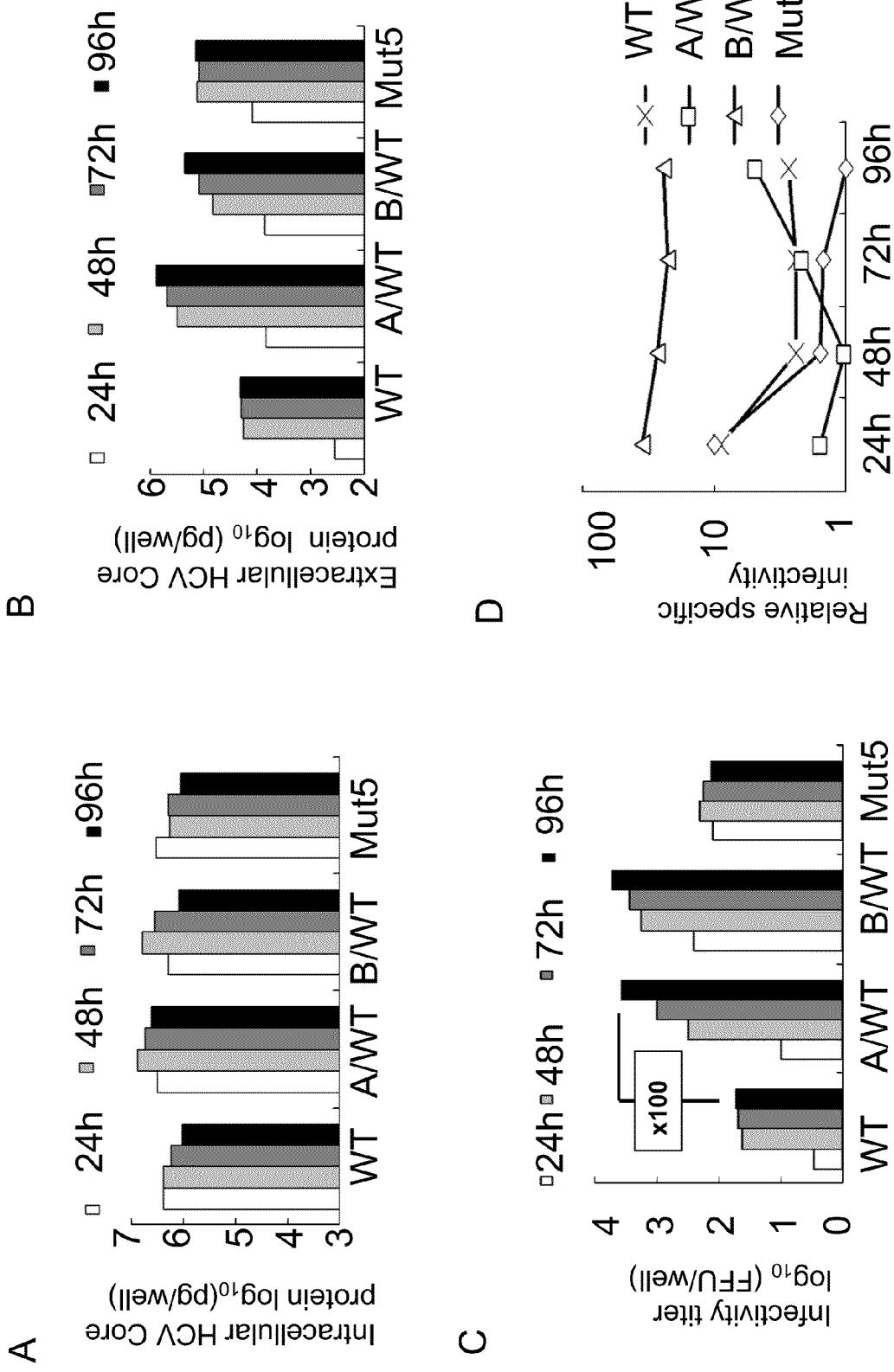


Fig. 6



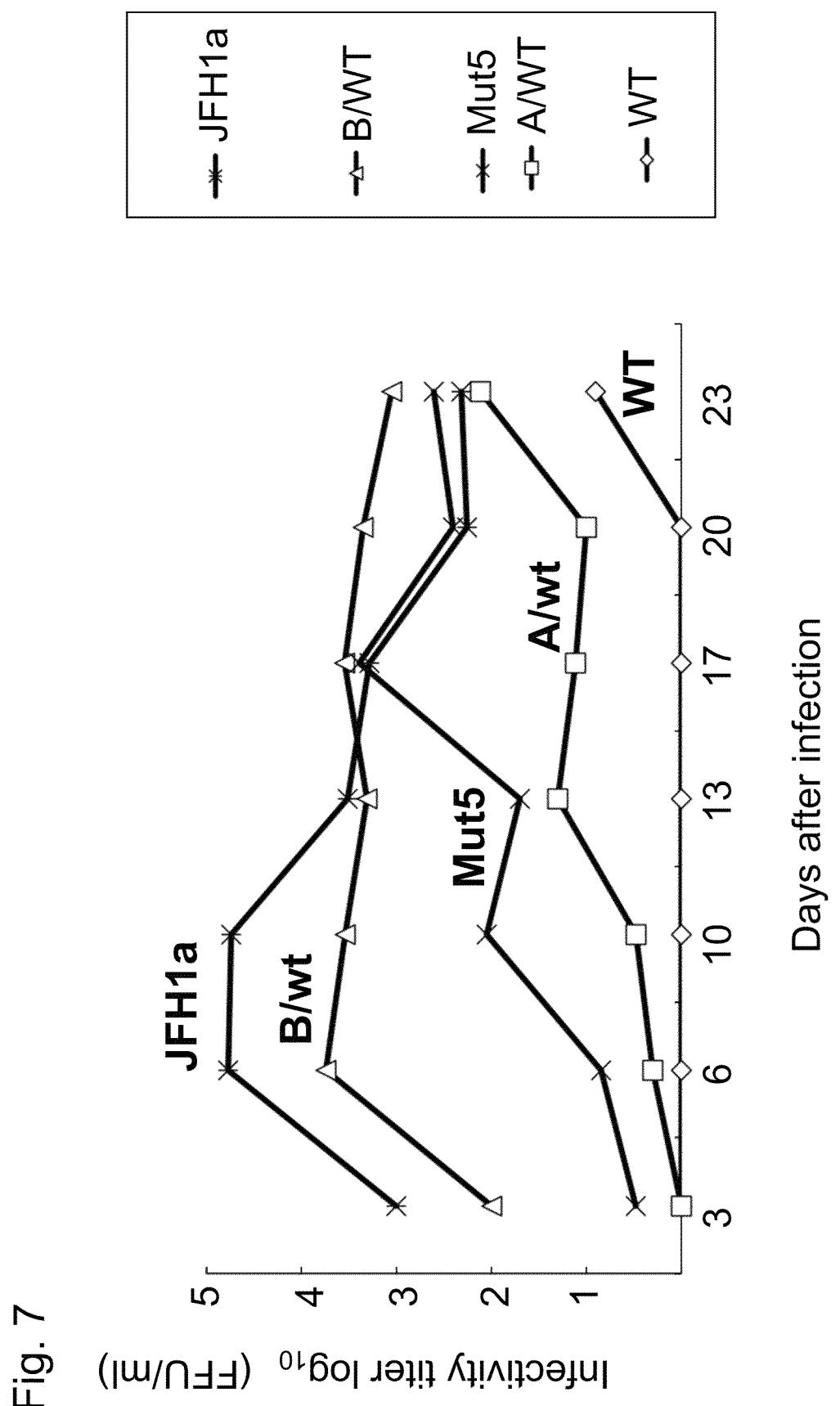


Fig. 8

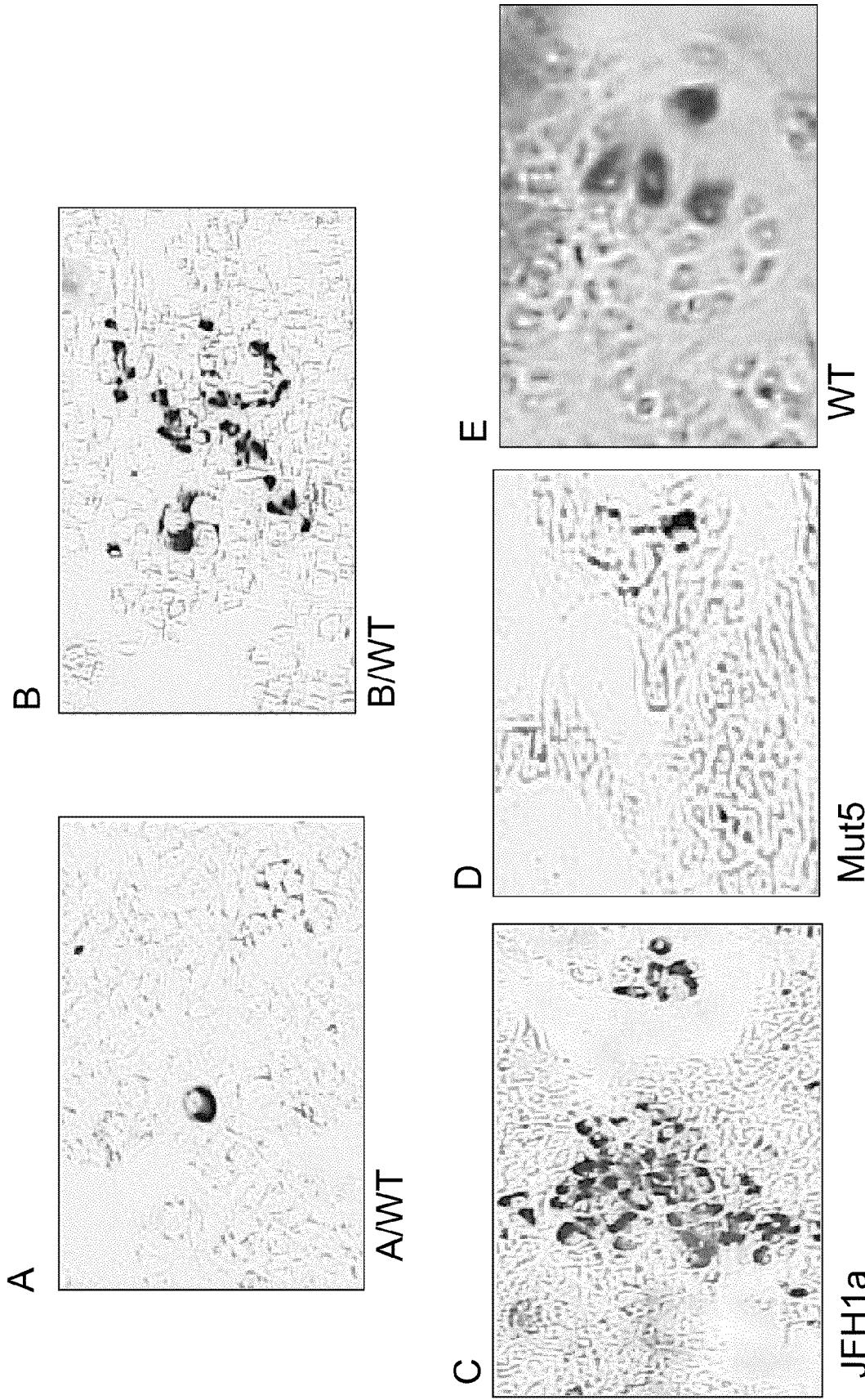


Fig. 9

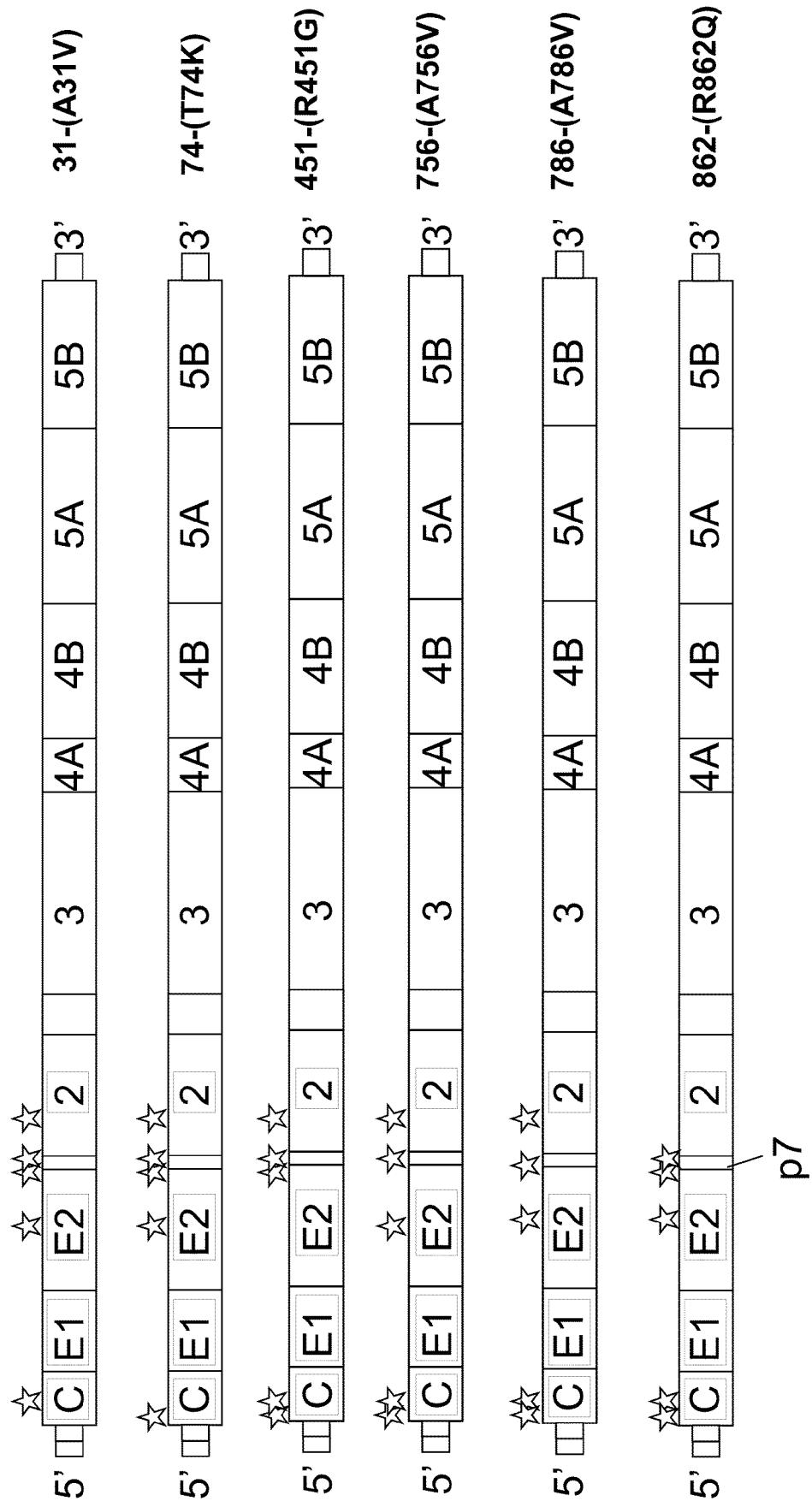


Fig. 10

5'	C	E1	E2	2	3	4A	4B	5A	5B	3'	31+(V31A)
5'	C	E1	E2	2	3	4A	4B	5A	5B	3'	74+(K74T)
5'	C	E1	E2	2	3	4A	4B	5A	5B	3'	451+(G451R)
5'	C	E1	E2	2	3	4A	4B	5A	5B	3'	756+(V756A)
5'	C	E1	E2	2	3	4A	4B	5A	5B	3'	786+(V786A)
5'	C	E1	E2	2	3	4A	4B	5A	5B	3'	862+(Q862R)

Fig. 11

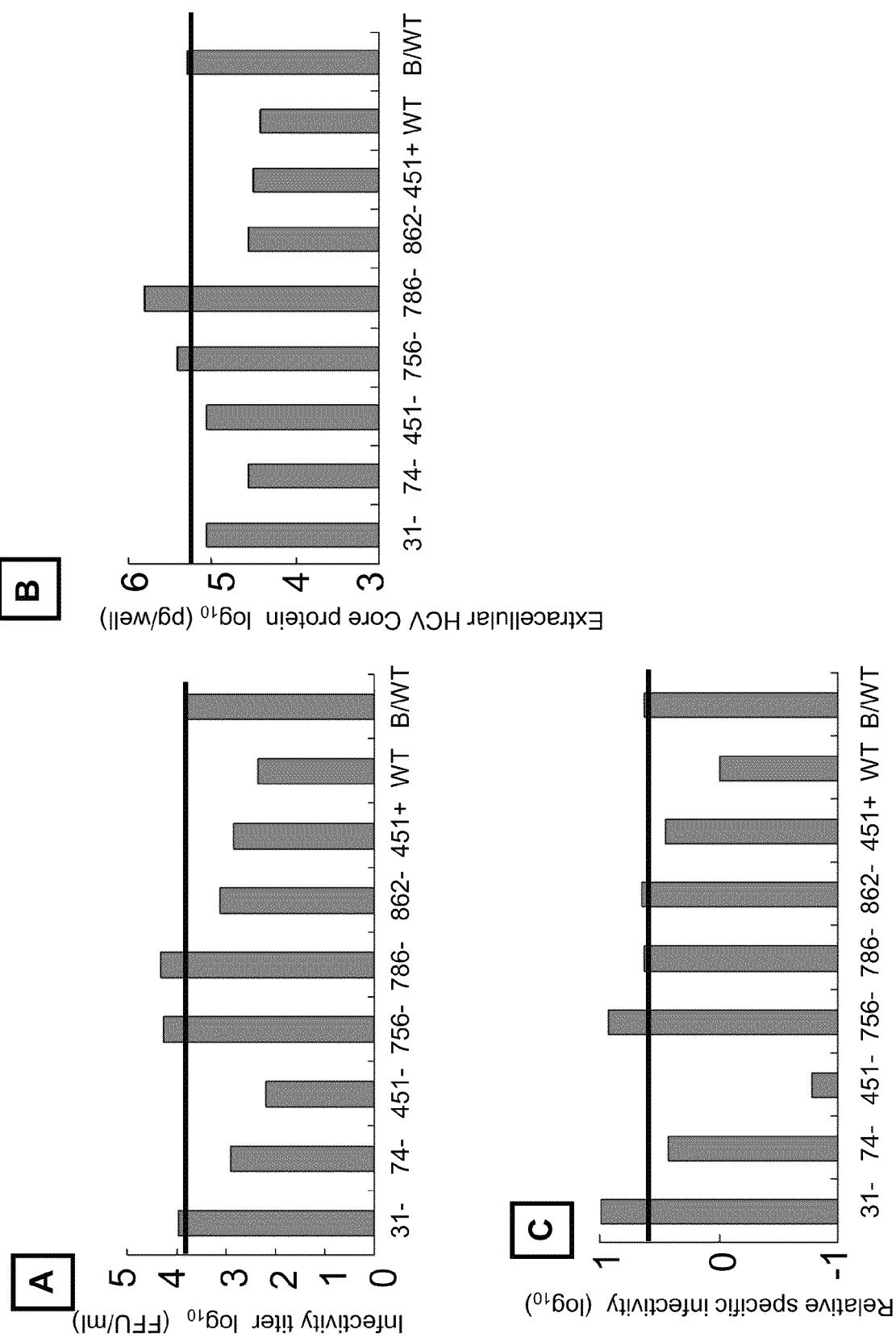
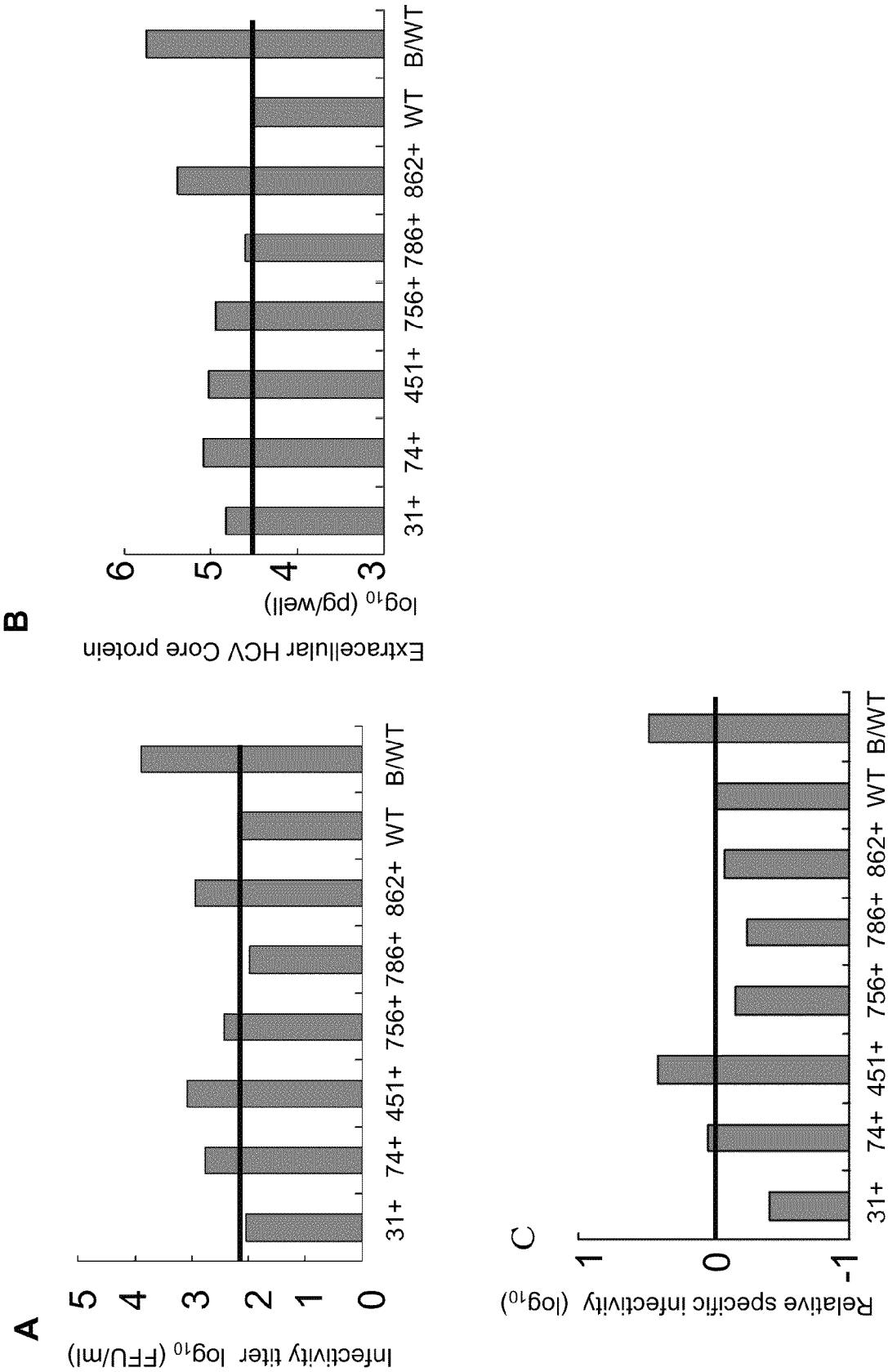
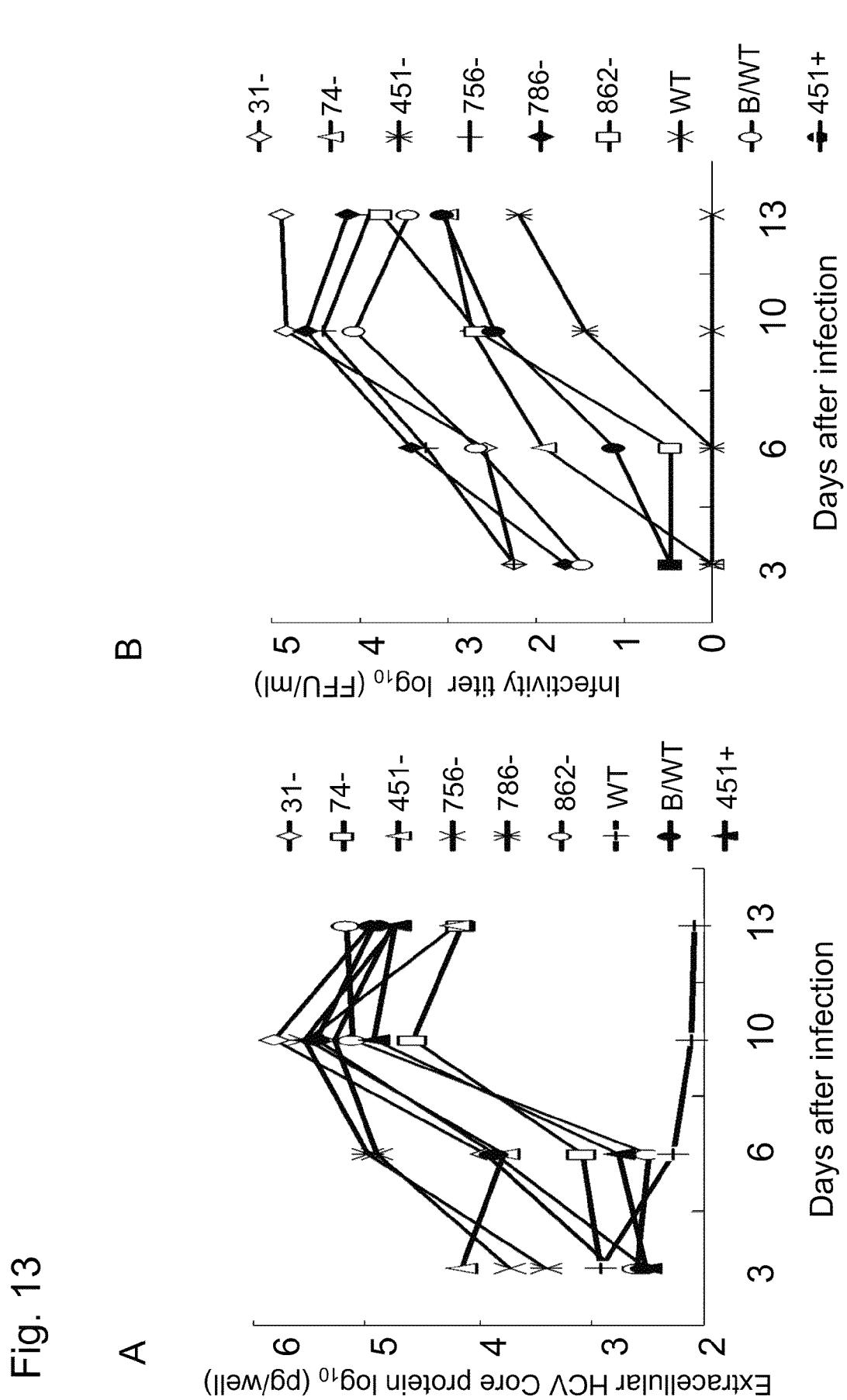


Fig. 12





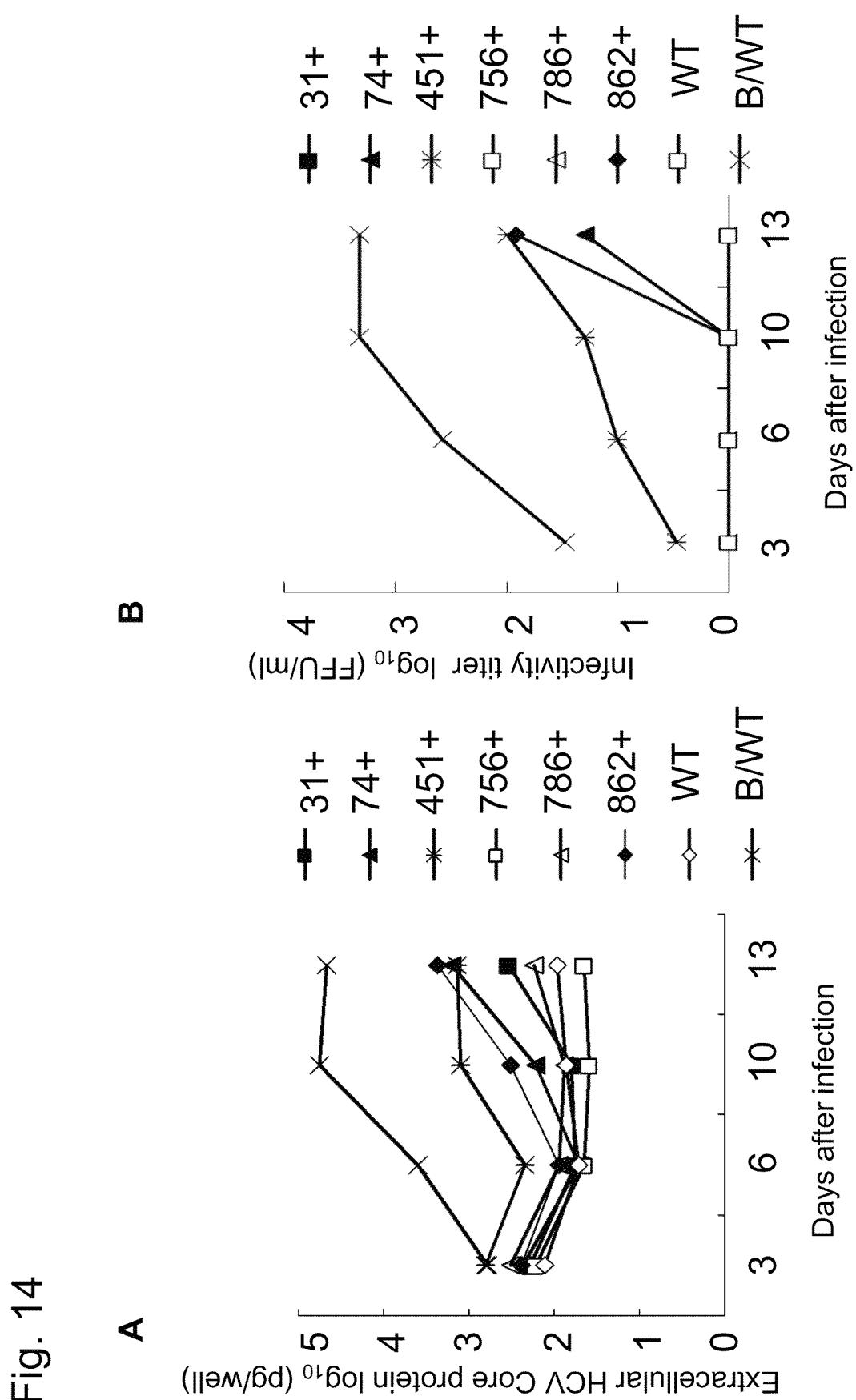
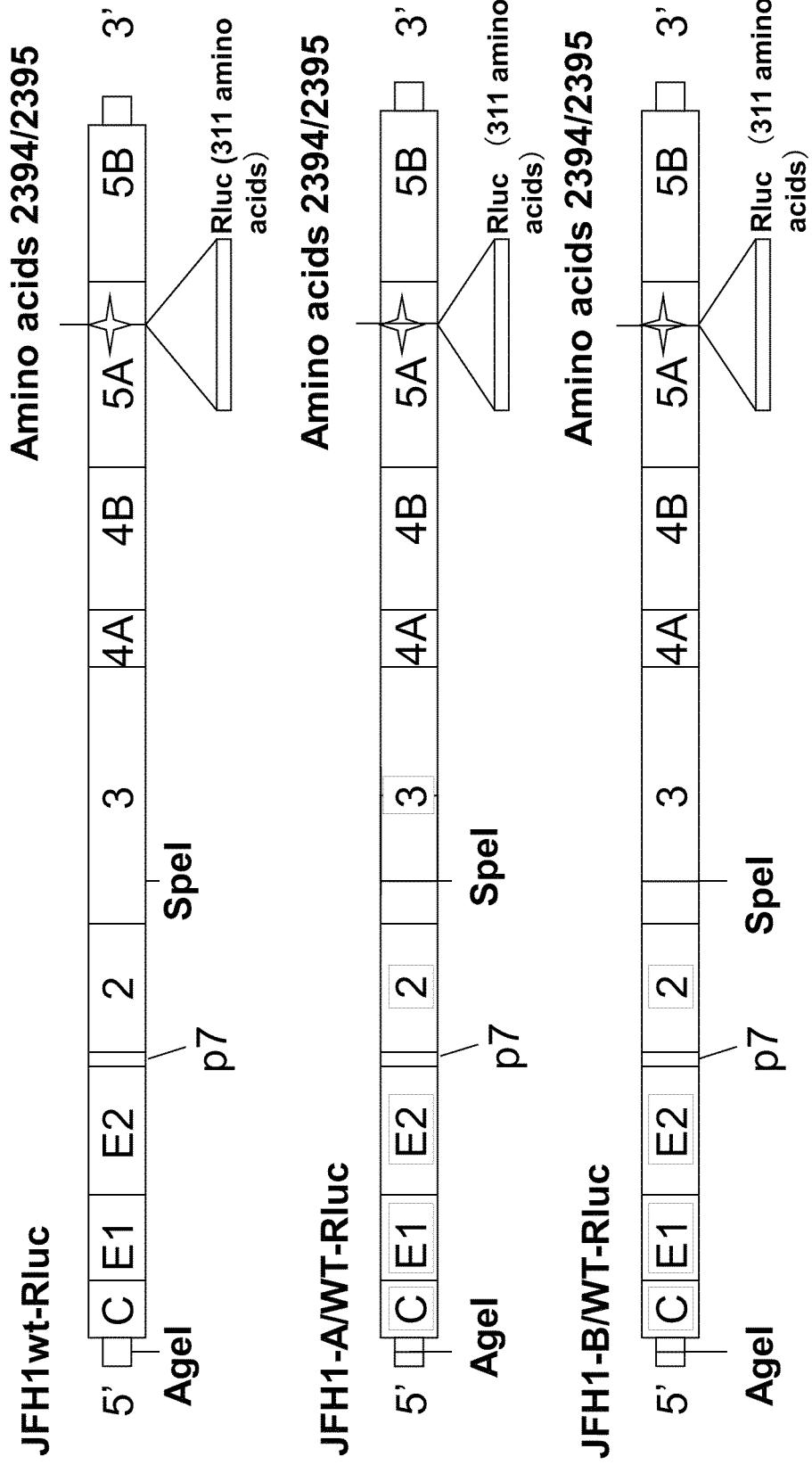


Fig. 15



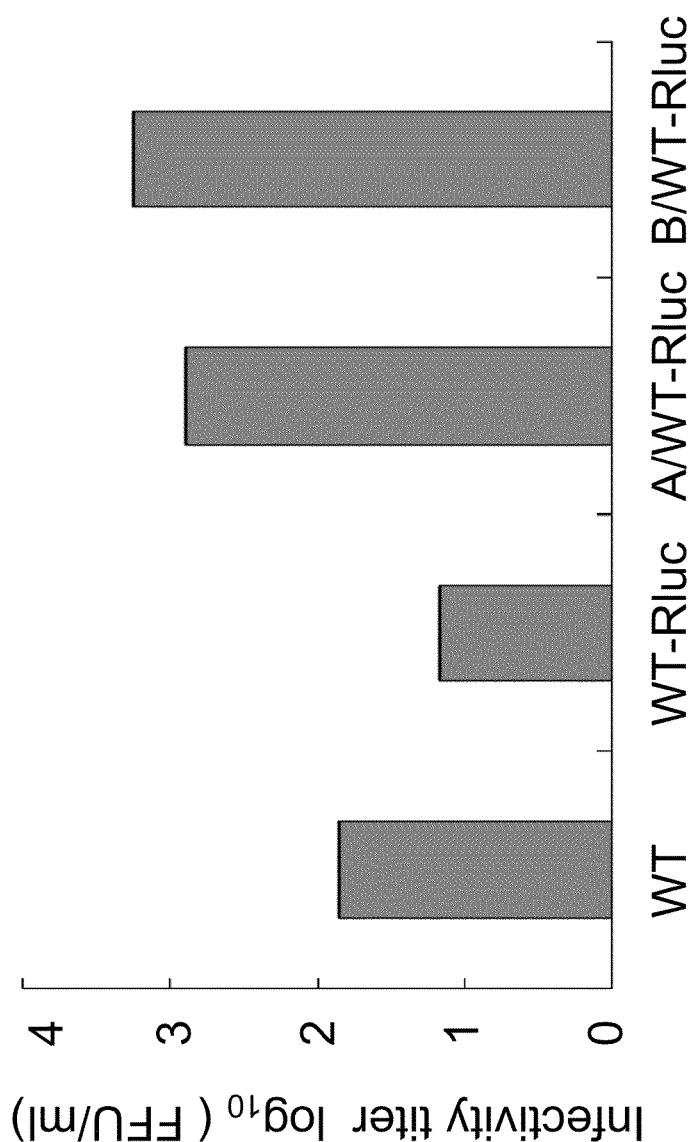


Fig. 16

Fig. 17

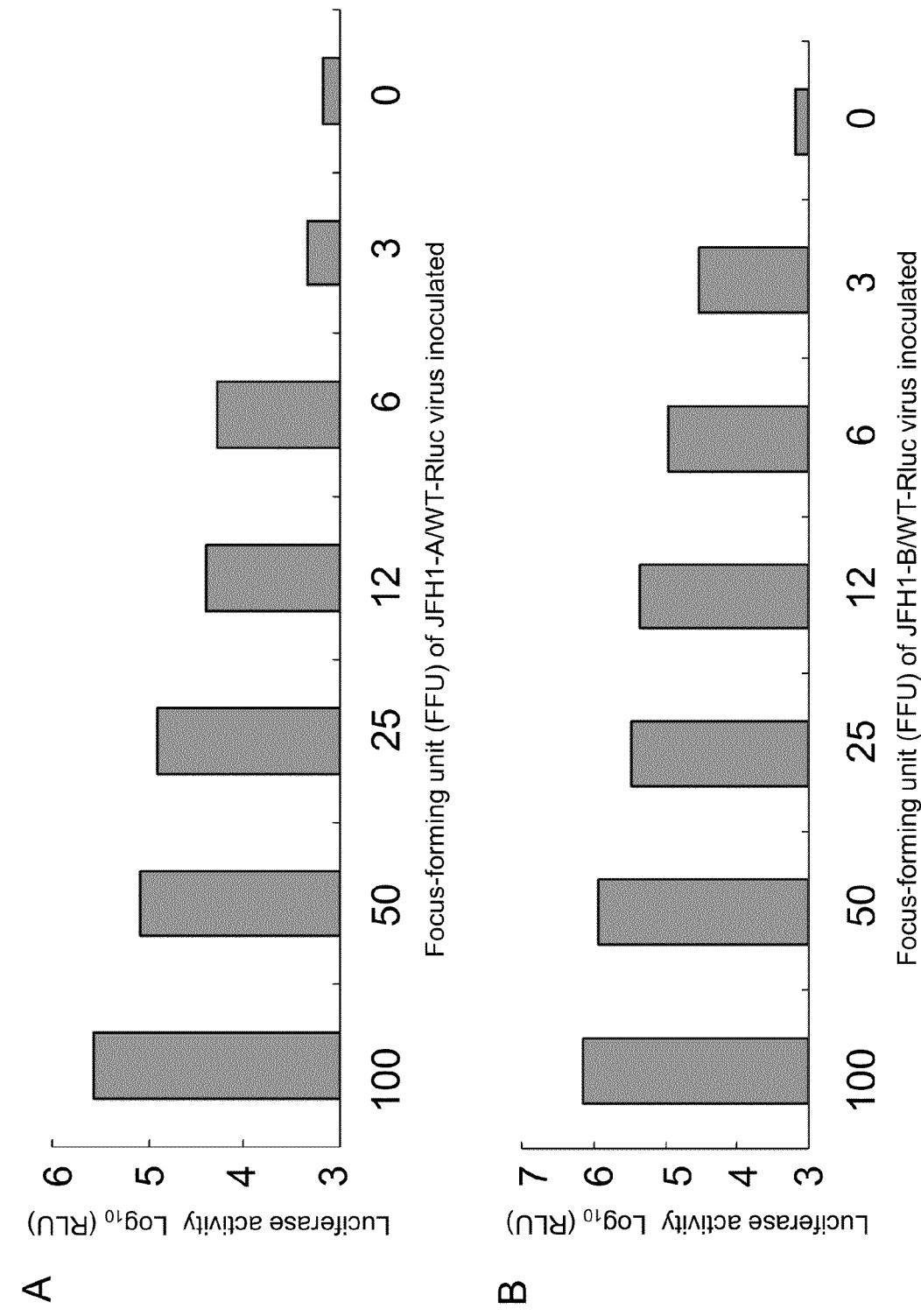
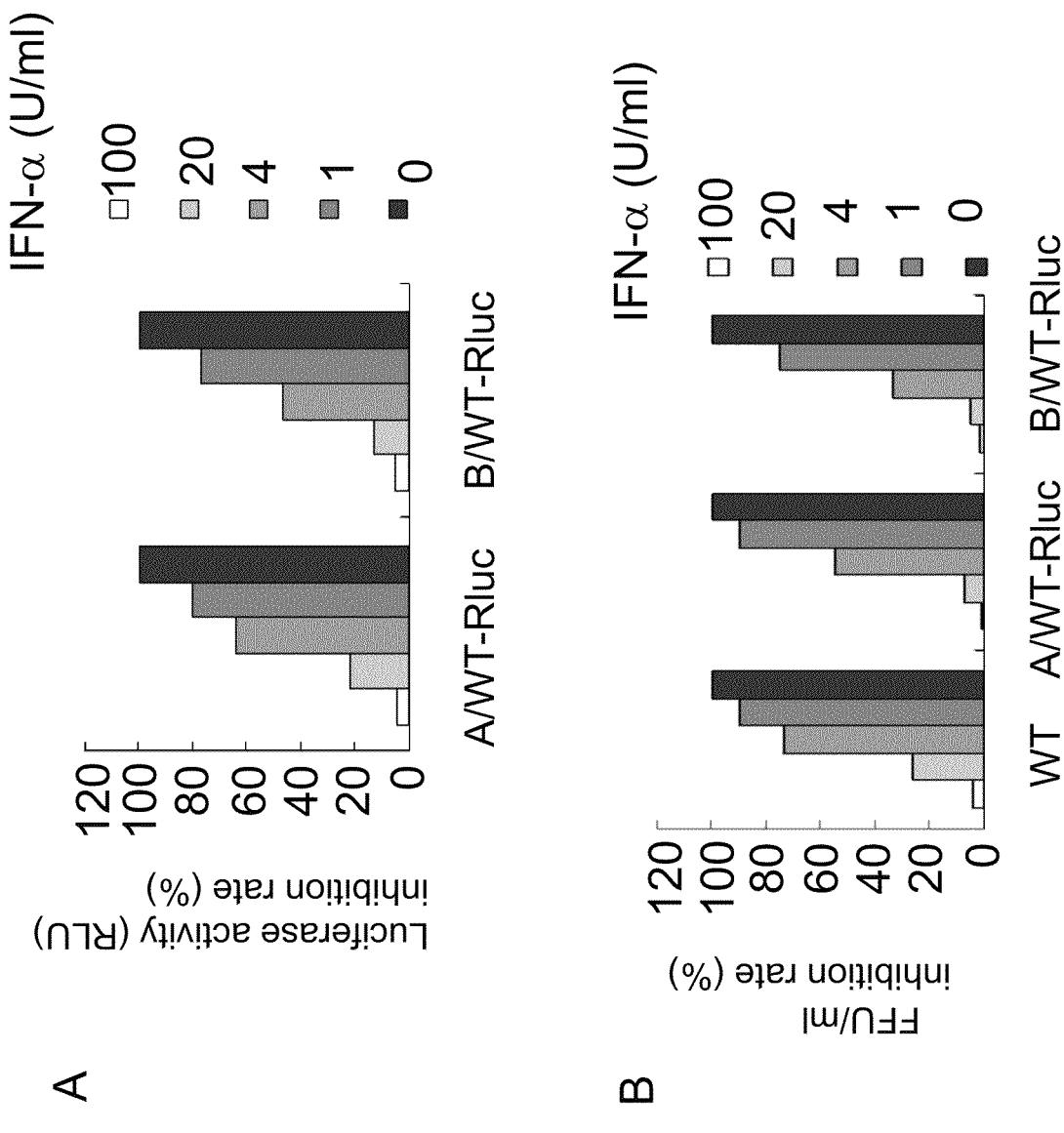


Fig. 18



**INFECTIOUS HEPATITIS C VIRUS—HIGH
PRODUCING HCV VARIANTS AND USE
THEREOF**

TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to a hepatitis C virus (HCV) variant with a high capacity for production of infectious HCV, a genomic nucleic acid thereof, and a cell into which the genomic nucleic acid has been introduced. In addition, the present invention relates to a method for producing infectious HCV particles and a method for screening for an anti-HCV agent.

BACKGROUND ART

The hepatitis C virus (HCV) was discovered and identified as the causative virus of non-A, non-B hepatitis by Choo et al. in 1989 (Non-Patent Document 1). HCV infection causes chronic hepatitis, and the chronic hepatitis progresses to cirrhosis with persistent HCV infection, and then to liver cancer. It is said that approximately 170,000,000 patients are infected with HCV in the whole world, and approximately 2,000,000 patients are infected therewith in Japan. HCV is mainly transmitted through blood. Although the number of patients newly infected with HCV was sharply reduced since screening of blood for transfusion was made possible, it is considered that a large number of virus carriers still exists.

At present, treatment of chronic hepatitis C is mainly carried out via administration of pegylated interferon or combination therapy with pegylated interferon and the anti-virus agent ribavirin. Up to the present, HCV has been classified into 6 different genotypes. Infection with HCV genotypes 1b and 2a are major cases in Japan. In particular, viruses of HCV of genotype 1b cannot be completely removed from the body by the administration of interferon in combination with ribavirin, and the therapeutic effects are not satisfactory (Non-Patent Documents 2 and 3). Accordingly, development of novel anti-viral agents or vaccines aimed at the prevention of development of hepatitis C or the elimination of HCV viruses has been awaited.

Virus vaccines are classified based on antigens; that is, component vaccines using viral proteins as antigens; vaccines using virus particles as antigens; and DNA vaccines using viral protein-encoding genes. Vaccines using virus particles as antigens are classified as attenuated live vaccines or inactivated vaccines. When vaccines using virus particles as antigens are produced, a system for producing highly purified virus particles is necessary, and such system requires a culture system for producing large quantities of virus particles.

The hepatitis C virus (HCV) comprises a plus single-stranded RNA genome of approximately 9.6 kb. The HCV single-stranded RNA genome encodes a single polyprotein (i.e., a polyprotein precursor) containing 10 types of proteins (i.e., Core, E1, E2, p7, NS2, NS3, NS4A, NS4B, NS5A, and NS5B proteins). A polyprotein precursor translated from the HCV RNA genome is cleaved into individual proteins, so as to serve as viral proteins.

A replicon system that allows autonomous replication of HCV RNA in a cell culture system has been developed and employed in many studies regarding HCV. A typical subgenomic replicon is prepared by substituting a structural protein region of HCV genome with a marker gene, such as a drug resistance gene, and inserting IRES from encephalomyocarditis virus (EMCV) into a site downstream thereof. Replication of HCV RNA is observed in cultured cells into which the subgenomic replicon RNA has been introduced (Patent

Document 1). Studies on the replication of HCV subgenomic replicon show that genetic mutations of the HCV genome may exhibit the effect to enhance the replication efficiency of replicon, and such genetic mutations are referred to as adaptive mutations (Patent Document 1).

NK5.1 strain (Con1/NK5.1), which is a variant of the subgenomic replicon pFK-I389neo/NS3-39/wt (Con1/wt) derived from the Con1 strain of genotype 1b and has an adaptive mutation in the NS3-NS5A region, is reported to have proliferative capacity approximately 10 times higher than that of the wild-type Con1/wt strain (Non-Patent Document 4). Meanwhile, the literature describing the results of sequence analysis of replicons in replicon-replicating cells having subgenomic replicons derived from the HCV JFH1 strain of genotype 2a isolated from a patient with fulminant hepatitis (Non-Patent Document 5) discloses that several mutations were observed in the HCV genome-derived regions in 5 out of 6 resulting clones, but no common mutations were observed among them. In addition, the literature discloses that a nucleotide mutation in the other one clone would not cause amino acid mutation. This indicates that the JFH1 strain is capable of proliferating in Huh7 cells without adaptive mutations.

Regarding HCV production in a cell culture system, Wakita et al. showed that infectious HCV particles were successfully produced via introduction of the full-length HCV genomic replicon derived from the JFH1 strain into Huh7 cells (Patent Document 2 and Non-Patent Document 6). Also, Kaul et al. reported that the mutations in the NS5A protein of the JFH1 strain resulted in the production of viruses in amounts approximately 10 times higher than that of the wild-type JFH1 strain (Non-Patent Document 7).

It is reported that the capacity of the JFH1 strain for virus particle production in a cell culture system is 4.6×10^4 FFU/ml (Non-Patent Document 8), which is much lower than the capacity of influenza virus for virus particle production in a cell culture system, i.e., about 4×10^9 PFU/ml (Non-Patent Document 9). Production of vaccines using HCV particles as antigens requires the development of HCV strains with a higher capacity for virus particle production.

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Non-Patent Document 7: Kaul et al., J. Virol., 2007, 81 (23), pp. 13168-13179

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 Non-Patent Document 9: Tree et al., Vaccine, 2001, 19 (25-26), pp. 3444-3450

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Problem to be Solved by the Invention

An objective of the present invention is to provide an HCV strain with a high capacity for virus production in a cell culture system.

Means for Solving the Problem

The present inventors have conducted concentrated studies in order to solve the above objective, and then they found that some amino acid mutations would significantly increase the virus production capacity of the JFH1 strain. This has led to the completion of the present invention.

Specifically, the present invention includes the following.

[1] A nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain having one or more amino acid substitutions, wherein the polyprotein precursor comprises at least substitution of glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing.

In a preferred embodiment, this nucleic acid may comprise the 5'-untranslated region and the 3'-untranslated region of the genome of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain.

[2] The nucleic acid according to [1] above, wherein the polyprotein precursor is selected from the group consisting of (a) to (f):

(a) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of lysine at position 74 with threonine, tyrosine at position 297 with histidine, alanine at position 330 with threonine, serine at position 395 with proline, asparagine at position 417 with serine, aspartic acid at position 483 with glycine, alanine at position 501 with threonine, glutamine at position 862 with arginine, glutamine at position 931 with arginine, and serine at position 961 with alanine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(b) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(c) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(d) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(e) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as

determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing; and

(f) a polyprotein precursor having only one substitution of glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing.

[3] The nucleic acid according to [2] above, which consists of the nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 3, 4, or 5 in the Sequence Listing.

[4] The nucleic acid according to [1] or [2] above, wherein a nucleic acid encoding a reporter protein is inserted into a region encoding the NS5A protein in the polyprotein precursor.

[5] The nucleic acid according to [4] above, wherein the reporter protein is incorporated into the sequence of amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing to be translated as a fusion protein.

[6] The nucleic acid according to [5] above, which consists of the nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 6 or 7 in the Sequence Listing.

[7] A hepatitis C virus particle which contains the nucleic acid according to [1] to [3] above.

[8] A cultured cell which produces the hepatitis C virus particle according to [7] above.

[9] A hepatitis C virus vaccine obtained by inactivating the hepatitis C virus particle according to [7] above.

The present invention also includes the following.

[10] A hepatitis C virus particle which contains the nucleic acid according to [4] to [6] above.

[11] A cultured cell which produces the hepatitis C virus particle according to [10] above.

[12] A vector comprising the nucleic acid according to any of [1] to [6] above.

[13] A method for screening for an anti-hepatitis C virus substance comprising the steps of:

culturing the cultured cell producing a hepatitis C virus particle containing the nucleic acid according to [4] or [6] above, in the presence of a test substance; and

detecting the reporter protein in the resulting culture, wherein if an expression level of the reporter protein is lower, the test substance is determined to have an anti-hepatitis C virus activity.

[14] An anti-hepatitis C virus antibody which recognizes the hepatitis C virus particle according to [7] above as an antigen.

Effects of the Invention

The present invention provides a strain with a high capacity for production of infectious HCV particles. With the use of such strain with a high capacity for production of infectious HCV particles, a high-level HCV-producing system can be provided.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The patent or application file contains at least one color drawing. Copies of this patent or patent application publication with color drawing will be provided by the USPTO upon request and payment of the necessary fee.

FIG. 1 shows a scheme of an experiment conducted to obtain an adapted variant of JFH1. In the figure, "C" denotes a region encoding a Core protein, "E1" denotes a region encoding E1 protein, "E2" denotes a region encoding E2 protein, "p7" denotes a region encoding p7 protein, "2" denotes a region encoding NS2 protein, "3" denotes a region

encoding NS3 protein, "4A" denotes a region encoding NS4A protein, "4B" denotes a region encoding NS4B protein, "5A" denotes a region encoding NS5A protein, and "5B" denotes a region encoding NS5B protein. A region at the 5' end adjacent to C (Core) is the 5'-untranslated region and a region at the 3' end adjacent to 5B (NS5B) is the 3'-untranslated region. The same applies to FIGS. 5, 9, 10, and 15.

FIG. 2 shows the replication capacity of the adapted variant of JFH1 (JFH1a) obtained by subculturing the JFH1 virus-infected cells for 2 years.

FIG. 3 shows a comparison of properties of JFH1a and wild-type JFH1wt. The vertical axis represents relative replication rate (%) compared to the control sample without IFN- α added. A open circle represents the data of JFH1wt and a filled square represents the data of JFH1a.

FIG. 4 shows amino acid mutations from wild-type JFH1wt, found by sequence analysis of six clones of JFH1a. In FIG. 4, amino acid mutations observed in 2 or more out of 6 clones are denoted with an asterisk.

FIG. 5 is a schematic view showing the structures and mutation-introduced sites of the full-length HCV genomes (polyprotein precursor coding regions and untranslated regions) of the wild-type JFH1wt strain and variants thereof used for analysis of replication capacity and infectivity. Regions subjected to mutation analysis (AgeI-SpeI fragments) are denoted in gray. Mutation-introduced sites are indicated with stars.

FIG. 6 shows the results of a comparison of infectivity of the wild-type JFH1wt strain and variants thereof. "WT" denotes JFH1wt, "A/WT" denotes JFH1-A/WT, "B/WT" denotes JFH1-B/WT, and "Mut5" denotes JFH1-mut5. The same applies to the other parts of the description and the drawings of the present application. FIG. 6A shows a comparison of the amounts of intracellular Core protein after transfection, FIG. 6B shows a comparison of the amounts of Core proteins released into a culture supernatant; FIG. 6C shows a comparison of infectivity titers of culture supernatants, and FIG. 6D shows a comparison of specific activities (relative specific infectivity; specific activity=[infectivity titer of culture supernatant]/[amounts of Core proteins in culture supernatant]). Bar graphs in A to C each show, from left to right, data after 24 hours (24 h), 48 hours (48 h), 72 hours (72 h), and 96 hours (96 h).

FIG. 7 shows changes over time in the infectivity titers of the wild-type JFH1wt and variants thereof during prolonged culture (prolonged infection). The symbol "*" denotes JFH1a, a open triangle denotes JFH1-B/WT, a cross mark denotes JFH1-Mut5, a square denotes JFH1-A/WT, and a diamond shape denotes JFH1wt.

FIG. 8 shows photographs showing sizes of foci formed 72 hours after cell infection with the wild-type JFH1wt and variants thereof. Stained regions are foci. The size of a focus indicates the capacity for transmission of infection. FIG. 8A shows JFH1-A/WT, FIG. 8B shows JFH1-B/WT, FIG. 8C shows JFH1a, FIG. 8D shows JFH1-Mut5, and FIG. 8E shows JFH1wt.

FIG. 9 shows structure diagrams of the full-length HCV genomes (i.e., the polyprotein precursor coding regions and the untranslated regions) of 6 types of variants in which only one out of 6 amino acid mutations in the JFH1-B/WT has been restored to the wild-type amino acid. A star indicates a site in which an amino acid mutation in the JFH1-B/WT is maintained.

FIG. 10 shows structure diagrams of the full-length HCV genomes (i.e., the polyprotein precursor coding regions and the untranslated regions) of 6 types of variants in which each one out of 6 amino acid mutations in JFH1-B/WT is intro-

duced into the wild-type JFH1wt. A star indicates a site into which an amino acid mutation from the JFH1-B/WT has been introduced.

FIG. 11 shows the infectivity titer and the virus production amount of the HCV variants (clones) shown in FIG. 9. FIG. 11A shows infectivity titers of culture supernatants of the variants, indicating the level of extracellular release of infectious virus particles. FIG. 11B shows the amounts of extracellular Core proteins released by the variants into culture supernatants. FIG. 11C shows the specific activity (relative specific infectivity; specific activity=[infectivity titer of culture supernatant]/[amounts of Core proteins in culture supernatant]), the value being expressed relative to the specific activity of WT (=1). 31-, 74-, 451-, 756-, 786-, 862-, 451+, WT, and B/WT denote 31-(A31V), 74-(T74K), 451-(R451G), 756-(A756V), 786-(A786V), 862-(R862Q), 451+(G451R), JFH1wt, and JFH1-B/WT, respectively. The same applies to the other parts of the description and the drawings of the present application.

FIG. 12 shows the infectivity titer and the virus production amount of the HCV variants (clones) shown in FIG. 10. FIG. 12A shows infectivity titers of culture supernatants of the mutants, indicating the level of extracellular release of infectious virus particles. FIG. 12B shows the amounts of extracellular Core proteins released by the variants into culture supernatants. FIG. 12C shows the specific activity (relative specific infectivity; specific activity=[infectivity titer of culture supernatant]/[amounts of Core proteins in culture supernatant]). The value is written relative to the specific activity of WT (=1). 31+, 74+, 451+, 756+, 786+, 862+, WT, and B/WT denote 31+(V31A), 74+(K74T), 451+(G451R), 756+(V756A), 786+(V786A), 862+(Q862R), JFH1wt, and JFH1-B/WT, respectively. The same applies to the other parts of the description and the drawings of the present application.

FIG. 13 shows changes over time in the amounts of extracellular Core proteins and the infectivity titers of the HCV variants (clones) shown in FIG. 9 during prolonged culture (prolonged infection). Growth curves of the clones during the prolonged infection are also shown. FIG. 13A shows the amounts of extracellular Core proteins in culture supernatants of the variants. FIG. 13B shows the infectivity titers of culture supernatants of the variants.

FIG. 14 shows changes over time in the amounts of extracellular Core proteins and the infectivity titers of the HCV variants (clones) shown in FIG. 10 during prolonged culture (prolonged infection). Growth curves of the clones during the prolonged infection are also shown. FIG. 14A shows the amounts of extracellular Core proteins in culture supernatants of the variants. FIG. 14B shows the infectivity titers of culture supernatants of the variants.

FIG. 15 shows a structural diagram of a replicon prepared by incorporating a reporter gene into the full-length HCV genome sequence. The reporter gene (Rluc) is inserted between amino acids at positions 2394 and 2395 within the polyprotein precursor-coding region (Core to NS5B) of the replicon.

FIG. 16 shows the infectivity titer of culture supernatants of wild-type JFH1wt-Rluc, and variants JFH1-A/WT-Rluc and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc, into which the reporter gene has been incorporated. In the figure, WT denotes JFH1wt, and WT-Rluc, A/WT-Rluc, and B/WT-Rluc denote JFH1wt-Rluc, JFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc resulting from incorporation of the Rluc gene into JFH1wt, JFH1-A/WT, and JFH1-B/WT, respectively. The same applies to FIG. 18.

FIG. 17 shows the results of measurement of luciferase activity 72 hours after infection of HuH7.5.1 cells with JFH-A/WT-Rluc (FIG. 17A) and with JFH-B/WT-Rluc (FIG.

17B) at 100 FFU, 50 FFU, 25 FFU, 12 FFU, 6 FFU, 3 FFU, and 0 FFU, which demonstrate that luciferase activity was detected depending on the amounts of viruses.

FIG. 18 shows the test results of the anti-HCV activity of interferon (IFN) using an infection/replication system in cultured cells with JFH1-A/WT-Rluc and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc viruses. The vertical axis in FIG. 18A indicates the inhibition rate (%) relative to the luciferase activity without IFN- α added (=100%). The vertical axis in FIG. 18B indicates the infection inhibition rate (%) relative to the infection titer without IFN- α added (=100%). Doses of IFN- α (in concentrations) are 100 U/ml (white bar), and 20, 4, 1, and 0 U/ml from left to right. FIG. 18A shows the inhibition rate of luciferase activity (RLU) in the presence of interferon as determined by luciferase assay. FIG. 18B shows the inhibition rate of infection titer (FFU/ml) in the presence of interferon.

EMBODIMENTS FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

The present inventors had carried out a prolonged culture in a full-length HCV replicon replication system with the JFH1 strain for 2 years, screened such cultured cells for adapted variants with improved virus particle multiplication capacity, and then found strains with high capacity for production of JFH1 viruses. Further, they prepared highly infectious virus particles having a full-length HCV genome that expresses a reporter gene. This has led to the completion of the present invention.

The present invention relates to a highly productive HCV JFH1 variant that may be isolated from Huh7 cells which comprise the full-length HCV genome sequence, continuously replicates the full-length genome sequence, and produce infectious virus particles.

The present invention can be implemented using conventional molecular biology and virology techniques within the scope of the relevant technical field. Such techniques are thoroughly described in literatures, such as Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, vol. 3, 2001 or Mahy et al., Virology: A Practical Approach, 1985, IRL PRESS.

All publications, patents, and patent applications cited herein are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety. (1) Variant Nucleic Acids Derived from HCV JFH1 Genome Sequence

The present invention relates to a nucleic acid comprising a genome sequence of a virus variant of HCV JFH1 comprising an adaptive mutation in its genome that significantly increases the capacity to produce virus particles. The nucleic acid according to the present invention preferably comprises a full-length HCV genome sequence.

Specifically, the nucleic acid according to the present invention comprises a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor comprising an amino acid mutation in the polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (preferably, the polyprotein precursor consisting of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2). More specifically, the nucleic acid comprises a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain comprising one or more amino acid substitutions in a region spanning from Core to NS2 of the polyprotein precursor.

A polyprotein precursor encoded by the nucleic acid according to the present invention comprises HCV structural and non-structural proteins. HCV structural proteins are Core, E1, E2, and p7 proteins, which constitute the HCV virus particles. "Core" is a core protein, "E1" and "E2" are envelope

lope proteins, and "p7" is a protein forming an ion channel that functions on cellular membranes of host cells. HCV non-structural proteins are NS2, NS3, NS4A, NS4B, NS5A, and NS5B, which are enzyme proteins having activities involved in virus genome replication or HCV protein processing. While various HCV genotypes are known, it is known that HCV genomes of various genotypes have similar gene structures (see, for example, FIG. 1). A polyprotein precursor encoded by the nucleic acid according to the present invention preferably comprises Core, E1, E2, p7, NS2, NS3, NS4A, NS4B, NS5A, and NS5B protein regions in that order from the N terminus to the C terminus. A polyprotein precursor encoded by the nucleic acid according to the present invention may further comprise a foreign protein, such as a selection marker protein or reporter protein.

The full-length genome sequence in the nucleic acid according to the present invention comprises a 5'-untranslated region at the 5' end, a polyprotein precursor-coding region at the 3' side of the 5'-untranslated region, and a 3'-untranslated region at the 3' side of the polyprotein precursor-coding region and at the 3' end. The full-length genome sequence may consist of the 5'-untranslated region, the Core protein coding sequence, the E1 protein coding sequence, the E2 protein coding sequence, the p7 protein coding sequence, the NS2 protein coding sequence, the NS3 protein coding sequence, the NS4A protein coding sequence, the NS4B protein coding sequence, the NS5A protein coding sequence, the NS5B protein coding sequence, and the 3'-untranslated region, in that order in the 5' side to 3' side.

The HCV 5'-untranslated region (also referred to as "5' UTR" or "5' NTR") is a region of N terminal about 340 nucleotides of the full-length HCV genome, which provides an internal ribosome recognition site (IRES) for protein translation and an element necessary for replication.

The HCV 3'-untranslated region (also referred to as "3' UTR" or "3' NTR") has a function of assisting HCV replication, and it comprises an additional region of about 100 nucleotides in addition to a poly U region.

In the present invention, the term "replicon RNA" refers to RNA having the capacity for self-replication (autonomous replication) within a cell. Replicon RNA introduced into a cell self-replicates, and RNA copies thereof are divided to daughter cells during cell division. With the use of replicon RNA, accordingly, foreign genes can be stably introduced into a cell. The nucleic acid according to the present invention is a replicon RNA if it is RNA consists of the full-length genome sequence (full-length genomic RNA) containing the 5'-untranslated region at the 5' end, a polyprotein precursor-coding region at the 3' side of the 5'-untranslated region, and the 3'-untranslated region at the 3' side of and the polyprotein precursor-coding region at the 3' end.

In the present invention, a "nucleic acid" encompasses RNA and DNA. The term "protein coding region" or "sequence encoding a protein" used herein refers to a nucleotide sequence that encodes an amino acid sequence of a given protein and that may or may not comprise an initiation codon and a termination codon. The "polyprotein precursor coding region" and the "sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor" should be understood in the same manner.

When a nucleotide sequence or nucleotide of RNA that is a nucleic acid according to the present invention is specified herein with a SEQ ID NO: in the Sequence Listing, T (thymine) in the nucleotide sequence as shown in the SEQ ID NO: shall be deemed to be replaced with U (uracil).

In the present description, the expression "an amino acid at position 'Y' as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing"

refers to an amino acid residue located at the “Yth” position counted from the first amino acid (methionine) at the N terminus in the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, or an amino acid corresponding to the amino acid residue located at the “Yth” position of SEQ ID NO: 2 in another amino acid sequence aligned with the sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2.

In the present invention, the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain is an HCV strain of genotype 2a isolated from a patient with fulminant hepatitis by Wakita et al. (e.g., see, WO 2005/080575). HCV “genotypes” used herein mean those determined in accordance with the international classification designated by Simmonds et al. An amino acid sequence of a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain is preferably the sequence (SEQ ID NO: 2) encoded by the full-length genome sequence disclosed under the GenBank Accession No. AB047639. The full-length genome sequence of the JFH1 strain is preferably the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO: 1) disclosed under the GenBank Accession No. AB047639.

According to a preferred embodiment, the nucleic acid according to the present invention comprises a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain having one or more amino acid substitutions, wherein the one or more amino acid substitutions comprises a substitution of glutamine at position 862 as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing with at least one arginine. Specifically, the nucleic acid according to the present invention is preferably a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain having one or more amino acid substitutions, wherein glutamine at position 862 of the polyprotein precursor, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing, has been preferably substituted with arginine. It is more preferred that the nucleic acid comprise the 5'-untranslated region at the 5' end, a polyprotein precursor-coding region at the 3' side of the 5'-untranslated region, and the 3'-untranslated region at the 3' side of and the polyprotein precursor-coding region and at the 3' end. The polyprotein precursor-coding sequence may further comprise a nucleotide sequence encoding a foreign protein, such as a selection marker protein or reporter protein.

One or more amino acid substitutions introduced into the polyprotein precursor comprise at least substitution of glutamine at position 862 with arginine (Q862R). It is also preferred that one or more amino acid substitutions introduced into the polyprotein precursor further comprise one or more of amino acid substitutions of the following (1) to (13):

- (1) substitution of valine at position 31 with alanine (V31A);
- (2) substitution of lysine at position 74 with threonine (K74T);
- (3) substitution of tyrosine at position 297 with histidine (Y297H);
- (4) substitution of alanine at position 330 with threonine (A330T);
- (5) substitution of serine at position 395 with proline (S395P);
- (6) substitution of asparagine at position 417 with serine (N417S);
- (7) substitution of glycine at position 451 with arginine (G451R);
- (8) substitution of aspartic acid at position 483 with glycine (D483G);
- (9) substitution of alanine at position 501 with threonine (A501 T);

- (10) substitution of valine at position 756 with alanine (V756A);
- (11) substitution of valine at position 786 with alanine (V786A);
- (12) substitution of glutamine at position 931 with arginine (Q931R); and
- (13) substitution of serine at position 961 with alanine (S961A).

In the present description, for example, “amino acid mutation Q862R” refers to a mutation that is a substitution of amino acid residue Q (glutamine) at position 862 with R (arginine). Notation for other amino acid mutations is understood in the same manner. Amino acids are indicated herein with one-letter notation that is commonly used in the field of biology (Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual Second Edition, 1989).

In the present description, amino acids or amino acid residues are indicated with one-letter or three-letter notation commonly used in the field of biology. The indicated amino acids also include amino acids subjected to post-translational modifications such as hydroxylation, glycosylation, or sulfation.

With the use of the nucleic acid according to the present invention, replicon RNA capable of producing JFH1 variant viruses with significantly improved capacity for virus particle production can be produced.

A preferred example of the nucleic acid according to the present invention is a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor resulting from substitutions of lysine at position 74 with threonine, tyrosine at position 297 with histidine, alanine at position 330 with threonine, serine at position 395 with proline, asparagine at position 417 with serine, aspartic acid at position 483 with glycine, alanine at position 501 with threonine, glutamine at position 862 with arginine, glutamine at position 931 with arginine, and serine at position 961 with alanine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, in the amino acid sequence of the polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (preferably, the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2). SEQ ID NO: 3 shows a preferred example of such nucleic acid.

Another preferred example of the nucleic acid according to the present invention is a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor resulting from substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, in the amino acid sequence of the polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (preferably, the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2). SEQ ID NO: 4 shows a preferred example of such nucleic acid.

Another preferred example of the nucleic acid according to the present invention is a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor resulting from substitution of glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, in the amino acid sequence of the polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (and preferably, the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2). SEQ ID NO: 5 shows a preferred example of such nucleic acid.

Another preferred example of the nucleic acid according to the present invention is a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor resulting from substitutions of lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, valine at

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position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, in the amino acid sequence of a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (and preferably, the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2).

Another preferred example of the nucleic acid according to the present invention is a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor resulting from substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, in the amino acid sequence of a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (and preferably, the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2).

Another preferred example of the nucleic acid according to the present invention is a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor resulting from substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, in the amino acid sequence of a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain (and preferably, the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2).

In order to function as replicon RNA, it is more preferred that these nucleic acids comprise a 5'-untranslated region at the 5' end, a polyprotein precursor-coding region at the 3' side of the 5'-untranslated region, and a 3'-untranslated region at the 3' side of the polyprotein precursor-coding region and at the 3' end.

Replicon RNA, which is the nucleic acid according to the present invention as described above, replicon RNA prepared from the nucleic acid, or in particular, full-length genome replicon RNA (full-length genomic HCV RNA) has a significantly increased capacity for virus production compared with replicon RNA of the wild-type JFH1 strain. The term "the capacity for virus production" (or "the capacity to produce viruses") used herein refers to the capacity to produce virus particles (and preferably, the capacity to produce infectious virus particles) preferably in a cell culture system. The nucleic acid according to the present invention or replicon RNA prepared from the nucleic acid has a capacity for virus production that is twice or more as high, preferably 10 times or more as high, and typically 10 to 10,000 times or more as high (e.g., 10 to 1,000 times or more as high) as that of full-length genome replicon RNA of the wild-type JFH1 strain, for example. Also, full-length genome replicon RNA, which is the nucleic acid according to the present invention, has the capacity for virus production that is twice or more as high, and preferably 10 times or more as high as that of full-length genome replicon RNA derived from the JFH1 strain encoding a polyprotein precursor in which valine at position 2440 of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 has been substituted with leucine. SEQ ID NO: 1 shows the full-length genome sequence of the wild-type JFH1 strain. The sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 is an amino acid sequence of a polyprotein precursor encoded by the full-length genome sequence of the wild-type JFH1 strain shown in SEQ ID NO: 1.

The capacity for virus production can be determined by measuring infectivity titers of culture supernatants. Infectivity titers can be measured by any method. In the present description, infectivity titers of culture supernatants as mea-

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sured by a focus assay method are used as the criterion of the capacity for virus production. Specifically, infectivity titers may be determined by the method described in the Examples below.

5 The nucleic acid according to the present invention or replicon RNA prepared from such nucleic acid exhibits high efficiency for virus particle formation. Such properties are advantageous for mass production of viral proteins necessary for production of virus vaccines or for other purposes. The 10 efficiency for virus particle formation can be determined by calculating the specific activity ($=[\text{infectivity titer of culture supernatant}]/[\text{amounts of Core proteins in culture supernatant}]$; relative infectivity titer) and using the determined value as the indicator. Specifically, the specific activity may be 15 determined by the method described in the examples below.

Among the nucleic acids according to the present invention, the nucleic acids consisting of the nucleotide sequences as shown in SEQ ID NOs: 3 to 5 (full-length genome replicon RNAs) are excellent in terms of the capacity for virus production. 20 Also, a nucleic acid comprising a full-length genome sequence comprising the 5'-untranslated region of the JFH1 strain, a sequence encoding a mutant polyprotein precursor encoded by the nucleotide sequence as shown in any of SEQ ID NOs: 3 to 5, and the 3'-untranslated region of the JFH1 25 strain (i.e., full-length genome replicon RNA) has a high capacity for virus production.

The nucleic acid according to the present invention may comprise a nucleotide sequence encoding a foreign protein, such as a selection marker protein or reporter protein (e.g., a marker gene). A marker gene encompasses a selection marker gene capable of imparting selectivity to a cell, so that the cell in which the gene is expressed is exclusively selected (i.e., a nucleotide sequence encoding a selection marker protein) and a reporter gene encoding a gene product that serves as an 30 indicator of the gene expression (i.e., a nucleotide sequence encoding a reporter protein). Examples of preferred selection marker genes in the present invention include, but are not limited to, neomycin resistance genes, thymidine kinase genes, kanamycin resistance genes, pyrithiamin resistance genes, adenyltransferase genes, zeocin resistance genes, 35 hygromycin resistance genes, and puromycin resistance genes. Examples of preferred reporter genes in the present invention include, but are not limited to, transposon Tn9-derived chloramphenicol acetyltransferase genes, *Escherichia coli*-derived β -glucuronidase or β -galactosidase genes, luciferase genes, green fluorescent protein genes, jellyfish-derived aequorin genes, and secreted placental alkaline phosphatase (SEAP) genes.

40 The nucleic acid according to the present invention may comprise a nucleotide sequence encoding a foreign protein such as a selection marker protein or reporter protein, for example, a marker gene, within the polyprotein precursor-coding region. In such a case, a foreign protein such as a selection marker protein or reporter protein, to be inserted 45 into the polyprotein precursor is not limited, but a reporter protein is preferred, and luciferase is more preferred, and *Renilla reniformis* luciferase is further preferred. An example of a nucleotide sequence of a gene encoding *Renilla reniformis* luciferase is shown in SEQ ID NO: 9.

When a foreign protein, such as a selection marker protein or reporter protein, including *Renilla reniformis* luciferase (a reporter protein is preferred, and luciferase is more preferred) is inserted into a polyprotein precursor, it is preferred that such foreign protein be inserted within the amino acid sequence of amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2. When a foreign protein is inserted into a polyprotein precursor, spe-

cifically, it may be inserted between amino acids at positions 2394 and 2395, between amino acids at positions 2395 and 2396, or between amino acids at positions 2396 and 2397, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2. In the present invention, "a foreign protein is inserted (or incorporated) into the amino acid sequence of amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2" refers to a situation in which an amino acid sequence comprising a foreign protein is added to any position within the sequence of amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, when providing a sequence alignment between an amino acid sequence of a polypeptide into which an amino acid sequence comprising a foreign protein has been inserted and the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, regardless of the site into which a DNA fragment encoding the foreign protein is actually inserted. When a DNA fragment comprising an ORF encoding a foreign protein and the XhoI recognition sites at the 5' and 3' sides (5'-CTCGAG-3') is cleaved with XhoI and inserted into the AbsI recognition site (5'-CCTCGAGG-3') of DNA encoding the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, for example, a foreign protein comprising an amino acid sequence starting from the amino acid sequence Leu-Glu corresponding to the XhoI recognition site would be incorporated into the amino acid sequence consisting of amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 (i.e., Pro-Leu-Glu-Gly) of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2, corresponding to the AbsI recognition site. In such a case, a site into which a foreign protein can be actually inserted between the amino acid residue at position 2394 (Pro) and the amino acid residue at position 2395 (Leu) of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2. However, the insertion site may be defined to be between the amino acid residue at position 2395 (Leu) and the amino acid residue at position 2396 (Glu), or between the amino acid residue at position 2396 (Glu) and the amino acid residue at position 2397 (Gly). Thus, it would not be appropriate to precisely identify a site into which a fragment was actually inserted. In this case, also, it is apparent that the additional amino acid sequence containing a foreign protein in any position within the amino acid sequence consisting of the amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 of SEQ ID NO: 2 is present. Accordingly, such foreign protein is inserted (or incorporated) into the amino acid sequence of the amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397.

Virus particles containing the full-length genomic nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor into which a foreign protein has been inserted in the manner as described above exhibit infectivity titers 5 times or more as high and preferably 10 times or more as high than those of virus particles of the wild-type JFH1 strain. Examples of preferred full-length HCV genome sequences encoding a polyprotein precursor in which a foreign protein has been inserted into the amino acid sequence of the amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 (e.g., the insertion site can be also defined to be between the amino acids at positions 2394 and 2395) are shown in SEQ ID NOS: 6 and 7.

It is also preferred that the nucleic acid according to the present invention further comprise an IRES sequence. In the present invention, the term "IRES sequence" refers to an internal ribosome entry site, which allows for translation initiation via binding of a ribosome in the middle of RNA. Preferred examples of IRES sequences in the present invention include, but are not limited to, EMCV IRES (the internal

ribosome entry site of the encephalomyocarditis virus), FMDV IRES, and HCV IRES. When the nucleic acid comprises an IRES sequence, it is preferred that a reporter gene (a nucleotide sequence encoding a reporter protein) followed by an IRES sequence be inserted between a 5'-untranslated region (5' NTR) and a Core protein-coding nucleotide sequence of the HCV genome sequence.

The nucleic acid according to the present invention can be prepared by introducing nucleotide substitutions that cause one or more amino acid substitutions described above into a nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the HCV JFH1 strain by a genetic engineering technique known in the art. A nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the HCV JFH1 strain may be, for example, DNA comprising the nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 1 or a recombinant vector comprising the same (e.g., a recombinant plasmid vector), although a nucleic acid is not limited thereto.

The nucleotide substitutions that cause amino acid substitutions described above can be easily identified by comparing an amino acid codon after substitution with an amino acid codon before substitution based on the genetic code table that is well-known in the biology field.

The present invention also provides a vector comprising the nucleic acid according to the present invention. A vector comprising the nucleic acid according to the present invention may be a recombinant vector, and more preferably, an expression vector. It is preferred that the nucleic acid according to the present invention be inserted downstream of a transcriptional promoter in a vector. The nucleic acid according to the present invention is operably ligated to the transcriptional promoter so as to be placed under the control of the transcriptional promoter. Examples of transcriptional promoters include, but are not limited to, T7 promoters, SP6 promoters, and T3 promoters, and particularly preferably, T7 promoters. Examples of vectors to be used include, but are not limited to, pUC19 (TaKaRa), pBR322 (TaKaRa), pGEM-T (Promega), pGEM-T Easy (Promega), pGEM-3Z (Promega), pSP72 (Promega), pCRII (Invitrogen), and pT7Blue (Novagen). HCV replicon RNA can be synthesized from an expression vector with the use of, for example, the MEGAscript T7 kit (Ambion). Prepared HCV replicon RNA may be extracted and purified by RNA extraction techniques, purification techniques, or other techniques well-known in the art.

(2) Production of Cells Producing Infectious HCV Particles

The present invention also relates to HCV particles produced with the use of the mutant nucleic acid according to the present invention described in (1). Preferably, such HCV particles are infectious virus particles.

The HCV particles according to the present invention (preferably, infectious HCV particles) can be prepared by introducing full-length genome RNA comprising the nucleic acid of (1) into a cell and culturing the same. The present invention also provides HCV particles comprising the nucleic acid according to the present invention described in (1) above.

RNA may be introduced into any cells, provided that such cells permit formation of HCV particles, and preferably, cultured cells. Examples of such cells include cultured cells such as Huh7 cells, HepG2 cells, IMY-N9 cells, HeLa cells, 293 cells, and derivatives of any of such cells. More preferred examples are liver-derived cultured cells, such as the Huh7 cells. Preferred examples further include the Huh7 cells and derivatives of the Huh7 cells (e.g., Huh7.5 and Huh7.5.1 cells). Preferred examples also include Huh7 cells, HepG2 cells, IMY-N9 cells, HeLa cells, or 293 cells genetically engineered to express the CD81 and/or Claudin1 genes therein. Particularly, Huh7 cells or derivatives of Huh7 cells

are preferably used. In the present invention, the term "derivative" refers to cell strains derived from cells of interest. The derivatives are generally subclones of cells of interest.

RNA can be introduced into a cell by any known introduction technique. Examples of such techniques include the calcium phosphate coprecipitation method, the DEAE-dextran method, lipofection, microinjection, and electroporation, and preferably, lipofection and electroporation, and more preferably, electroporation.

The capacity of cells to produce virus particles can be detected using antibodies against elements constituting HCV particles (e.g., Core proteins, E1 proteins, or E2 proteins) released into a culture solution. Also, HCV genome RNA from HCV particles in a culture solution may be amplified by RT-PCR using specific primers and detected, so that the presence of HCV particles can be detected indirectly.

Whether or not the produced viruses have infectivity can be determined by applying (adding) a supernatant obtained by culturing cells into which HCV RNA had been introduced in the manner described above to HCV-permissive cells (e.g., Huh7 cells), and immunostaining the cells with anti-Core antibodies after 48 hours to count the number of infected cells. Alternatively, cell extracts of the treated cells are subjected to electrophoresis on SDS-polyacrylamide gel, and Core proteins are detected via Western blotting for the determination of the virus infectivity. Herein, infectious HCV particles produced from cells into which genome RNA of the JFH1 strain has been introduced are also referred to as the JFH1 viruses.

The cells prepared in the manner described above into which full-length genome RNA has been introduced may be regularly subcultured. Thus, cells that continuously produce infectious HCV particles can be obtained. Such cell strains are capable of long-time culture. Cells capable of long-time culture that continuously produce infectious HCV particles are excellent in terms of the capacity to continuously produce HCV particles necessary for HCV vaccines.

The present invention also relates to cells (and preferably cultured cells) that produce HCV particles of the JFH1 variant prepared in the manner described above.

(3) Analysis of Adaptive Mutation

It was expected that continuous subculture of cell strains that continuously produce HCV particles prepared in (2) above would cause adaptive mutations in the HCV genome, which would in turn significantly increase HCV particle productivity. In general, subculture is carried out more than 10 times for 1 to 2 months. In the present invention, subculture was continued for one year, and preferably two years, in order to introduce adaptive mutation.

It is reported that, depending on combinations of adaptive mutations, the efficiency for RNA replication may be increased to 200 times or more or reduced to one-fifth or lower, and thus mere increase in the number of adaptive mutations is not necessarily sufficient and conditions are complicated (Lohmann, V. et al. J. Virol., 77: 3007-3019, 2003). A different HCV strain exhibits different effects of adaptive mutations, and the way that adaptive mutation affects the efficiency for HCV genome replication is not known in detail. The nucleic acid according to the present invention described in (1) above can be an adapted variant obtained via introduction of such adaptive mutations.

(4) Use of HCV Particles

The HCV particles obtained in (2) above are preferably used for vaccines and as antigens for preparing anti-HCV antibodies.

Specifically, HCV particles can be used as vaccines without any processing; however, HCV particles can be attenuated

or inactivated by methods known in the art. Viruses can be inactivated by adding an inactivating agent, such as formalin, β -propiolactone, or glutaldialdehyde, to, e.g., a virus suspension, mixing the same, to allow the inactivating agent to react with viruses (Appiahgari, M. B. & Vrati, S., Vaccine, 22: 3669-3675, 2004). Accordingly, the present invention also relates to HCV vaccines obtained by inactivating the HCV particles obtained in (2).

The vaccine of the present invention is generally prepared in such a manner that it can be administered in the form of a liquid or suspension. The vaccine of the present invention may be prepared in the form of a solid suitable for dissolution or suspension into a liquid. The preparation may be in the form of a liquid emulsion or encapsulated into a liposome. Active immunogenic components, such as HCV particles, are often mixed with pharmaceutically acceptable excipients that are compatible with the active components. Examples of suitable excipients include water, physiological saline, dextrose, glycerol, ethanol, and a mixture of any thereof. In addition, the vaccine may comprise, if desired, a small amount of auxiliary material (e.g., a moistening agent or emulsifier), pH buffer, and/or at least one adjuvant for enhancing vaccine efficacy.

An adjuvant is a non-specific stimulatory factor to immunological systems. The adjuvant enhances the immune responses of a host against the HCV vaccine. Examples of possible effective adjuvants include, but are not limited to, aluminum hydroxide, N-acetyl-muramyl-L-threonyl-D-isoglutamine (thr-MDP), N-acetyl-nor-muramyl-L-alanyl-D-isoglutamine (CGP11637, referred to as "nor-MDP"), N-acetylmuramyl-L-alanyl-D-isoglutaminyl-L-alanine-2-(1'-2'-dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-hydroxyphosphoryloxy)-ethylamine (CGP19835A, referred to as "MTP-PE"), and RIBI. RIBI comprises three components extracted from bacteria (i.e., monophosphoryl lipid A, trehalose dimycolate, and a cell wall skeleton (HPL+TDM+CWS)) in a 2% squalene/Tween®80 emulsion. Adjuvant efficacy can be determined by measuring the amounts of antibodies generated upon administration of the vaccines derived from HCV particles.

The vaccine of the present invention is generally administered parenterally, for example, by injection such as subcutaneous injection or intramuscular injection. Other dosage forms suitable for other administration embodiments include suppositories and, optionally, oral preparations.

In the case of injection preparations administered subcutaneously, intracutaneously, intramuscularly, or intravenously, for example, the HCV vaccine of the present invention can be administered in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, a diluent, or the like, for example, stabilizers, carbohydrates (e.g., sorbitol, mannitol, starch, sucrose, glucose, and dextran), proteins such as albumin and casein, protein-containing substances such as bovine serum or defatted milk, and buffer (e.g., phosphate buffer).

Conventional binders and carriers used for suppositories can contain polyalkylene glycol or triglyceride, for example. Such suppositories can be prepared from a mixture containing active ingredients at a concentration of 0.5% to 50%, and preferably 1% to 20%. Oral preparations comprise excipients that are generally used. Examples of excipients include pharmaceutical-grade mannitol, lactose, starch, magnesium stearate, saccharin sodium, cellulose, and magnesium carbonate.

The vaccine of the present invention is in the form of a solution, suspension, tablet, pill, capsule, sustained-release formulation, or powder. It contains active ingredients (virus particles or part thereof) at a concentration of 10% to 95%, and preferably 25% to 70%.

The vaccine of the present invention is administered by a method suitable for a given dosage form and at an amount sufficient to exhibit preventive and/or therapeutic effects. A dose is generally 0.01 µg to 100,000 µg of antigens for a single administration. It varies depending on the patient to be treated, the capacity for antibody synthesis in the immune system of the patient, the degree of defense desired, and the route of administration, such as oral, subcutaneous, intracutaneous, intramuscular, or intravenous administration.

The vaccine of the present invention can be administered on single-dosing schedules, or preferably on multiple-dosing schedules. In the case of multiple-dosing schedules, 1 to 10 separate administrations are carried out at the initial stage of inoculation, and further administrations can be carried out at intervals required for maintaining and/or enhancing the immune responses. For example, the next administration can be carried out 1 to 4 months later. If necessary, subsequent administration can be carried out several months later. The administration regimen is also, at least partially, determined depending on an individual's needs, and it depends on the judgment made by a doctor.

In addition, the vaccine comprising the HCV particles of the present invention can be administered in combination with another immunosuppressive agent (e.g., immunoglobulin).

Further, the vaccine of the present invention may be administered to a healthy individual to induce immune responses against HCV, for preventing a healthy individual from being newly infected with HCV. Furthermore, the vaccine of the present invention may be used as a therapeutic vaccine for eliminating HCV by administering the vaccine to a patient infected with HCV to induce a potent immune response against HCV in the body.

The HCV particles of the present invention are useful as antigens for antibody production. The HCV particles of the present invention are administered to mammalian animals or avian species, so that antibodies can be prepared. Examples of mammalian animals include mice, rats, rabbits, goats, sheep, horses, cattle, guinea pigs, *Camelus dromedarius*, *Camelus bactrianus*, and *Lama glama*. *Camelus dromedarius*, *Camelus bactrianus*, and *Lama glama* are preferably used to prepare heavy (H) chain antibodies. Examples of avian species include chickens, geese, and ostriches. Blood sera are collected from animals to which the HCV particles of the present invention have been administered, and antibodies can be obtained therefrom in accordance with known techniques.

Cells of animals immunized with the HCV particles of the present invention may be used to prepare hybridomas, i.e., monoclonal antibody-producing cells. Methods for preparing hybridomas are well-known, and the method described in Antibodies: A Laboratory Manual (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, 1988) can be employed.

Monoclonal antibody-producing cells may be prepared by cell fusion. Alternatively, monoclonal antibody-producing cells may be prepared via other techniques, such as introduction of DNA of a cancer gene or immortalization of B lymphocytes by infection with Epstein-Barr viruses.

Monoclonal or polyclonal antibodies obtained by those techniques are useful for diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of HCV. Anti-HCV antibodies that recognize the HCV particles of the present invention as antigens are also within the scope of the present invention.

Antibodies prepared with the use of the HCV particles of the present invention are administered in combination with pharmaceutically acceptable solubilizers, additives, stabilizers, buffers, or other substances. Any route of administration

may be used. Subcutaneous, intracutaneous, or intramuscular administration is preferred and intravenous administration is more preferred.

(5) Use in Screening for Anti-HCV Agent

Because of a lack of animals that effectively reflect virus infection other than chimpanzees and effective in vitro virus culture systems, it has been difficult to thoroughly evaluate drugs. Such disadvantages have been impediments to the development of therapeutic agents against HCV infection. In recent years, however, a subgenomic HCV replicon system capable of evaluating HCV-RNA replication was developed (Lohmann, V. et al., Science, 285: 110-113, 1999), and such development has led to significant progress in realizing a system for screening for HCV inhibitors associated with inhibition of virus replication.

The subgenomic HCV replicon system, however, suffered from a drawback to the effect that it could not be used to evaluate functions of HCV structural proteins. In fact, a Core protein, which is one of HCV structural proteins, is known to influence a transcriptional factor of a host. When phenomena that occur in cells infected with HCV are evaluated, accordingly, the use of the subgenomic HCV replicon system is insufficient. It is deduced that drugs selected via screening using a subgenomic HCV replicon system may not be capable of sufficiently inhibiting HCV replication.

In order to overcome the drawbacks of the subgenomic HCV replicon system, a full-length genome HCV replicon system was developed using the HCV N strain (genotype 1b), the HCV Con-1 strain (genotype 1b), and the HCV H77 strain (genotype 1a) (Ikeda, M. et al., J. Virol., 76: 2997-3006, 2002; Pietschmann, T. et al., J. Virol., 76: 4008-4021, 2002; and Blight, K. J. et al., J. Virol., 77: 3181-3190, 2003). While a full-length RNA comprising the structural protein regions of such HCV strains was introduced into cells, no virus particles were released into a culture solution (Blight, K. J. et al., J. Virol., 77: 3181-3190, 2003). With such full-length genome HCV replicon system, disadvantageously, viruses could not be released, and therapeutic agents acting during infection could not be screened.

When screening for an anti-HCV agent using HCV replicons, infectious HCV particles and cells that permit HCV infection, such as Huh7 cells, are cultured in the presence of a test substance, and HCV replication and/or particle production are assayed to evaluate anti-HCV effects of the test substance. In order to monitor HCV replication and particle production, it is necessary to assay the amount of HCV genomes by PCR or Northern blotting or to perform detection and assay of the Core proteins or non-structural proteins (e.g., NS3 proteins) by EIA or cellular immunostaining (Aoyagi, K. et al., J. Clin. Microbiol., 37: 1802-1808, 1999). These assay techniques are complicated, high-throughput assays are difficult to perform, and such techniques are thus cost-ineffective. Accordingly, development of evaluation techniques that can be carried out in a simple and cost-effective manner has been awaited for anti-HCV agent screening. Thus, a method comprising preparing a replicon by incorporating a reporter gene into the full-length genome HCV and monitoring a reporter protein translated from the reporter gene in the genome as a result of autoreproduction of the replicon was invented. For example, Luc-JFH1, Luc-Jc1, and Luc-Con1 vectors in which the luciferase gene as a reporter gene and EMCV IRES have been inserted between 5' NTR and a Core protein-coding gene in JFH1, J6CF/JFH1 (Jc-1), and Con1/JFH1, were prepared, and functions thereof were tested (Koutsoudakis, G. et al. J. Virol., 80: 5308-5320, 2006). When viruses having such reporter-selectable full-length genome HCV replicons are prepared and the Huh7 cells are

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infected therewith, a luciferase gene as a reporter gene is expressed and luciferase is synthesized in an infected cell. Since effects of infection can be evaluated by assaying luciferase activity, assays of the HCV genomes or proteins become unnecessary. Thus, such technique is very convenient.

With the insertion of a foreign gene such as a reporter gene, however, the genome size is increased, and the replication efficiency is likely to decline significantly. Compared with JFH1, in fact, the replication capacity of Luc-JFH1 is 5 times lower, and the infectivity titer is 3 to 10 times lower (Koutsoudakis, G, et al. J. Virol., 80: 5308-5320, 2006). In order to use virus particles having full-length HCV genomes expressing reporter genes for screening, accordingly, development of HCV viruses with higher infectivity titer is necessary.

According to the present invention, a full-length genome replicon derived from a JFH1 variant that retains high replication capacity even though a reporter gene had been introduced thereinto was prepared. With the use of the full-length genome replicon of the present invention, an efficient screening method can be provided. Such screening method is also within the scope of the present invention.

In this screening method, HCV RNA (full-length genome replicon RNA) having a full-length genome sequence comprising a marker gene inserted into the polyprotein precursor-coding sequence, and in particular, at a site corresponding to within the sequence of the amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 (e.g., a site between the amino acids at positions 2394 and 2395 as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2), can be used with advantage. A reporter protein is preferably used as a marker gene.

The JFH1 variant-derived full-length genome replicon into which a reporter protein-coding sequence has been incorporated that can be preferably used for the screening method of the present invention can be a nucleic acid comprising, in the 5' to 3' direction, the 5'-untranslated region of the adapted variant of JFH1 of the present invention, a reporter protein coding sequence, the IRES sequence of EMCV (encephalomyocarditis virus), and the Core protein coding sequence, the E1 protein coding sequence, the E2 protein coding sequence, the p7 protein coding sequence, the NS2 protein coding sequence, the NS3 protein coding sequence, the NS4A protein coding sequence, the NS4B protein coding sequence, the NS5A protein coding sequence, the NS5B protein coding sequence and the 3'-untranslated region of the adapted variant of JFH1.

More preferably, the replicon can be a nucleic acid comprising, in the 5' to 3' direction, the 5'-untranslated region, the Core protein coding sequence, the E1 protein coding sequence, the E2 protein coding sequence, the p7 protein coding sequence, the NS2 protein coding sequence, the NS3 protein coding sequence, the NS4A protein coding sequence, the NS4B protein coding sequence, a sequence encoding a protein in which a reporter protein is inserted functionally (i.e., in-frame) into the NS5A protein, the NS5B protein coding sequence, and the 3'-untranslated region of the adapted variant of JFH1 of the present invention.

As the adapted variant of JFH1 of the present invention, the nucleic acid according to the present invention described in (1) above can be preferably used.

Particularly preferably, the replicon can be a nucleic acid encoding a protein in which a reporter protein is inserted functionally (in-frame) into the amino acid sequence of the

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amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 counted from the N terminus of the HCV polyprotein precursor (e.g., between the amino acids 2394 and 2395).

Examples of reporter proteins include luciferase, secreted alkaline phosphatase, green fluorescent protein (GFP), β-lactamase, chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, and a fusion protein of neomycin phosphotransferase and luciferase. Luciferase is preferred, and *Renilla reniformis* luciferase is more preferred. An example of a nucleotide sequence of a gene encoding *Renilla reniformis* luciferase is shown in SEQ ID NO: 9.

A particularly preferred sequence of a replicon comprising a reporter gene incorporated into the full-length genome HCV is a nucleic acid consisting of the nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 6 or 7. When the nucleic acid is RNA, nucleotide "T" in the nucleotide sequence is replaced with "U." The infectious HCV particles of the present invention can be prepared using HCV genome RNA or HCV genome DNA. With the use of such full-length genome replicon HCV RNA, a highly sensitive assay system for HCV infection using luciferase activity as an indicator can be provided.

The screening method involving the use of a replicon comprising a reporter protein-coding sequence incorporated into the full-length genomic HCV RNA of the present invention may be a method for screening for an anti-hepatitis C virus substance comprising, for example: introducing the replicons into cultured cells to prepare cultured cells producing hepatitis C virus particles; culturing (i) the resulting cultured cells producing hepatitis C virus particles or (ii) the hepatitis C virus particles released from the cells into a culture supernatant in combination with hepatitis C virus-sensitive cells (cells that permit HCV infection) in the presence of a test substance; and detecting reporter proteins in the culture product. Such screening method can be used as a drug evaluation system.

A specific example of such drug evaluation system is a method for screening for a substance having anti-HCV activity. Such method comprises: (1) culturing infectious HCV particles comprising a replicon having a reporter gene integrated into the full-length HCV genome as the genome, together with cells that permit HCV infection (e.g., Huh7 cells), in the presence of a test substance; (2) assaying the reporter proteins produced upon HCV replication and particle production; and (3) comparing the level of the produced reporter proteins with that of the reporter proteins detected in a control sample without test substance added to evaluate the anti-HCV effects of the test substance.

Another example of the screening method of the present invention comprises: (1) culturing infectious HCV particle-producing cells comprising, as the genome, a replicon having a reporter gene integrated into full-length HCV genome in the presence of a test substance; (2) assaying the reporter proteins produced upon HCV replication and particle production; and (3) comparing the level of the produced reporter proteins with that of the reporter proteins detected in a control sample without test substance added to evaluate the anti-HCV effects of the test substance.

More specifically, this screening method may be a method for screening for an anti-hepatitis C virus substance comprising a step of culturing cultured cells producing a hepatitis C virus particles containing the nucleic acid according to the present invention, which is the full-length genomic HCV RNA of a JFH1 variant into which a nucleic acid encoding a reporter protein has been inserted, in the presence of a test substance, and a step of detecting the reporter protein in the

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resulting culture and determining the test substance as having an anti-hepatitis C virus activity when the reporter protein expression level is lower.

(6) Summary of SEQ ID NOs

SEQ ID NO: 1: full-length genome sequence of wild-type JFH1 (JFH1wt)

SEQ ID NO: 2: amino acid sequence of polyprotein precursor encoded by full-length genome sequence of wild-type JFH1 (JFH1wt)

SEQ ID NO: 3: full-length genome sequence of variant JFH1-A/WT; a region spanning from nucleotides 341 to 9442 being a polyprotein precursor coding sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 4: full-length genome sequence of variant JFH1-B/WT; a region spanning from nucleotides 341 to 9442 being a polyprotein precursor coding sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 5: full-length genome sequence of variant JFH1-Q862R; a region spanning from nucleotides 341 to 9442 being a polyprotein precursor coding sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 6: full-length genome sequence of variant JFH1-A/WT-Rluc; a region spanning from nucleotides 341 to 10381 being a protein coding sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 7: full-length genome sequence of variant JFH1-B/WT-Rluc; a region spanning from nucleotides 341 to 10381 being a protein coding sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 8: full-length genome sequence of variant JFH1wt-Rluc; a region spanning from nucleotides 341 to 10381 being a protein coding sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 9: full-length sequence of *Renilla reniformis* luciferase gene

SEQ ID NOs: 10 to 18: PCR primers

EXAMPLES

Hereafter, the present invention is described in greater detail with reference to the examples, but the technical scope of the present invention is not limited to these examples.

Example 1

Preparation of Adapted Variant of JFH1 for Enhanced Production of JFH1 Virus Particles

pJFH-1 (Wakita, T. et al., Nat. Med., 11, 2005, pp. 791-796 and International Publication WO 2004/104198) was used as a source of DNA. pJFH-1 is a plasmid DNA in which cDNA of the entire genome RNA region (full genome cDNA; SEQ ID NO: 1) of the hepatitis C virus (HCV) JFH1 strain of genotype 2a isolated from a Japanese patient with fulminant hepatitis (GenBank Accession No: AB047639; JP 2002-171978 A) was cloned into the EcoRI-XbaI site located downstream of the T7 promoter sequence in the T7 promoter-inserted pUC19 plasmid vector. pJFH-1 was cleaved with XbaI, Mung Bean Nuclease 20 U (the total amount of reaction solution: 50 µl) was added thereto, and the resultant was incubated at 30° C. for 30 minutes to give blunt-ends from XbaI-cleaved end. Subsequently, phenol-chloroform extraction and ethanol precipitation were carried out to obtain an XbaI fragment from which 4 nucleotides (CTAG) at the cleaved end had been removed. This DNA fragment was used as a template to synthesize RNA using the MEGAscript T7 kit (Ambion). The synthesized full-length genomic HCV RNA of the JFH1 strain was introduced into cells in the manner described below.

Huh7 cells (1×10⁶ cells) were seeded in a 10-cm culture dish on the previous day and cultured in an antibiotic-free medium. Full-length genomic HCV RNA of the JFH1 strain (6 µg) suspended in 1 ml of OPTI-MEM (Invitrogen) was

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added to 30 µl of a mixture of Lipofectamine 2000 (Invitrogen) and OPTI-MEM (Invitrogen), and the reaction was allowed to proceed at room temperature for 20 minutes to form an RNA-Lipofectamin complex. The RNA-Lipofectamin complex was added to the Huh7 cells prepared on the previous day. After 24 hours, a supernatant was exchanged with a fresh medium. Thereafter, subculture was continuously carried out for 2 years. This subculture duration is considerably longer than a general culture duration, during which subculture is carried out more than 10 times for 1 to 2 months, to obtain culture-adapted variants. The virus strain produced by the cell after the completion of the subculture was designated as "JFH1a."

Meanwhile, full-length genomic HCV RNA of the JFH1 strain, which was synthesized in the manner described above (full-length genomic HCV RNA synthesized from the wild-type JFH1 strain), was introduced into the Huh7.5.1 cell in the manner described above. A virus strain generated by a cell into which RNA of the wild-type JFH1 strain had been introduced immediately after the initiation of culture was designated as "JFH1wt." FIG. 1 shows a scheme of an experiment conducted in the Example.

Example 2

Characterization of JFH1a, Which is an Adapted Variant of JFH1

Huh7.5.1 cells were seeded in a 24-well plate at 2×10⁴ cells/well 24 hours before virus infection. Subsequently, Huh7.5.1 cells were infected with the JFH1wt or JFH1a virus particles prepared in Example 1 at the multiplicity of infection (M.O.I.) of 0.006 at 37° C. for 2 hours. A virus solution was removed, a fresh medium was added, and culture was conducted at 37° C. for consecutive 7 days. Cells were collected over time and total RNA was extracted. Total RNA was extracted using a commercially available RNA extraction reagent (Isogen, Nippon Gene) in accordance with the accompanying protocols. RNA was quantified via two-step RT-PCR and converted into cDNA using the ReverTra Ace qPCR RT Kit (TOYOBO), and PCR was carried out via SYBR Green I detection. The obtained PCR product was analyzed using a Light Cycler (Roche) and intracellular HCV RNA was quantified. Sequences of primers used for detecting JFH1a genome were designed to amplify the HCV NS3 region as follows: 5'-CTTTGACTCCGTGATCGACC-3' (SEQ ID NO: 10) and 5'-CCCTGTCTCCTCTACCTG-3' (SEQ ID NO: 11). Primers for amplifying the actin gene for normalization, 5'-TGGCACCCAGCACAATGAA-3' (SEQ ID NO: 12) and 5'-CTAAGTCATAGTCCGCCTA-GAAGCA-3' (SEQ ID NO: 13) were used to carry out quantification by two-step RT-PCR in the same manner, and the copy number of the HCV RNA per 100 ng of total RNA was determined based on the obtained data (FIG. 2). As a result, JFH1a was found to exhibit a replication capacity approximately 1,000 times as more high as that of JFH1wt on the 6th day of culture.

Subsequently, interferon sensitivity of JFH1wt and JFH1a was analyzed. Huh7.5.1 cells were seeded in a 24-well plate at 3×10⁴ cells/well 24 hours before virus infection. On the following day, the cells were infected with the JFH1wt and JFH1a at M.O.I. of 0.006 for 2 hours. Thereafter, the cells were washed three times with PBS (-) and then cultured in media containing interferon α (IFN-α) (Universal Type I Interferon; PBL InterferonSource) at the concentrations indicated in FIG. 3 (0, 0.16, 0.8, 4, 20, and 100 IU/ml) for 72 hours. The amount of intracellular HCV RNA treated at the

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IFN- α concentrations indicated in FIG. 3 was quantified via quantitative RT-PCR in the manner described above. The relative replication rate (%) compared to the control without interferon α (IFN- α) added (corresponding to 0 IU/ml of IFN- α indicated in FIG. 3) was determined based on the obtained data. As a result, JFH1a was found to exhibit interferon sensitivity similar to that of the wild-type JFH1wt strain (FIG. 3).

Example 3

Analysis of Mutations in JFH1a

In this Example, the JFH1a genome was first subjected to sequence analysis in order to identify adaptive mutations critical for the high capacity of JFH1a for virus particle production. Total RNA was extracted from the JFH1a-virus-infected cells obtained in Example 2 using ISOGEN-LS (Nippon Gene) and cDNA was synthesized via reverse transcription. Reverse transcription for cDNA synthesis was carried out using the specific primer A9482 (5'-GGAACAGT-TAGCTATGGAGTGACC-3' (SEQ ID NO: 16)) and the Transcriptor First Strand cDNA Synthesis Kit (Roche). Reverse transcription was carried out in accordance with the accompanying protocols. The resulting cDNA was used as a template to amplify, via PCR, a sequence encoding a region spanning from the Core protein to the NS3 protein. PCR primers S58 (5'-TGTCTTCACGCAGAAAGCGCTAG-3' (SEQ ID NO: 17) and AS4639 (5'-CTGAGCTGGTATTATGGAGACGTCC-3' (SEQ ID NO: 18)) were used. A DNA fragment obtained by PCR was ligated into the pGEM-T Easy vector (Promega), transformed into *E. coli* DH5a, and cultured on an ampicillin-containing LB agar medium to select transformed *E. coli* cells. 6 colonies were picked up and cultured in an LB medium overnight, and plasmids were extracted and purified therefrom using the Wizard Plus SV Miniprep DNA Purification System (Promega), and a nucleotide sequence of a DNA fragment amplified via PCR was verified.

As a result, a large number of amino acid substitutions (mutations) was observed in a region spanning from the Core protein to the NS3 protein of the JFH1a polyprotein precursor (i.e., the N-terminal half region of the polyprotein precursor) compared with the JFH1 polyprotein precursor sequence (SEQ ID NO: 2) (FIG. 4). Amino acid mutations that are common in two or more of 6 clones were observed (indicated by * in FIG. 4).

Example 4

Construction of Variant Plasmid

Plasmids having adaptive mutations necessary for the high capacity of JFH1a for virus particle production observed in Example 3 were constructed. Based on the patterns of mutated amino acids commonly observed in the nucleotide sequences of 6 clones as shown in FIG. 4, JFH1a was found to include at least 2 types of variant strains. They are referred to as Group A and Group B, respectively. Clone 5-2 was selected from Group A, Clone 5-4 was selected from Group B, and two types of chimeric variants were prepared using them. Clone 5-2 and Clone 5-4 were digested with AgeI and SpeI restriction enzymes, and DNA fragments of PCR-amplified regions having 5' side-mutations were obtained. These DNA fragments were ligated to the pJFH-1 vector fragments obtained by treatment with AgeI and SpeI restriction enzymes to prepare pJFH1-A/WT and pJFH1-B/WT, respectively.

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FIG. 5 is a schematic view showing mutation-introduced sites in the HCV variant full-length genomes prepared from the variant plasmids. The HCV variant JFH1-A/WT expressed from the variant plasmid pJFH1-A/WT has the full-length genome sequence (SEQ ID NO: 3) encoding a protein comprising 10 amino acid substitutions (K74T, Y297H, A330T, S395P, N417S, D483G, A501T, Q862R, Q931R, and S961A) introduced into the N-terminal half region (from Core to part of NS3) of the amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO: 2) of the polyprotein precursor of the wild-type JFH1wt virus (also referred to as "JFH1wt"). The HCV variant JFH1-B/WT expressed from the variant plasmid pJFH1-B/WT has the full-length genome sequence (SEQ ID NO: 4) encoding a protein comprising 6 amino acid substitutions (V31A, K74T, G451R, V756A, V786A, and Q862R) introduced into the N-terminal half region (from Core to part of NS3) of the amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO: 2) of the polyprotein precursor of the wild-type JFH1 virus (also referred to as "JFH1wt").

As a control, a plasmid in which the full-length genome sequence of the HCV variant JFH1-mut5 comprising the amino acid substitution V2440L introduced into the amino acid sequence of the JFH1wt polyprotein precursor is cloned under the control of the T7 RNA promoter was used. It is reported that the capacity of the JFH1-mut5 virus for virus production is 10 times or more high as that of JFH1wt (Kaul et al., J. Virol., 2007, 81: 13168-13179).

Example 5

Analysis of Capacity of HCV Adapted Variant for HCV Particle Production

The wild-type JFH1wt strain and three types of adapted variants thereof (JFH1-A/WT, JFH1-B/WT, and JFH1-mut5) were compared in terms of the capacities for virus particle production.

At the outset, the full-length genomic HCV RNAs of the four virus strains (i.e., JFH1wt, JFH1-A/WT, JFH1-B/WT, and JFH1-mut5) were synthesized by the method described in Example 1 using pJFH-1 and variant plasmids prepared in Example 4 as templates. Subsequently, the synthesized 4 types of HCV RNAs (4 μ g each) were mixed with 100 μ l of a suspension of Huh7.5.1 cells in Buffer R (5×10^6 cells/ml) included in the Microporation kit (Digital Bio), and the resultant was subjected to electroporation for transfection using the MicroPorator (Digital Bio) by applying a single pulse (pulse voltage: 1350 V; pulse width: 30 ms). The cells were suspended in 10 ml of a medium and seeded in a 6-well plate at 2 ml (2×10^5 cells)/well. The cells and the culture supernatant were collected 4, 24, 48, 72, and 96 hours after the transfection, and the amount of Core proteins newly produced in the cells was quantified by the Ortho HCV antigen IRMA test (Aoyagi et al., J. Clin. Microbiol., 37, 1999, pp. 1802-1808) (FIG. 6A). The amount of Core proteins in the culture supernatant was measured at some time points in the same manner (FIG. 6B). Transfection efficiency was corrected using the amount of intracellular Core proteins after 4 hours.

Virus infectivity titers of JFH1wt, JFH1-A/WT, JFH1-B/WT, and JFH1-mut5 in culture supernatants at the time points were determined by virus titer assay (focus forming assay). More specifically, Huh7.5.1 cells were seeded in a 96-well plate at 6×10^3 cells/well, the cells were infected with a culture supernatant serially diluted in a medium on the following day, and culture was then conducted at 37° C. for 72 hours. Virus-infected cells were detected via immunostaining based on antigen-antibody reactions. The cells at 72 hours after infec-

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tion were fixed in a 10% formalin/PBS (-) solution at room temperature for 20 minutes and then treated with 0.5% Triton X-PBS (-) at room temperature for 10 minutes. Thereafter, an anti-HCV-Core (clone CP14) monoclonal antibody diluted in 5% skimmed milk-PBS (-) (300-fold diluents) were added as a primary antibody and the reaction was allowed to proceed at room temperature for 1 hour. Further, the samples were washed three times with PBS (-), the HRP-labeled goat anti-mouse antibodies (300-fold diluents) were added, and the reaction was allowed to proceed at room temperature for 1 hour. After the samples were washed three times with PBS (-), a Konica immunostain HRP-1000 (Konica Minolta) was added, and the number of blue-stained virus antigen-positive cell populations (also referred to as "immunofocus" or "focus") was counted under a microscope (FIG. 6C).

Based on the amount of Core proteins and the infectivity titer determined, the specific activity (relative specific infectivity) was calculated by the following formula: specific activity=(infectivity titer of culture supernatant)/(amounts of Core proteins in culture supernatant). The results are shown in FIG. 6D.

JFH1-A/WT and JFH1-B/WT exhibited the infectivity titers that are 100 times or more as high and 10 times or more as high as that of the wild-type JFH1wt strain and the JFH1-mut5 strain, respectively, in the Huh7.5.1 cells (FIG. 6C). The results demonstrating the high infectivity of JFH1-A/WT and JFH1-B/WT and enhanced extracellular release of virus proteins indicate that such viruses have released large amounts of infectious virus particles into a culture supernatant. That is, JFH1-A/WT and JFH1-B/WT were found to have the very high capacity for producing infectious virus particles (FIG. 6B and FIG. 6C).

In addition, the specific activity of JFH1-B/WT was found to be significantly high, as shown in FIG. 6D. Such result indicates that JFH1-B/WT has potent infectivity or is capable of forming virus particles very efficiently. Such highly effective capacity for virus particle formation is an excellent property that is advantageous for HCV particle production aimed at vaccine production or other applications.

Example 6

Analysis of Infection Transmission of Adapted Variant Virus

Subsequently, the capacities of 5 HCV strains (JFH1wt, JFH1a, JFH1-A/WT, JFH1-B/WT, and JFH1-mut5) for infection transmission were analyzed. Huh7.5.1 cells were seeded in a 6-well plate at 1×10^5 cells/well 20 to 24 hours before virus infection. The cells were infected with these 5 virus strains at M.O.I. of 0.001 (100 FFU/ml, 1 ml) at 37° C. for 2 hours on the following day. A virus solution was removed 2 hours later, 2 ml of a fresh medium was added, and the cells were continuously cultured at 37° C. for 23 days. About 20% of the cells were collected every 3 or 4 days and subjected to subculture, and a supernatant was collected every time and stored at -80° C. The virus infectivity titer of the collected culture supernatant was determined by the virus titer assay (focus forming assay) described in Example 5. As a result, the virus infectivity titers of JFH1a and JFH1-B/WT were found to rapidly increase after infection, and transmission of infection therewith proceeded rapidly. Thus, these 2 viruses were found to have the high capacity for infection transmission (FIG. 7).

In order to confirm that JFH1-B/WT has the high capacity for infection transmission, Huh7.5.1 cells (6×10^3 cells) were infected with the 5 virus strains (50 FFU each), and sizes of

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foci formed 72 hours after infection were compared from each other. Foci were stained and observed in accordance with the procedures of the virus titer assay (focus forming assay) described in Example 5. As a result, focus sizes of JFH1a and JFH1-B/WT were found to be particularly larger, and the capacity for infection transmission was found to be particularly high, as shown in FIG. 8.

Example 7

Analysis of Adapted Variant Virus JFH1-B/WT

Regarding the adapted variant virus of JFH1, JFH1-B/WT, having the capacity for high production of viruses and the high capacity for infection transmission, amino acid mutations (amino acid substitutions) at 6 sites thereof were thoroughly analyzed. In general, a point mutation is introduced into a gene via a site-directed mutagenesis method. Variants were prepared with the QuickChange II XL Site-Directed Mutagenesis Kit (Stratagene), according to the accompanying protocols, using a plasmid comprising a cloned full-length genome sequence of JFH1-B/WT or JFH1wt as a template, and primers for introduction of point mutations. The point mutation thus introduced into the HCV genome sequence was verified by sequencing using a DNA sequencer.

FIG. 9 and FIG. 10 show variants in which any one of the amino acid mutations at 6 sites generated in the variant (V31A, K74T, G451R, V756A, V786A, and Q862R) has been restored to the wild-type amino acid; and variants in which any one of such amino acid mutations at 6 sites has been introduced into JFH1wt (wild-type), respectively.

6 types of HCV variants prepared by introducing a nucleotide mutation that restores any one amino acid mutation of the amino acid mutations at 6 sites in JFH1-B/WT to the wild-type amino acid into the JFH1-B/WT full-length genome sequence, were designated as 31-(A31V), 74-(T74K), 451-(R451G), 756-(A756V), 786-(A786V), and 862-(R862Q), respectively (FIG. 9). These variants result from introduction of substitutions indicated below into JFH1-B/W: amino acid substitution A31V (for 31-(A31V)); amino acid substitution T74K (for 74-(T74K)); amino acid substitution R451G (451-(R451 G)); amino acid substitution A756V (for 756-(A756V)); amino acid substitution A786V (for 786-(A786V)); and amino acid substitution R862Q (for 862-(R862Q)). Variant plasmids into which the full-length genome sequences of such variants had been cloned were prepared in the same manner as in Example 4.

Also, 6 types of HCV variants prepared by introducing a nucleotide mutation causing any one of the amino acid mutations at 6 sites of JFH1-B/WT into the full-length genome sequence of the wild-type JFH1wt strain, were designated as 31+(V31A), 74+(K74T), 451+(G451R), 756+(V756A), 786+(V786A), and 862+(Q862R), respectively (FIG. 10). These variants result from introduction of substitutions indicated below into JFH1wt: amino acid substitution V31A (for 31+(V31A)); amino acid substitution K74T (for 74+(K74T)); amino acid substitution G451R (for 451+(G451R)); amino acid substitution V756A (for 756+(V756A)); amino acid substitution V786A (for 786+(V786A)); and amino acid substitution Q862R (862+(Q862R)). Variant plasmids into which the full-length genome sequences of such variants had been cloned were prepared in the same manner as in Example 4.

Further, the variant plasmids prepared were used as templates to synthesize full-length genomic HCV RNA by the method described in Example 1.

Subsequently, full-length genomic HCV RNAs of the 6 types of variant viruses shown in FIG. 9 (31-(A31V), 74-

(T74K), 451-(R451G), 756-(A756V), 786-(A786V), and 862-(R862Q)), full-length genomic HCV RNA of the variant virus shown in FIG. 10 451+(G451R), and full-length genomic HCV RNAs of JFH1wt and JFH1-B/WT (4 µg each) were separately transfected into the Huh7.5.1 cells (1×10^6 cells) by electroporation in the same manner as in Example 5. The transfected cells were suspended in 10 ml of medium, and the suspension was seeded in a 6-well plate at 2 ml (2×10^5 cells)/well. The virus infectivity titer (FFU/ml) and the amount of Core proteins (pg/well) in culture supernatants at 24, 48, 72, and 96 hours after transfection were determined by the methods described in Example 5. FIG. 11 shows the assay results for samples at 72 hours after transfection. As shown in FIGS. 11A, 11B, and 11C, specific activity significantly decreased in the case that the amino acid at position 451 was restored to wild-type G (glycine). The specific activity (relative specific infectivity) was determined by dividing the infectivity titer of the culture supernatant by the amount of Core proteins in the culture supernatant. Potent specific activity indicates the potent infectivity or the capacity for virus particle formation with high efficiency. This demonstrates that the G451R mutation is important for the increase of the infectivity or the capacity for virus particle formation with high efficiency.

Similarly, full-length genomic HCV RNAs of the 6 types of variant virus strains shown in FIG. 10 (31+(V31A), 74+(K74T), 451+(G451R), 756+(V756A), 786+(V786A), and 862+(Q862R)) and full-length genomic HCV RNAs of JFH1wt and JFH1-B/WT (4 µg each) were separately transfected into the Huh7.5.1 cells (1×10^6 cells) by electroporation. The transfected cells were suspended in 10 ml of medium, and the suspension was seeded in a 6-well plate at 2 ml (2×10^5 cells)/well. The virus infectivity titer (FFU/ml) and the amount of Core proteins (pg/well) in culture supernatants at 24, 48, 72, and 96 hours after transfection were determined. FIG. 12 shows the assay results for the samples at 72 hours after transfection. The infectivity titers of culture supernatants shows that separate introduction of amino acid mutations, K74T, G451R, and Q862R, into JFH1wt increases the capacity for producing infectious virus particles (FIG. 12A). In addition, the amount of extracellular Core proteins increased to 10 times or more high as that of JFH1wt as a result of introduction of the Q862R mutation (FIG. 12B).

The above assay results show that introduction of the G451R mutation results in the increased virus infectivity and the capacity for producing infectious virus particles, compared with those of JFH1wt. Also, the K74T and Q862R mutations were found to increase the capacity for producing infectious virus particles. However, such mutations were not sufficient to achieve results superior to those of JFH1-B/WT.

In order to examine changes over time in the capacity of virus for infection transmission due to prolonged infection, further, similar experiments as in Example 6 were conducted. The full-length genomic HCV RNAs synthesized from the variant plasmids were transfected into Huh7.5.1 cells, the produced infectious virus particles were allowed to infect the Huh7.5.1 cells at M.O.I. of 0.001, the cells were subjected to prolonged culture with subculturing about 20% of the cells sampled every 3 or 4 days, and the virus production amount and the infectivity titer of the culture supernatant were determined over time. The assay results regarding 31-(A31V), 74-(T74K), 451-(R451G), 756-(A756V), 786-(A786V), 862-(R862Q), 451+(G451R), JFH1wt, and JFH1-B/WT are summarized in FIG. 13. The assay results regarding 31+(V31A), 74+(K74T), 451+(G451R), 756+(V756A), 786+(V786A), 862+(Q862R), JFH1wt, and JFH1-B/WT are summarized in FIG. 14.

As a result, increase of the amount of Core proteins in the culture supernatant was delayed in the variant 451-(R451G), in which the amino acid at position 451 had been restored to wild-type G (glycine) (FIG. 13A). This indicates that the G451R mutation is associated with the capacity for infection transmission. In addition, the infectivity titers of the variant 451-(R451G), in which the amino acid at position 451 was restored to wild-type G (glycine); the variant 74-(T74K), in which amino acid at position 74 was restored to wild-type K (lysine); and the variant 862-(R862Q), in which amino acid at position 862 was restored to wild-type Q (glutamine), were lowered compared with JFH1-B/WT (FIG. 13B).

As shown in FIG. 14, the patterns in increases in the amount of Core proteins and the infectivity titer of the culture supernatant show that the K74T, G451R, and Q862R mutations contribute to the increase of the capacity for transmission of infection (FIGS. 14A and 14B). In particular, introduction of the G451R mutation results in a significant increase in both the amount of Core proteins and the infectivity titer, compared with JFH1wt. Also, the capacity for producing infectious virus particles significantly increased even in the case of prolonged infection (prolonged culture).

As a result of the analysis above, the K74T, G451R, and Q862R mutations were found to enhance the capacity for HCV production. The full-length genome sequence of the variant 862+(Q862R) (also referred to as "JFH1-Q862R") is shown in SEQ ID NO: 5.

Example 8

Preparation of Variant Comprising Reporter Gene Incorporated Into Full-Length Genome Sequence

In order to easily detect HCV infection and growth, a variant comprising the full-length HCV genome sequence comprising the luciferase gene incorporated therein as a reporter gene was prepared. The structure of the variant prepared is shown in FIG. 15.

Specifically, DNA fragments derived from the full-length genome of JFH1wt (wild-type), and the adapted variants JFH1-A/WT and JFH1-B/WT, which encode an HCV polyprotein precursor comprising *Renilla reniformis* luciferase of 311 amino acids inserted between the amino acid residues at position 2394 (amino acid 2394) and position 2395 (amino acid 2395) as counted from the first amino acid methionine at the N terminus of the HCV polyprotein precursor, was functionally ligated downstream of the T7 promoter to prepare plasmid vectors (pJFH1wt-Rluc, pJFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and pJFH1-B/WT-Rluc) as described below. Incidentally, the above-mentioned insertion site may be specified to be between the amino acids at position 2395 and position 2396, or between the amino acids at position 2396 and position 2397.

At the outset, a *Renilla reniformis* luciferase gene fragment was amplified using the *Renilla reniformis* luciferase gene (SEQ ID NO: 9) inserted into the plasmid pGL4.27 (Promega) as a template and two primers having the XhoI recognition site (ctcgag) at the end: 5'-ctcgagATGGCTTC-CAAGGTGTACGACCCC-3' (SEQ ID NO: 14) and 5'-ctcgagCTGCTCGTTCTTCAGCACGGCTC-3' (SEQ ID NO: 15). The amplified gene fragment was digested with XhoI.

The plasmids pJFH-1, pJFH1-A/WT, and pJFH1-B/WT, into which full-length genome sequences of JFH1wt, JFH1-A/WT, and JFH1-B/WT had been cloned, respectively, were digested with Abs1 restriction enzyme that recognizes the nucleotide sequence 5'-CCTCGAGG-3' at the site between position 7523 and position 7527 counted from the 5' end, the

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XhoI-digested fragment of the *Renilla reniformis* luciferase gene amplification product obtained above was inserted and cloned into the restriction site of the plasmids, and then clones having vectors in which *Renilla reniformis* luciferase had been functionally ligated were selected. The thus-obtained variants into which the *Renilla reniformis* luciferase (also be referred to as "Rluc") gene had been introduced are designated as JFH1-wt-Rluc, JFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc, respectively. The full-length genome sequence of JFH1-A/WT-Rluc (SEQ ID NO: 6), that of JFH1-B/WT-Rluc (SEQ ID NO: 7), and that of JFH1-wt-Rluc (SEQ ID NO: 8) cloned into the vectors were verified via sequence determination.

When preparing JFH1wt-Rluc, JFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc, as described above, the *Renilla reniformis* luciferase gene (933 bp) with the XhoI recognition sites (ctcgag) added to the 5' end and the 3' end was digested with XhoI, and the gene fragment was inserted into the AbsI cleavage site of pJFH-1, pJFH1-A/WT, or pJFH1-B/WT. In JFH1wt-Rluc, JFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc, the *Renilla reniformis* luciferase protein is inserted between the amino acids at position 2394 and position 2395 as counted from first amino acid methionine at the N terminus of the polyprotein precursor of JFH1wt, JFH1-A/WT, or JFH1-B/WT. The insertion site may be specified to be between the amino acids at position 2395 and position 2396, or between the amino acids at position 2396 and position 2397.

Subsequently, the recombinant vector pJFH1wt-Rluc, pJFH1-A/WT-Rluc, or pJFH1-B/WT-Rluc, into which the above-mentioned sequence has been cloned, was digested with XbaI to cleave the insert. After treatment with Mung Bean Nuclease, HCV RNA of the full-length genome sequence was synthesized using the MEGAscript T7 kit (Ambion) and the insert. JFH1wt-Rluc, JFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and JFH1-B/WT-Rluc have 10,617-bp genome sequences comprising the corresponding full-length HCV genome sequence (9,678 bp), 933-bp *Renilla reniformis* luciferase gene, and 6-bp XhoI recognition site (ctcgag) added. The HCV RNAs synthesized from pJFH1wt, pJFH1wt-Rluc, pJFH1-A/WT-Rluc, and pJFH1-B/WT-Rluc were transfected into the Huh7.5.1 cells in the same manner as in Example 5, and the infectivity titers of the culture supernatants were determined 72 hours thereafter. The infectivity titers were determined by staining cells using an anti-HCV-Core (CP14) monoclonal antibody and measuring the number of foci in the same manner as in Example 5.

As a result, in the case of the integration of the Rluc gene into the wild-type JFH1wt strain, the capacity for virus production was found to become about 10 times lower than that of the wild-type JFH1wt strain (FIG. 16). In contrast, in the case where the Rluc gene was incorporated into variant JFH1-A/WT or JFH1-B/WT, the infectivity titer was found to be about 100 times or more high as that of JFH1wt-Rluc (FIG. 16).

Further, the correlation between the amount of HCV particles produced from the full-length genome sequence comprising the Rluc gene incorporated therein and the luciferase activity was analyzed. Huh7.5.1 cells were seeded in a

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48-well plate at 1.0×10^4 cells/well. After 24 hours, the cells were infected for 2 hours with JFH-A/WT-Rluc and JFH-B/WT-Rluc at 100, 50, 25, 12, 6, 3, and 0 FFU (focus-forming unit). The cells were washed twice with PBS (-) after infection, and a fresh medium was added in amounts of 200 μ l/well. The cells were collected from the plate 72 hours after virus infection, and luciferase activity was then assayed. Luciferase activity was assayed using the *Renilla Luciferase Assay System* (Promega) in accordance with the accompanying protocols. Specifically, a culture supernatant was removed, the cells were washed twice with 200 μ l of PBS (-), 200 μ l of a lysis buffer included in the kit (the *Renilla Luciferase Assay system*; Promega) was added, and the mixture was agitated at room temperature for 15 minutes to lyse the cells. 20 μ l of the lysate was transferred to a luciferase assay plate, 100 μ l of the substrate was added, and the luminescence was assayed using Glomax luminometer (Promega). As a result, luciferase activity correlating with the amount of viruses was detected (FIG. 17).

Example 9

Inhibitory Effects of Interferon on HCV Infection and Growth

Interferon, the inhibitory effects of which on HCV infection and growth are known, was used as a test drug to conduct an experiment for confirming the effectiveness of a screening system for an anti-HCV substance using the JFH1 variant comprising a reporter gene incorporated into the full-length HCV genome sequence (Example 8).

Huh7.5.1 cells were seeded in two 48-well plates at 1.2×10^4 cells/well 24 hours before virus infection. On the following day, 100 FFU of the viruses JFH-A/WT-Rluc or JFH-B/WT-Rluc were added thereto, and the cells were infected therewith for 2 hours. After infection, the cells were washed twice with PBS (-) and then cultured in a medium supplemented with interferon α (IFN- α) (Universal Type I Interferon; PBL InterferonSource) at the concentrations shown in FIG. 18 (0, 1, 4, 20, or 100 U/ml) for 72 hours. The virus infectivity titer of one of the above two virus-infected plates was determined by the virus titer assay (focus forming assay) as described in Example 5. Luciferase activity of the other plate was assayed by the method described in Example 8. The results are shown in FIG. 18.

Interferon α inhibited HCV infection in a dose-dependent manner (FIG. 18B). As a result of luciferase assays, a strong correlation was observed between the luciferase activity and the infectivity titer (FIG. 18A). The results indicate that the use of JFH1wt or a variant thereof comprising the Rluc gene incorporated therein enables efficient screening for anti-HCV substances, such as interferon, by assaying the infection inhibition rate using luciferase activity as an indicator.

SEQUENCE LISTING FREE TEXT

SEQ ID NOS: 3 to 8: JFH1 variants
SEQ ID NOS: 10 to 18: primers

SEQUENCE LISTING

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<222> LOCATION: (341) .. (9442)

<400> SEQUENCE: 1

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aagactgggt ctttttttgg ataaacccac tctatgccc	gccatttggg cgtccccccg	240
caagactgtc agccgagtag cggtgggttg cgaaggcc	tgtggtaactg cctgataggg	300
cgcttgcgag tgcccccggaa ggtctcgtag accgtgcacc	atg aca aat cct	355
	Met Ser Thr Asn Pro	
	1 5	
aaa cct caa aga aaa acc aaa aga aac acc aac	cgt cgc cca gaa gac	403
Lys Pro Gln Arg Lys Thr Lys Arg Asn Thr Asn Arg	Arg Pro Glu Asp	
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Val Lys Phe Pro Gly Gly Gln Ile Val Gly Gly Val	Tyr Leu Leu	
25 30 35	35	
ccg cgc agg ggc ccc agg ttg ggt gtg cgc acg	aca agg aaa act tcg	499
Pro Arg Arg Gly Pro Arg Leu Gly Val Arg Thr	Thr Arg Lys Thr Ser	
40 45 50	50	
gag cgg tcc cag cca cgt ggg aga cgc cag ccc	atc ccc aaa gat cgg	547
Glu Arg Ser Gln Pro Arg Gly Arg Arg Gln Pro	Ile Pro Lys Asp Arg	
55 60 65	65	
cgc tcc act ggc aag gcc tgg gga aaa cca ggt	cgc ccc tgg ccc cta	595
Arg Ser Thr Gly Lys Ala Trp Gly Lys Pro Gly	Arg Pro Trp Pro Leu	
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Tyr Asn Glu Gly Leu Gly Trp Ala Gly Trp Leu	Leu Ser Pro Arg	
90 95 100	100	
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Gly Ser Arg Pro Ser Trp Gly Pro Thr Asp Pro	Arg His Arg Ser Arg	
105 110 115	115	
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Asn Val Gly Lys Val Ile Asp Thr Leu Thr Cys	Gly Ala Asp Leu	
120 125 130	130	
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Met Gly Tyr Ile Pro Val Val Gly Ala Pro Leu	Ser Gly Ala Ala Arg	
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Thr Gly Asn Leu Pro Gly Phe Pro Ser Ile Phe	Leu Ala Leu	
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Trp Gln Leu Glu Ala Ala Val Leu His Val Pro	Gly Cys Val Pro Cys	
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ggg gac ctc tgt ggc ggg gtg atg ctc gcg gcc cag gtg ttc atc gtc Gly Asp Leu Cys Gly Gly Val Met Leu Ala Ala Gln Val Phe Ile Val	280	285	290	1219	
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cct ggc acc atc act gga cac cgc atg gca tgg gac atg atg aac Pro Gly Thr Ile Thr Gly His Arg Met Ala Trp Asp Met Met Asn	310	315	320	325	1315
tgg tcg ccc acg gcc acc atg atc ctg gcg tac gtg atg cgc gtc ccc Trp Ser Pro Thr Ala Thr Met Ile Leu Ala Tyr Val Met Arg Val Pro	330	335	340	1363	
gag gtc atc ata gac atc gtt agc ggg gct cac tgg ggc gtc atg ttc Glu Val Ile Ile Asp Ile Val Ser Gly Ala His Trp Gly Val Met Phe	345	350	355	1411	
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ggc gct gtt gca cgt tcc acc aac gtg att gcc ggc gtg ttc agc cat Gly Ala Val Ala Arg Ser Thr Asn Val Ile Ala Gly Val Phe Ser His	390	395	400	405	1555
ggc cct cag cag aac att cag ctc att aac acc aac ggc agt tgg cac Gly Pro Gln Gln Ile Gln Leu Ile Asn Thr Asn Gly Ser Trp His	410	415	420	1603	
atc aac cgt act gcc ttg aat tgc aat gac tcc ttg aac acc ggc ttt Ile Asn Arg Thr Ala Leu Asn Cys Asn Asp Ser Leu Asn Thr Gly Phe	425	430	435	1651	
ctc gcg gcc ttg ttc tac acc aac cgc ttt aac tgc tca ggg tgt cca Leu Ala Ala Leu Phe Tyr Thr Asn Arg Phe Asn Ser Ser Gly Cys Pro	440	445	450	1699	
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ggc acc cta cag tac gag gat aat gtc acc aat cca gag gat atg agg Gly Thr Leu Gln Tyr Glu Asp Asn Val Thr Asn Pro Glu Asp Met Arg	470	475	480	485	1795
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Leu His Ala Ala Ser Ala Ala Asn Cys His Gly Leu Leu Tyr Phe Ala		
760 765 770		
atc ttc ttc gtg gca gct tgg cac atc agg ggt cgg gtg gtc ccc ttg	2707	
Ile Phe Phe Val Ala Ala Trp His Ile Arg Gly Arg Val Val Pro Leu		
775 780 785		
acc acc tat tgc ctc act ggc cta ttg ccc ttc tgc cta ctg ctc atg	2755	
Thr Thr Tyr Cys Leu Thr Gly Leu Trp Pro Phe Cys Leu Leu Met		
790 795 800 805		
gca ctg ccc cgg cag gct tat gcc tat gac gca cct gtg cac gga cag	2803	
Ala Leu Pro Arg Gln Ala Tyr Ala Tyr Asp Ala Pro Val His Gly Gln		
810 815 820		
ata ggc gtg ggt ttg ttg ata ttg atc acc ctc ttc aca ctc acc ccg	2851	
Ile Gly Val Gly Leu Leu Ile Leu Ile Thr Leu Phe Thr Leu Thr Pro		
825 830 835		
ggg tat aag acc ctc ctc ggc cag tgt ctg tgg tgg ttg tgc tat ctc	2899	
Gly Tyr Lys Thr Leu Leu Gly Gln Cys Leu Trp Trp Leu Cys Tyr Leu		
840 845 850		
ctg acc ctg ggg gaa gcc atg att cag gag tgg gta cca ccc atg cag	2947	
Leu Thr Leu Gly Glu Ala Met Ile Gln Glu Trp Val Pro Pro Met Gln		
855 860 865		

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gtg cgc ggc ggc gat ggc atc gcg tgg gcc gtc act ata ttc tgc Val Arg Gly Gly Arg Asp Gly Ile Ala Trp Ala Val Thr Ile Phe Cys 870 875 880 885	2995
ccg ggt gtg ttt gac att acc aaa tgg ctt ttg gcg ttg ctt ggg Pro Gly Val Val Phe Asp Ile Thr Lys Trp Leu Leu Ala Leu Leu Gly 890 895 900	3043
cct gct tac ctc tta agg gcc gct ttg aca cat gtc ccg tac ttc gtc Pro Ala Tyr Leu Leu Arg Ala Ala Leu Thr His Val Pro Tyr Phe Val 905 910 915	3091
aga gct cac ctg ata agg gta tgc gct ttg gtc aag cag ctc gcg Arg Ala His Ala Leu Ile Arg Val Cys Ala Leu Val Lys Gln Leu Ala 920 925 930	3139
ggg ggt agg tat gtt cag gtc gcg cta ttg gcc ctt ggc agg tgg act Gly Arg Tyr Val Gln Val Ala Leu Leu Ala Leu Gly Arg Trp Thr 935 940 945	3187
ggc acc tac atc tat gac cac ctc aca cct atg tcg gac tgg gcc gct Gly Thr Tyr Ile Tyr Asp His Leu Thr Pro Met Ser Asp Trp Ala Ala 950 955 960 965	3235
agc ggc ctg cgc gac tta gcg gtc gcc gtc gaa ccc atc atc ttc agt Ser Gly Leu Arg Asp Leu Ala Val Ala Val Glu Pro Ile Ile Phe Ser 970 975 980	3283
ccg atg gag aag aag gtc atc gtc tgg gga gcg gag acg gct gca tgt Pro Met Glu Lys Lys Val Ile Val Trp Gly Ala Glu Thr Ala Ala Cys 985 990 995	3331
ggg gac att cta cat gga ctt ccc gtc tcc gcc cga ctc ggc cag Gly Asp Ile Leu His Gly Leu Pro Val Ser Ala Arg Leu Gly Gln 1000 1005 1010	3376
gag atc ctc ctc ggc cca gct gat ggc tac acc tcc aag ggg tgg Glu Ile Leu Leu Gly Pro Ala Asp Gly Tyr Thr Ser Lys Gly Trp 1015 1020 1025	3421
aag ctc ctt gct ccc atc act gct tat gcc cag caa aca cga ggc Lys Leu Leu Ala Pro Ile Thr Ala Tyr Ala Gln Gln Thr Arg Gly 1030 1035 1040	3466
ctc ctg ggc gcc ata gtg gtg agt atg acg ggg cgt gac agg aca Leu Leu Gly Ala Ile Val Val Ser Met Thr Gly Arg Asp Arg Thr 1045 1050 1055	3511
gaa cag gcc ggg gaa gtc caa atc ctg tcc aca gtc tct cag tcc Glu Gln Ala Gly Glu Val Gln Ile Leu Ser Thr Val Ser Gln Ser 1060 1065 1070	3556
tcc ctc gga aca acc atc tcg ggg gtt ttg tgg act gtt tac cac Phe Leu Gly Thr Thr Ile Ser Gly Val Leu Trp Thr Val Tyr His 1075 1080 1085	3601
gga gct ggc aac aag act cta gcc ggc tta cgg ggt ccg gtc acg Gly Ala Gly Asn Lys Thr Leu Ala Gly Leu Arg Gly Pro Val Thr 1090 1095 1100	3646
cag atg tac tcg agt gct gag ggg gac ttg gta ggc tgg ccc agc Gln Met Tyr Ser Ser Ala Glu Gly Asp Leu Val Gly Trp Pro Ser 1105 1110 1115	3691
ccc cct ggg acc aag tct ttg gag ccg tgc aag tgt gga gcc gtc Pro Pro Gly Thr Lys Ser Leu Glu Pro Cys Lys Cys Gly Ala Val 1120 1125 1130	3736
gac cta tat ctg gtc acg cgg aac gct gat gtc atc ccg gct cgg Asp Leu Tyr Leu Val Thr Arg Asn Ala Asp Val Ile Pro Ala Arg 1135 1140 1145	3781
aga cgc ggg gac aag cgg gga gca ttg ctc tcc ccg aga ccc att Arg Arg Gly Asp Lys Arg Gly Ala Leu Leu Ser Pro Arg Pro Ile 1150 1155 1160	3826
tcg acc ttg aag ggg tcc tcg ggg ggg ccg gtc ctc tgc cct agg Ser Thr Leu Lys Gly Ser Ser Gly Gly Pro Val Leu Cys Pro Arg 1165 1170 1175	3871

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ggc cac gtc gtt ggg ctc ttc cga	gca gct gtg tgc tct	cgg ggc	3916
Gly His Val Val Gly Leu Phe Arg	Ala Ala Val Cys Ser	Arg Gly	
1180	1185	1190	
gtg gcc aaa tcc atc gat ttc atc	ccc gtt gag aca ctc	gac gtt	3961
Val Ala Lys Ser Ile Asp Phe Ile	Pro Val Glu Thr Leu	Asp Val	
1195	1200	1205	
gtt aca agg tct ccc act ttc agt	gac aac agc acg cca	ccg gct	4006
Val Thr Arg Ser Pro Thr Phe Ser	Asp Asn Ser Thr Pro	Pro Ala	
1210	1215	1220	
gtg ccc cag acc tat cag gtc ggg	tac ttg cat gct cca	act ggc	4051
Val Pro Gln Thr Tyr Gln Val Gly	Tyr Leu His Ala Pro	Thr Gly	
1225	1230	1235	
agt gga aag agc acc aag gtc cct	gtc gcg tat gcc gcc	cag ggg	4096
Ser Gly Lys Ser Thr Lys Val Pro	Val Ala Tyr Ala Ala	Gln Gly	
1240	1245	1250	
tac aaa gta cta gtg ctt aac ccc	tcg gta gct gcc acc	ctg ggg	4141
Tyr Lys Val Leu Val Leu Asn Pro	Ser Val Ala Ala Thr	Leu Gly	
1255	1260	1265	
ttt ggg gcg tac cta tcc aag gca	cat ggc atc aat ccc	aac att	4186
Phe Gly Ala Tyr Leu Ser Lys Ala	His Gly Ile Asn Pro	Asn Ile	
1270	1275	1280	
agg act gga gtc agg acc gtg atg	acc ggg gag gcc atc	acg tac	4231
Arg Thr Gly Val Arg Thr Val Met	Thr Gly Glu Ala Ile	Thr Tyr	
1285	1290	1295	
tcc aca tat ggc aaa ttt ctc gcc	gat ggg ggc tgc gct	agc ggc	4276
Ser Thr Tyr Gly Lys Phe Leu Ala	Asp Gly Gly Cys Ala	Ser Gly	
1300	1305	1310	
gcc tat gac atc atc ata tgc gat	gaa tgc cac gct gtg	gat gct	4321
Ala Tyr Asp Ile Ile Ile Cys Asp	Glu Cys His Ala Val	Asp Ala	
1315	1320	1325	
acc tcc att ctc ggc atc gga acg	gtc ctt gat caa gca	gag aca	4366
Thr Ser Ile Leu Gly Ile Gly Thr	Val Leu Asp Gln Ala	Glu Thr	
1330	1335	1340	
gcc ggg gtc aga cta act gtg ctg	gct acg gcc aca ccc	ccc ggg	4411
Ala Gly Val Arg Leu Thr Val Leu	Ala Thr Ala Thr Pro	Pro Gly	
1345	1350	1355	
tca gtg aca acc ccc cat ccc gat	ata gaa gag gta ggc	ctc ggg	4456
Ser Val Thr Thr Pro His Pro Asp	Ile Glu Glu Val Gly	Leu Gly	
1360	1365	1370	
cgg gag ggt gag atc ccc ttc tat	ggg agg gcg att ccc	cta tcc	4501
Arg Glu Gly Glu Ile Pro Phe Tyr	Gly Arg Ala Ile Pro	Leu Ser	
1375	1380	1385	
tgc atc aag gga ggg aga cac ctg	att ttc tgc cac tca	aag aaa	4546
Cys Ile Lys Gly Gly Arg His Leu	Ile Phe Cys His Ser	Lys Lys	
1390	1395	1400	
aag tgt gac gag ctc gcg gcc	ctt cgg ggc atg ggc	ttg aat	4591
Lys Cys Asp Glu Leu Ala Ala Ala	Leu Arg Gly Met Gly	Leu Asn	
1405	1410	1415	
gcc gtg gca tac tat aga ggg ttg	gac gtc tcc ata ata	cca gct	4636
Ala Val Ala Tyr Tyr Arg Gly Leu	Asp Val Ser Ile Ile	Pro Ala	
1420	1425	1430	
cag gga gat gtg gtg gtc gtc gcc	acc gac gcc ctc atg	acg ggg	4681
Gln Gly Asp Val Val Val Ala	Thr Asp Ala Leu Met	Thr Gly	
1435	1440	1445	
tac act gga gac ttt gac tcc gtg	atc gac tgc aat gta	gcg gtc	4726
Tyr Thr Gly Asp Phe Asp Ser Val	Ile Asp Cys Asn Val	Ala Val	
1450	1455	1460	
acc caa gct gtc gac ttc agc ctg	gac ccc acc ttc act	ata acc	4771
Thr Gln Ala Val Asp Phe Ser Leu	Asp Pro Thr Phe Thr	Ile Thr	

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1465	1470	1475	
aca cag act	gtc cca caa gac gct	gtc tca cgc agt cag	cgc cgc
Thr Gln Thr	Val Pro Gln Asp Ala	Val Ser Arg Ser Gln	Arg Arg
1480	1485	1490	
ggg cgc aca	ggt aga gga aga cag	ggc act tat agg tat	gtt tcc
Gly Arg Thr	Gly Arg Gly Arg Gln	Gly Thr Tyr Arg Tyr	Val Ser
1495	1500	1505	
act ggt gaa	cga gcc tca gga atg	ttt gac agt gta gtg	ctt tgt
Thr Gly Glu	Arg Ala Ser Gly Met	Phe Asp Ser Val Val	Leu Cys
1510	1515	1520	
gag tgc tac	gac gca ggg gct gcg	tgg tac gat ctc aca	cca gcg
Glu Cys Tyr	Asp Ala Gly Ala Ala	Trp Tyr Asp Leu Thr	Pro Ala
1525	1530	1535	
gag acc acc	gtc agg ctt aga gcg	tat ttc aac acg ccc	ggc cta
Glu Thr Thr	Val Arg Leu Arg Ala	Tyr Phe Asn Thr Pro	Gly Leu
1540	1545	1550	
ccc gtg tgt	caa gac cat ctt gaa	ttt tgg gag gca gtt	ttc acc
Pro Val Cys	Gln Asp His Leu Glu	Phe Trp Glu Ala Val	Phe Thr
1555	1560	1565	
ggc ctc aca	cac ata gac gcc cac	ttc ctc tcc caa aca	aag caa
Gly Leu Thr	His Ile Asp Ala His	Phe Leu Ser Gln Thr	Lys Gln
1570	1575	1580	
gcg ggg gag	aac ttc gcg tac cta	gta gcc tac caa gct	acg gtg
Ala Gly Glu	Asn Phe Ala Tyr Leu	Val Ala Tyr Gln Ala	Thr Val
1585	1590	1595	
tgc gcc aga	gcc aag gcc cct ccc	ccg tcc tgg gac gcc	atg tgg
Cys Ala Arg	Ala Lys Ala Pro Pro	Pro Ser Trp Asp Ala	Met Trp
1600	1605	1610	
aag tgc ctg	gcc cga ctc aag cct	acg ctt gcg ggc ccc	aca cct
Lys Cys Leu	Ala Arg Leu Lys Pro	Thr Leu Ala Gly Pro	Thr Pro
1615	1620	1625	
ctc ctg tac	cgt ttg ggc cct att	acc aat gag gtc acc	ctc aca
Leu Leu Tyr	Arg Leu Gly Pro Ile	Thr Asn Glu Val	Thr Leu Thr
1630	1635	1640	
cac cct ggg	acg aag tac atc gcc	aca tgc atg caa gct	gac ctt
His Pro Gly	Thr Lys Tyr Ile Ala	Thr Cys Met Gln Ala	Asp Leu
1645	1650	1655	
gag gtc atg	acc agc acg tgg gtc	cta gct gga gga gtc	ctg gca
Glu Val Met	Thr Ser Thr Trp Val	Leu Ala Gly Gly Val	Leu Ala
1660	1665	1670	
gcc gtc gcc	gca tat tgc ctg gcg	act gga tgc gtt tcc	atc atc
Ala Val Ala	Ala Tyr Cys Leu Ala	Thr Gly Cys Val Ser	Ile Ile
1675	1680	1685	
ggc cgc ttg	cac gtc aac cag cga	gtc gtc gtt gcg ccg	gat aag
Gly Arg Leu	His Val Asn Gln Arg	Val Val Val Ala Pro	Asp Lys
1690	1695	1700	
gag gtc ctg	tat gag gct ttt gat	gag atg gag gaa tgc	gcc tct
Glu Val Leu	Tyr Glu Ala Phe Asp	Glu Met Glu Glu Cys	Ala Ser
1705	1710	1715	
agg gcg gct	ctc atc gaa gag ggg	cag cgg ata gcc gag	atg ttg
Arg Ala Ala	Leu Ile Glu Glu Gly	Gln Arg Ile Ala Glu	Met Leu
1720	1725	1730	
aag tcc aag	atc caa ggc ttg ctg	cag cag gcc tct aag	cag gcc
Lys Ser Lys	Ile Gln Gly Leu Leu	Gln Gln Ala Ser Lys	Gln Ala
1735	1740	1745	
cag gac ata	caa ccc gct atg cag	gct tca tgg ccc aaa	gtg gaa
Gln Asp Ile	Gln Pro Ala Met Gln	Ala Ser Trp Pro Lys	Val Glu
1750	1755	1760	
caa ttt tgg	gcc aga cac atg tgg	aac ttc att agc ggc	atc caa
			5671

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acc ttt cct atc aat tgc tac acg	gag ggc cag tgc gcg	ccg aaa	6571
Thr Phe Pro Ile Asn Cys Tyr Thr	Glu Gly Gln Cys Ala	Pro Lys	
2065	2070	2075	
ccc ccc acg aac tac aag acc gcc	atc tgg agg gtg gcg	gcc tcg	6616
Pro Pro Thr Asn Tyr Lys Thr Ala	Ile Trp Arg Val Ala	Ala Ser	
2080	2085	2090	
gag tac gcg gag gtg acg cag cat	ggg tcg tac tcc tat	gta aca	6661
Glu Tyr Ala Glu Val Thr Gln His	Gly Ser Tyr Ser Tyr	Val Thr	
2095	2100	2105	
gga ctg acc act gac aat ctg aaa	att cct tgc caa cta	cct tct	6706
Gly Leu Thr Thr Asp Asn Leu Lys	Ile Pro Cys Gln Leu	Pro Ser	
2110	2115	2120	
cca gag ttt ttc tcc tgg gtg gac	ggt gtg cag atc cat	agg ttt	6751
Pro Glu Phe Phe Ser Trp Val Asp	Gly Val Gln Ile His	Arg Phe	
2125	2130	2135	
gca ccc aca cca aag ccg ttt ttc	cgg gat gag gtc tcg	tcc tgc	6796
Ala Pro Thr Pro Lys Pro Phe Phe	Arg Asp Glu Val Ser	Phe Cys	
2140	2145	2150	
gtt ggg ctt aat tcc tat gct gtc	ggg tcc cag ctt ccc	tgt gaa	6841
Val Gly Leu Asn Ser Tyr Ala Val	Gly Ser Gln Leu Pro	Cys Glu	
2155	2160	2165	
cct gag ccc gac gca gac gta ttg	agg tcc atg cta aca	gat ccg	6886
Pro Glu Pro Asp Ala Asp Val Leu	Arg Ser Met Leu Thr	Asp Pro	
2170	2175	2180	
ccc cac atc acg gcg gag act gcg	gcg cgg cgc ttg gca	cgg gga	6931
Pro His Ile Thr Ala Glu Thr Ala	Ala Arg Arg Leu Ala	Arg Gly	
2185	2190	2195	
tca cct cca tct gag gcg agc tcc	tca gtg agc cag cta	tca gca	6976
Ser Pro Pro Ser Glu Ala Ser Ser	Ser Val Ser Gln Leu	Ser Ala	
2200	2205	2210	
ccg tcg ctg cgg gcc acc tgc acc	acc cac agc aac acc	tat gac	7021
Pro Ser Leu Arg Ala Thr Cys Thr	Thr His Ser Asn Thr	Tyr Asp	
2215	2220	2225	
gtg gac atg gtc gat gcc aac ctg	ctc atg gag ggc ggt	gtg gct	7066
Val Asp Met Val Asp Ala Asn Leu	Leu Met Glu Gly Gly	Val Ala	
2230	2235	2240	
cag aca gag cct gag tcc agg gtg	ccc gtt ctg gac ttt	ctc gag	7111
Gln Thr Glu Pro Glu Ser Arg Val	Pro Val Leu Asp Phe	Leu Glu	
2245	2250	2255	
cca atg gcc gag gaa gag agc gac	ctt gag ccc tca ata	cca tcg	7156
Pro Met Ala Glu Glu Ser Asp	Leu Glu Pro Ser Ile	Pro Ser	
2260	2265	2270	
gag tgc atg ctc ccc agg agc ggg	ttt cca cgg gcc tta	ccg gct	7201
Glu Cys Met Leu Pro Arg Ser Gly	Phe Pro Arg Ala Leu	Pro Ala	
2275	2280	2285	
tgg gca cgg cct gac tac aac ccg	ccg ctc gtg gaa tcg	tgg agg	7246
Trp Ala Arg Pro Asp Tyr Asn Pro	Pro Leu Val Glu Ser	Trp Arg	
2290	2295	2300	
agg cca gat tac caa ccg ccc acc	gtt gct ggt tgt gct	ctc ccc	7291
Arg Pro Asp Tyr Gln Pro Pro Thr	Val Ala Gly Cys Ala	Leu Pro	
2305	2310	2315	
ccc ccc aag aag gcc ccg acg cct	ccc cca agg aga cgc	cgg aca	7336
Pro Pro Lys Lys Ala Pro Thr Pro	Pro Pro Arg Arg Arg	Arg Thr	
2320	2325	2330	
gtg ggt ctg agc gag agc acc ata	tca gaa gcc ctc cag	caa ctg	7381
Val Gly Leu Ser Glu Ser Thr Ile	Ser Glu Ala Leu Gln	Gln Leu	
2335	2340	2345	
gcc atc aag acc ttt ggc cag ccc	ccc tcg agc ggt gat	gca ggc	7426
Ala Ile Lys Thr Phe Gly Gln Pro	Pro Ser Ser Gly Asp	Ala Gly	
2350	2355	2360	

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tcg tcc acg ggg gcg ggc gcc gaa tcc ggc ggt ccg acg tcc Ser Ser Thr Gly Ala Gly Ala Ala Glu Ser Gly Gly Pro Thr Ser 2365 2370 2375	7471
cct ggt gag ccg gcc ccc tca gag aca ggt tcc gcc tcc tct atg Pro Gly Glu Pro Ala Pro Ser Glu Thr Gly Ser Ala Ser Ser Met 2380 2385 2390	7516
ccc ccc ctc gag ggg gag cct gga gat ccg gac ctg gag tct gat Pro Pro Leu Glu Gly Glu Pro Gly Asp Pro Asp Leu Glu Ser Asp 2395 2400 2405	7561
cag gta gag ctt caa cct ccc ccc cag ggg ggg ggg gta gct ccc Gln Val Glu Leu Gln Pro Pro Pro Gln Gly Gly Gly Val Ala Pro 2410 2415 2420	7606
ggt tcg ggc tcg ggg tct tgg tct act tgc tcc gag gag gac gat Gly Ser Gly Ser Gly Ser Trp Ser Thr Cys Ser Glu Glu Asp Asp 2425 2430 2435	7651
acc acc gtg tgc tgc tcc atg tca tac tcc tgg acc ggg gct cta Thr Thr Val Cys Cys Ser Met Ser Tyr Ser Trp Thr Gly Ala Leu 2440 2445 2450	7696
ata act ccc tgt agc ccc gaa gag gaa aag ttg cca atc aac cct Ile Thr Pro Cys Ser Pro Glu Glu Glu Lys Leu Pro Ile Asn Pro 2455 2460 2465	7741
ttg agt aac tcg ctg ttg cga tac cat aac aag gtg tac tgt aca Leu Ser Asn Ser Leu Leu Arg Tyr His Asn Lys Val Tyr Cys Thr 2470 2475 2480	7786
aca tca aag agc gcc tca cag agg gct aaa aag gta act ttt gac Thr Ser Lys Ser Ala Ser Gln Arg Ala Lys Lys Val Thr Phe Asp 2485 2490 2495	7831
agg acg caa gtg ctc gac gcc cat tat gac tca gtc tta aag gac Arg Thr Gln Val Leu Asp Ala His Tyr Asp Ser Val Leu Lys Asp 2500 2505 2510	7876
atc aag cta gcg gct tcc aag gtc agc gca agg ctc ctc acc ttg Ile Lys Leu Ala Ala Ser Lys Val Ser Ala Arg Leu Leu Thr Leu 2515 2520 2525	7921
gag gag gcg tgc cag ttg act cca ccc cat tct gca aga tcc aag Glu Glu Ala Cys Gln Leu Thr Pro Pro His Ser Ala Arg Ser Lys 2530 2535 2540	7966
tat gga ttc ggg gcc aag gag gtc cgc agc ttg tcc ggg agg gcc Tyr Gly Phe Gly Ala Lys Glu Val Arg Ser Leu Ser Gly Arg Ala 2545 2550 2555	8011
gtt aac cac atc aag tcc gtg tgg aag gac ctc ctg gaa gac cca Val Asn His Ile Lys Ser Val Trp Lys Asp Leu Leu Glu Asp Pro 2560 2565 2570	8056
caa aca cca att ccc aca acc atc atg gcc aaa aat gag gtg ttc Gln Thr Pro Ile Pro Thr Thr Ile Met Ala Lys Asn Glu Val Phe 2575 2580 2585	8101
tgc gtg gac ccc gcc aag ggg ggt aag aaa cca gct cgc ctc atc Cys Val Asp Pro Ala Lys Gly Gly Lys Lys Pro Ala Arg Leu Ile 2590 2595 2600	8146
gtt tac cct gac ctc ggc gtc cgg gtc tgc gag aaa atg gcc ctc Val Tyr Pro Asp Leu Gly Val Arg Val Cys Glu Lys Met Ala Leu 2605 2610 2615	8191
tat gac att aca caa aag ctt cct cag gcg gta atg gga gct tcc Tyr Asp Ile Thr Gln Lys Leu Pro Gln Ala Val Met Gly Ala Ser 2620 2625 2630	8236
tat ggc ttc cag tac tcc cct gcc caa cgg gtg gag tat ctc ttg Tyr Gly Phe Gln Tyr Ser Pro Ala Gln Arg Val Glu Tyr Leu Leu 2635 2640 2645	8281
aaa gca tgg gcg gaa aag aag gac ccc atg ggt ttt tcg tat gat Lys Ala Trp Ala Glu Lys Lys Asp Pro Met Gly Phe Ser Tyr Asp	8326

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2650	2655	2660	
acc cga tgc ttc gac tca acc gtc	act gag aga gac atc	agg acc	8371
Thr Arg Cys Phe Asp Ser Thr Val	Thr Glu Arg Asp Ile	Arg Thr	
2665	2670	2675	
gag gag tcc ata tac cag gcc tgc	tcc ctg ccc gag gag	gcc cgc	8416
Glu Glu Ser Ile Tyr Gln Ala Cys	Ser Leu Pro Glu Glu	Ala Arg	
2680	2685	2690	
act gcc ata cac tcg ctg act gag	aga ctt tac gta gga	ggg ccc	8461
Thr Ala Ile His Ser Leu Thr Glu	Arg Leu Tyr Val Gly	Gly Pro	
2695	2700	2705	
atg ttc aac agc aag ggt caa acc	tgc ggt tac aga cgt	tgc cgc	8506
Met Phe Asn Ser Lys Gly Gln Thr	Cys Gly Tyr Arg Arg	Cys Arg	
2710	2715	2720	
gcc agc ggg gtg cta acc act agc	atg ggt aac acc atc	aca tgc	8551
Ala Ser Gly Val Leu Thr Ser	Met Gly Asn Thr Ile	Thr Cys	
2725	2730	2735	
tat gtg aaa gcc cta gcg gcc tgc	aag gct gcg ggg ata	gtt gcg	8596
Tyr Val Lys Ala Leu Ala Ala Cys	Lys Ala Ala Gly Ile	Val Ala	
2740	2745	2750	
ccc aca atg ctg gta tgc ggc gat	gac cta gta gtc atc	tca gaa	8641
Pro Thr Met Leu Val Cys Gly Asp	Asp Leu Val Val Ile	Ser Glu	
2755	2760	2765	
agc cag ggg act gag gag gac gag	cgg aac ctg aga gcc	ttc acg	8686
Ser Gln Gly Thr Glu Glu Asp Glu	Arg Asn Leu Arg Ala	Phe Thr	
2770	2775	2780	
gag gcc atg acc agg tac tct gcc	cct cct ggt gat ccc	ccc aga	8731
Glu Ala Met Thr Arg Tyr Ser Ala	Pro Pro Gly Asp Pro	Pro Arg	
2785	2790	2795	
ccg gaa tat gac ctg gag cta ata	aca tcc tgt tcc tca	aat gtg	8776
Pro Glu Tyr Asp Leu Glu Leu Ile	Thr Ser Cys Ser Ser	Asn Val	
2800	2805	2810	
tct gtg gcg ttg ggc ccg cgg ggc	cgc cgc aga tac tac	ctg acc	8821
Ser Val Ala Leu Gly Pro Arg Gly	Arg Arg Arg Tyr Tyr	Leu Thr	
2815	2820	2825	
aga gac cca acc act cca ctc gcc	cgg gct gcc tgg gaa	aca gtt	8866
Arg Asp Pro Thr Thr Pro Leu Ala	Arg Ala Ala Trp Glu	Thr Val	
2830	2835	2840	
aga cac tcc cct atc aat tca tgg	ctg gga aac atc atc	cag tat	8911
Arg His Ser Pro Ile Asn Ser Trp	Leu Gly Asn Ile Ile	Gln Tyr	
2845	2850	2855	
gct cca acc ata tgg gtt cgc atg	gtc cta atg aca cac	ttc ttc	8956
Ala Pro Thr Ile Trp Val Arg Met	Val Leu Met Thr His	Phe Phe	
2860	2865	2870	
tcc att ctc atg gtc caa gac acc	ctg gac cag aac ctc	aac ttt	9001
Ser Ile Leu Met Val Gln Asp Thr	Leu Asp Gln Asn Leu	Asn Phe	
2875	2880	2885	
gag atg tat gga tca gta tac tcc	gtg aat cct ttg gac	ctt cca	9046
Glu Met Tyr Gly Ser Val Tyr Ser	Val Asn Pro Leu Asp	Leu Pro	
2890	2895	2900	
gcc ata att gag agg tta cac ggg	ctt gac gcc ttt tct	atg cac	9091
Ala Ile Ile Glu Arg Leu His Gly	Leu Asp Ala Phe Ser	Met His	
2905	2910	2915	
aca tac tct cac cac gaa ctg acg	cgg gtg gct tca gcc	ctc aga	9136
Thr Tyr Ser His His Glu Leu Thr	Arg Val Ala Ser Ala	Leu Arg	
2920	2925	2930	
aaa ctt ggg gcg cca ccc ctc agg	gtg tgg aag agt cgg	gct cgc	9181
Lys Leu Gly Ala Pro Pro Leu Arg	Val Trp Lys Ser Arg	Ala Arg	
2935	2940	2945	
gca gtc agg gcg tcc ctc atc tcc	cgt gga ggg aaa gcg	gcc gtt	9226

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Ala Val Arg Ala Ser Leu Ile Ser	Arg Gly Gly Lys Ala	Ala Val	
2950	2955	2960	
tgc ggc cga tat ctc ttc aat tgg	gcg gtg aag acc aag	ctc aaa	9271
Cys Gly Arg Tyr Leu Phe Asn Trp	Ala Val Lys Thr Lys	Leu Lys	
2965	2970	2975	
ctc act cca ttg ccg gag gcg cgc	cta ctg gac tta tcc	agt tgg	9316
Leu Thr Pro Leu Pro Glu Ala Arg	Leu Leu Asp Leu Ser	Ser Trp	
2980	2985	2990	
tcc acc gtc ggc gcc ggc ggg ggc	gac att ttt cac agc	gtg tcg	9361
Phe Thr Val Gly Ala Gly Gly	Asp Ile Phe His Ser	Val Ser	
2995	3000	3005	
cgc gcc cga ccc cgc tca tta ctc	ttc ggc cta ctc cta	ctt ttc	9406
Arg Ala Arg Pro Arg Ser Leu Leu	Phe Gly Leu Leu Leu	Leu Phe	
3010	3015	3020	
gta ggg gta ggc ctc ttc cta ctc	ccc gct cgg tag	agcggcacac	9452
Val Gly Val Gly Leu Phe Leu Leu	Pro Ala Arg		
3025	3030		
acttaggtaca ctccatagct aactgttcct	ttttttttt tttttttt tttttttt	ttttttttt	9512
ttttttttt ttctttttt tttttttccc	tcttcttcc cttctcatct	tattctactt	9572
tctttcttgg tggctccatc tttagccctag	tcacggctag ctgtgaaagg	tccgtgagcc	9632
gcatgactgc agagagtgcc gtaactggtc	tctctgcaga tcatgt		9678

<210> SEQ ID NO 2

<211> LENGTH: 3033

<212> TYPE: PRT

<213> ORGANISM: Hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain

<400> SEQUENCE: 2

Met Ser Thr Asn Pro Lys Pro Gln Arg Lys Thr Lys Arg Asn Thr Asn			
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Arg Arg Pro Glu Asp Val Lys Phe Pro Gly Gly Gln Ile Val Gly			
20	25	30	
Gly Val Tyr Leu Leu Pro Arg Arg Gly Pro Arg Leu Gly Val Arg Thr			
35	40	45	
Thr Arg Lys Thr Ser Glu Arg Ser Gln Pro Arg Gly Arg Arg Gln Pro			
50	55	60	
Ile Pro Lys Asp Arg Arg Ser Thr Gly Lys Ala Trp Gly Lys Pro Gly			
65	70	75	80
Arg Pro Trp Pro Leu Tyr Gly Asn Glu Gly Leu Gly Trp Ala Gly Trp			
85	90	95	
Leu Leu Ser Pro Arg Gly Ser Arg Pro Ser Trp Gly Pro Thr Asp Pro			
100	105	110	
Arg His Arg Ser Arg Asn Val Gly Lys Val Ile Asp Thr Leu Thr Cys			
115	120	125	
Gly Phe Ala Asp Leu Met Gly Tyr Ile Pro Val Val Gly Ala Pro Leu			
130	135	140	
Ser Gly Ala Ala Arg Ala Val Ala His Gly Val Arg Val Leu Glu Asp			
145	150	155	160
Gly Val Asn Tyr Ala Thr Gly Asn Leu Pro Gly Phe Pro Phe Ser Ile			
165	170	175	
Phe Leu Leu Ala Leu Leu Ser Cys Ile Thr Val Pro Val Ser Ala Ala			
180	185	190	
Gln Val Lys Asn Thr Ser Ser Ser Tyr Met Val Thr Asn Asp Cys Ser			
195	200	205	
Asn Asp Ser Ile Thr Trp Gln Leu Glu Ala Ala Val Leu His Val Pro			

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210	215	220
Gly Cys Val Pro Cys Glu Arg Val Gly Asn Thr Ser Arg Cys Trp Val		
225	230	235
240		
Pro Val Ser Pro Asn Met Ala Val Arg Gln Pro Gly Ala Leu Thr Gln		
245	250	255
Gly Leu Arg Thr His Ile Asp Met Val Val Met Ser Ala Thr Phe Cys		
260	265	270
Ser Ala Leu Tyr Val Gly Asp Leu Cys Gly Gly Val Met Leu Ala Ala		
275	280	285
Gln Val Phe Ile Val Ser Pro Gln Tyr His Trp Phe Val Gln Glu Cys		
290	295	300
Asn Cys Ser Ile Tyr Pro Gly Thr Ile Thr Gly His Arg Met Ala Trp		
305	310	315
320		
Asp Met Met Asn Trp Ser Pro Thr Ala Thr Met Ile Leu Ala Tyr		
325	330	335
Val Met Arg Val Pro Glu Val Ile Ile Asp Ile Val Ser Gly Ala His		
340	345	350
Trp Gly Val Met Phe Gly Leu Ala Tyr Phe Ser Met Gln Gly Ala Trp		
355	360	365
Ala Lys Val Ile Val Ile Leu Leu Ala Ala Gly Val Asp Ala Gly		
370	375	380
Thr Thr Thr Val Gly Gly Ala Val Ala Arg Ser Thr Asn Val Ile Ala		
385	390	395
400		
Gly Val Phe Ser His Gly Pro Gln Gln Asn Ile Gln Leu Ile Asn Thr		
405	410	415
Asn Gly Ser Trp His Ile Asn Arg Thr Ala Leu Asn Cys Asn Asp Ser		
420	425	430
Leu Asn Thr Gly Phe Leu Ala Ala Leu Phe Tyr Thr Asn Arg Phe Asn		
435	440	445
Ser Ser Gly Cys Pro Gly Arg Leu Ser Ala Cys Arg Asn Ile Glu Ala		
450	455	460
Phe Arg Ile Gly Trp Gly Thr Leu Gln Tyr Glu Asp Asn Val Thr Asn		
465	470	475
480		
Pro Glu Asp Met Arg Pro Tyr Cys Trp His Tyr Pro Pro Lys Pro Cys		
485	490	495
Gly Val Val Pro Ala Arg Ser Val Cys Gly Pro Val Tyr Cys Phe Thr		
500	505	510
Pro Ser Pro Val Val Val Gly Thr Thr Asp Arg Arg Gly Val Pro Thr		
515	520	525
Tyr Thr Trp Gly Glu Asn Glu Thr Asp Val Phe Leu Leu Asn Ser Thr		
530	535	540
Arg Pro Pro Gln Gly Ser Trp Phe Gly Cys Thr Trp Met Asn Ser Thr		
545	550	555
560		
Gly Phe Thr Lys Thr Cys Gly Ala Pro Pro Cys Arg Thr Arg Ala Asp		
565	570	575
Phe Asn Ala Ser Thr Asp Leu Leu Cys Pro Thr Asp Cys Phe Arg Lys		
580	585	590
His Pro Asp Ala Thr Tyr Ile Lys Cys Gly Ser Gly Pro Trp Leu Thr		
595	600	605
Pro Lys Cys Leu Val His Tyr Pro Tyr Arg Leu Trp His Tyr Pro Cys		
610	615	620
Thr Val Asn Phe Thr Ile Phe Lys Ile Arg Met Tyr Val Gly Gly Val		
625	630	635
640		

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Glu His Arg Leu Thr Ala Ala Cys Asn Phe Thr Arg Gly Asp Arg Cys
 645 650 655
 Asp Leu Glu Asp Arg Asp Arg Ser Gln Leu Ser Pro Leu Leu His Ser
 660 665 670
 Thr Thr Glu Trp Ala Ile Leu Pro Cys Thr Tyr Ser Asp Leu Pro Ala
 675 680 685
 Leu Ser Thr Gly Leu Leu His Leu His Gln Asn Ile Val Asp Val Gln
 690 695 700
 Tyr Met Tyr Gly Leu Ser Pro Ala Ile Thr Lys Tyr Val Val Arg Trp
 705 710 715 720
 Glu Trp Val Val Leu Leu Phe Leu Leu Ala Asp Ala Arg Val Cys
 725 730 735
 Ala Cys Leu Trp Met Leu Ile Leu Leu Gly Gln Ala Glu Ala Ala Leu
 740 745 750
 Glu Lys Leu Val Val Leu His Ala Ala Ser Ala Ala Asn Cys His Gly
 755 760 765
 Leu Leu Tyr Phe Ala Ile Phe Phe Val Ala Ala Trp His Ile Arg Gly
 770 775 780
 Arg Val Val Pro Leu Thr Thr Tyr Cys Leu Thr Gly Leu Trp Pro Phe
 785 790 795 800
 Cys Leu Leu Leu Met Ala Leu Pro Arg Gln Ala Tyr Ala Tyr Asp Ala
 805 810 815
 Pro Val His Gly Gln Ile Gly Val Gly Leu Leu Ile Leu Ile Thr Leu
 820 825 830
 Phe Thr Leu Thr Pro Gly Tyr Lys Thr Leu Leu Gly Gln Cys Leu Trp
 835 840 845
 Trp Leu Cys Tyr Leu Leu Thr Leu Gly Glu Ala Met Ile Gln Glu Trp
 850 855 860
 Val Pro Pro Met Gln Val Arg Gly Gly Arg Asp Gly Ile Ala Trp Ala
 865 870 875 880
 Val Thr Ile Phe Cys Pro Gly Val Val Phe Asp Ile Thr Lys Trp Leu
 885 890 895
 Leu Ala Leu Leu Gly Pro Ala Tyr Leu Leu Arg Ala Ala Leu Thr His
 900 905 910
 Val Pro Tyr Phe Val Arg Ala His Ala Leu Ile Arg Val Cys Ala Leu
 915 920 925
 Val Lys Gln Leu Ala Gly Gly Arg Tyr Val Gln Val Ala Leu Leu Ala
 930 935 940
 Leu Gly Arg Trp Thr Gly Thr Tyr Ile Tyr Asp His Leu Thr Pro Met
 945 950 955 960
 Ser Asp Trp Ala Ala Ser Gly Leu Arg Asp Leu Ala Val Ala Val Glu
 965 970 975
 Pro Ile Ile Phe Ser Pro Met Glu Lys Lys Val Ile Val Trp Gly Ala
 980 985 990
 Glu Thr Ala Ala Cys Gly Asp Ile Leu His Gly Leu Pro Val Ser Ala
 995 1000 1005
 Arg Leu Gly Gln Glu Ile Leu Leu Gly Pro Ala Asp Gly Tyr Thr
 1010 1015 1020
 Ser Lys Gly Trp Lys Leu Leu Ala Pro Ile Thr Ala Tyr Ala Gln
 1025 1030 1035
 Gln Thr Arg Gly Leu Leu Gly Ala Ile Val Val Ser Met Thr Gly
 1040 1045 1050

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Arg Asp Arg Thr Glu Gln Ala Gly Glu Val Gln Ile Leu Ser Thr
 1055 1060 1065

Val Ser Gln Ser Phe Leu Gly Thr Thr Ile Ser Gly Val Leu Trp
 1070 1075 1080

Thr Val Tyr His Gly Ala Gly Asn Lys Thr Leu Ala Gly Leu Arg
 1085 1090 1095

Gly Pro Val Thr Gln Met Tyr Ser Ser Ala Glu Gly Asp Leu Val
 1100 1105 1110

Gly Trp Pro Ser Pro Pro Gly Thr Lys Ser Leu Glu Pro Cys Lys
 1115 1120 1125

Cys Gly Ala Val Asp Leu Tyr Leu Val Thr Arg Asn Ala Asp Val
 1130 1135 1140

Ile Pro Ala Arg Arg Arg Gly Asp Lys Arg Gly Ala Leu Leu Ser
 1145 1150 1155

Pro Arg Pro Ile Ser Thr Leu Lys Gly Ser Ser Gly Gly Pro Val
 1160 1165 1170

Leu Cys Pro Arg Gly His Val Val Gly Leu Phe Arg Ala Ala Val
 1175 1180 1185

Cys Ser Arg Gly Val Ala Lys Ser Ile Asp Phe Ile Pro Val Glu
 1190 1195 1200

Thr Leu Asp Val Val Thr Arg Ser Pro Thr Phe Ser Asp Asn Ser
 1205 1210 1215

Thr Pro Pro Ala Val Pro Gln Thr Tyr Gln Val Gly Tyr Leu His
 1220 1225 1230

Ala Pro Thr Gly Ser Gly Lys Ser Thr Lys Val Pro Val Ala Tyr
 1235 1240 1245

Ala Ala Gln Gly Tyr Lys Val Leu Val Leu Asn Pro Ser Val Ala
 1250 1255 1260

Ala Thr Leu Gly Phe Gly Ala Tyr Leu Ser Lys Ala His Gly Ile
 1265 1270 1275

Asn Pro Asn Ile Arg Thr Gly Val Arg Thr Val Met Thr Gly Glu
 1280 1285 1290

Ala Ile Thr Tyr Ser Thr Tyr Gly Lys Phe Leu Ala Asp Gly Gly
 1295 1300 1305

Cys Ala Ser Gly Ala Tyr Asp Ile Ile Ile Cys Asp Glu Cys His
 1310 1315 1320

Ala Val Asp Ala Thr Ser Ile Leu Gly Ile Gly Thr Val Leu Asp
 1325 1330 1335

Gln Ala Glu Thr Ala Gly Val Arg Leu Thr Val Leu Ala Thr Ala
 1340 1345 1350

Thr Pro Pro Gly Ser Val Thr Thr Pro His Pro Asp Ile Glu Glu
 1355 1360 1365

Val Gly Leu Gly Arg Glu Gly Glu Ile Pro Phe Tyr Gly Arg Ala
 1370 1375 1380

Ile Pro Leu Ser Cys Ile Lys Gly Gly Arg His Leu Ile Phe Cys
 1385 1390 1395

His Ser Lys Lys Cys Asp Glu Leu Ala Ala Ala Leu Arg Gly
 1400 1405 1410

Met Gly Leu Asn Ala Val Ala Tyr Tyr Arg Gly Leu Asp Val Ser
 1415 1420 1425

Ile Ile Pro Ala Gln Gly Asp Val Val Val Val Ala Thr Asp Ala
 1430 1435 1440

Leu Met Thr Gly Tyr Thr Gly Asp Phe Asp Ser Val Ile Asp Cys

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1445	1450	1455
Asn Val Ala Val Thr Gln Ala Val Asp Phe Ser Leu Asp Pro Thr		
1460	1465	1470
Phe Thr Ile Thr Thr Gln Thr Val Pro Gln Asp Ala Val Ser Arg		
1475	1480	1485
Ser Gln Arg Arg Gly Arg Thr Gly Arg Gly Arg Gln Gly Thr Tyr		
1490	1495	1500
Arg Tyr Val Ser Thr Gly Glu Arg Ala Ser Gly Met Phe Asp Ser		
1505	1510	1515
Val Val Leu Cys Glu Cys Tyr Asp Ala Gly Ala Ala Trp Tyr Asp		
1520	1525	1530
Leu Thr Pro Ala Glu Thr Thr Val Arg Leu Arg Ala Tyr Phe Asn		
1535	1540	1545
Thr Pro Gly Leu Pro Val Cys Gln Asp His Leu Glu Phe Trp Glu		
1550	1555	1560
Ala Val Phe Thr Gly Leu Thr His Ile Asp Ala His Phe Leu Ser		
1565	1570	1575
Gln Thr Lys Gln Ala Gly Glu Asn Phe Ala Tyr Leu Val Ala Tyr		
1580	1585	1590
Gln Ala Thr Val Cys Ala Arg Ala Lys Ala Pro Pro Pro Ser Trp		
1595	1600	1605
Asp Ala Met Trp Lys Cys Leu Ala Arg Leu Lys Pro Thr Leu Ala		
1610	1615	1620
Gly Pro Thr Pro Leu Leu Tyr Arg Leu Gly Pro Ile Thr Asn Glu		
1625	1630	1635
Val Thr Leu Thr His Pro Gly Thr Lys Tyr Ile Ala Thr Cys Met		
1640	1645	1650
Gln Ala Asp Leu Glu Val Met Thr Ser Thr Trp Val Leu Ala Gly		
1655	1660	1665
Gly Val Leu Ala Ala Val Ala Ala Tyr Cys Leu Ala Thr Gly Cys		
1670	1675	1680
Val Ser Ile Ile Gly Arg Leu His Val Asn Gln Arg Val Val Val		
1685	1690	1695
Ala Pro Asp Lys Glu Val Leu Tyr Glu Ala Phe Asp Glu Met Glu		
1700	1705	1710
Glu Cys Ala Ser Arg Ala Ala Leu Ile Glu Gly Gln Arg Ile		
1715	1720	1725
Ala Glu Met Leu Lys Ser Lys Ile Gln Gly Leu Leu Gln Gln Ala		
1730	1735	1740
Ser Lys Gln Ala Gln Asp Ile Gln Pro Ala Met Gln Ala Ser Trp		
1745	1750	1755
Pro Lys Val Glu Gln Phe Trp Ala Arg His Met Trp Asn Phe Ile		
1760	1765	1770
Ser Gly Ile Gln Tyr Leu Ala Gly Leu Ser Thr Leu Pro Gly Asn		
1775	1780	1785
Pro Ala Val Ala Ser Met Met Ala Phe Ser Ala Ala Leu Thr Ser		
1790	1795	1800
Pro Leu Ser Thr Ser Thr Ile Leu Leu Asn Ile Met Gly Gly		
1805	1810	1815
Trp Leu Ala Ser Gln Ile Ala Pro Pro Ala Gly Ala Thr Gly Phe		
1820	1825	1830
Val Val Ser Gly Leu Val Gly Ala Ala Val Gly Ser Ile Gly Leu		
1835	1840	1845

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Gly Lys Val Leu Val Asp Ile Leu Ala Gly Tyr Gly Ala Gly Ile
1850 1855 1860

Ser Gly Ala Leu Val Ala Phe Lys Ile Met Ser Gly Glu Lys Pro
1865 1870 1875

Ser Met Glu Asp Val Ile Asn Leu Leu Pro Gly Ile Leu Ser Pro
1880 1885 1890

Gly Ala Leu Val Val Gly Val Ile Cys Ala Ala Ile Leu Arg Arg
1895 1900 1905

His Val Gly Pro Gly Glu Gly Ala Val Gln Trp Met Asn Arg Leu
1910 1915 1920

Ile Ala Phe Ala Ser Arg Gly Asn His Val Ala Pro Thr His Tyr
1925 1930 1935

Val Thr Glu Ser Asp Ala Ser Gln Arg Val Thr Gln Leu Leu Gly
1940 1945 1950

Ser Leu Thr Ile Thr Ser Leu Leu Arg Arg Leu His Asn Trp Ile
1955 1960 1965

Thr Glu Asp Cys Pro Ile Pro Cys Ser Gly Ser Trp Leu Arg Asp
1970 1975 1980

Val Trp Asp Trp Val Cys Thr Ile Leu Thr Asp Phe Lys Asn Trp
1985 1990 1995

Leu Thr Ser Lys Leu Phe Pro Lys Leu Pro Gly Leu Pro Phe Ile
2000 2005 2010

Ser Cys Gln Lys Gly Tyr Lys Gly Val Trp Ala Gly Thr Gly Ile
2015 2020 2025

Met Thr Thr Arg Cys Pro Cys Gly Ala Asn Ile Ser Gly Asn Val
2030 2035 2040

Arg Leu Gly Ser Met Arg Ile Thr Gly Pro Lys Thr Cys Met Asn
2045 2050 2055

Thr Trp Gln Gly Thr Phe Pro Ile Asn Cys Tyr Thr Glu Gly Gln
2060 2065 2070

Cys Ala Pro Lys Pro Pro Thr Asn Tyr Lys Thr Ala Ile Trp Arg
2075 2080 2085

Val Ala Ala Ser Glu Tyr Ala Glu Val Thr Gln His Gly Ser Tyr
2090 2095 2100

Ser Tyr Val Thr Gly Leu Thr Thr Asp Asn Leu Lys Ile Pro Cys
2105 2110 2115

Gln Leu Pro Ser Pro Glu Phe Phe Ser Trp Val Asp Gly Val Gln
2120 2125 2130

Ile His Arg Phe Ala Pro Thr Pro Lys Pro Phe Phe Arg Asp Glu
2135 2140 2145

Val Ser Phe Cys Val Gly Leu Asn Ser Tyr Ala Val Gly Ser Gln
2150 2155 2160

Leu Pro Cys Glu Pro Glu Pro Asp Ala Asp Val Leu Arg Ser Met
2165 2170 2175

Leu Thr Asp Pro Pro His Ile Thr Ala Glu Thr Ala Ala Arg Arg
2180 2185 2190

Leu Ala Arg Gly Ser Pro Pro Ser Glu Ala Ser Ser Ser Val Ser
2195 2200 2205

Gln Leu Ser Ala Pro Ser Leu Arg Ala Thr Cys Thr Thr His Ser
2210 2215 2220

Asn Thr Tyr Asp Val Asp Met Val Asp Ala Asn Leu Leu Met Glu
2225 2230 2235

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Gly Gly Val Ala Gln Thr Glu Pro Glu Ser Arg Val Pro Val Leu
2240 2245 2250

Asp Phe Leu Glu Pro Met Ala Glu Glu Glu Ser Asp Leu Glu Pro
2255 2260 2265

Ser Ile Pro Ser Glu Cys Met Leu Pro Arg Ser Gly Phe Pro Arg
2270 2275 2280

Ala Leu Pro Ala Trp Ala Arg Pro Asp Tyr Asn Pro Pro Leu Val
2285 2290 2295

Glu Ser Trp Arg Arg Pro Asp Tyr Gln Pro Pro Thr Val Ala Gly
2300 2305 2310

Cys Ala Leu Pro Pro Pro Lys Lys Ala Pro Thr Pro Pro Pro Arg
2315 2320 2325

Arg Arg Arg Thr Val Gly Leu Ser Glu Ser Thr Ile Ser Glu Ala
2330 2335 2340

Leu Gln Gln Leu Ala Ile Lys Thr Phe Gly Gln Pro Pro Ser Ser
2345 2350 2355

Gly Asp Ala Gly Ser Ser Thr Gly Ala Gly Ala Ala Glu Ser Gly
2360 2365 2370

Gly Pro Thr Ser Pro Gly Glu Pro Ala Pro Ser Glu Thr Gly Ser
2375 2380 2385

Ala Ser Ser Met Pro Pro Leu Glu Gly Glu Pro Gly Asp Pro Asp
2390 2395 2400

Leu Glu Ser Asp Gln Val Glu Leu Gln Pro Pro Pro Gln Gly Gly
2405 2410 2415

Gly Val Ala Pro Gly Ser Gly Ser Gly Ser Trp Ser Thr Cys Ser
2420 2425 2430

Glu Glu Asp Asp Thr Thr Val Cys Cys Ser Met Ser Tyr Ser Trp
2435 2440 2445

Thr Gly Ala Leu Ile Thr Pro Cys Ser Pro Glu Glu Glu Lys Leu
2450 2455 2460

Pro Ile Asn Pro Leu Ser Asn Ser Leu Leu Arg Tyr His Asn Lys
2465 2470 2475

Val Tyr Cys Thr Thr Ser Lys Ser Ala Ser Gln Arg Ala Lys Lys
2480 2485 2490

Val Thr Phe Asp Arg Thr Gln Val Leu Asp Ala His Tyr Asp Ser
2495 2500 2505

Val Leu Lys Asp Ile Lys Leu Ala Ala Ser Lys Val Ser Ala Arg
2510 2515 2520

Leu Leu Thr Leu Glu Ala Cys Gln Leu Thr Pro Pro His Ser
2525 2530 2535

Ala Arg Ser Lys Tyr Gly Phe Gly Ala Lys Glu Val Arg Ser Leu
2540 2545 2550

Ser Gly Arg Ala Val Asn His Ile Lys Ser Val Trp Lys Asp Leu
2555 2560 2565

Leu Glu Asp Pro Gln Thr Pro Ile Pro Thr Thr Ile Met Ala Lys
2570 2575 2580

Asn Glu Val Phe Cys Val Asp Pro Ala Lys Gly Gly Lys Lys Pro
2585 2590 2595

Ala Arg Leu Ile Val Tyr Pro Asp Leu Gly Val Arg Val Cys Glu
2600 2605 2610

Lys Met Ala Leu Tyr Asp Ile Thr Gln Lys Leu Pro Gln Ala Val
2615 2620 2625

Met Gly Ala Ser Tyr Gly Phe Gln Tyr Ser Pro Ala Gln Arg Val

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2630	2635	2640
Glu Tyr Leu Leu Lys Ala Trp	Ala Glu Lys Lys Asp	Pro Met Gly
2645	2650	2655
Phe Ser Tyr Asp Thr Arg Cys	Phe Asp Ser Thr Val	Thr Glu Arg
2660	2665	2670
Asp Ile Arg Thr Glu Glu Ser	Ile Tyr Gln Ala Cys	Ser Leu Pro
2675	2680	2685
Glu Glu Ala Arg Thr Ala Ile	His Ser Leu Thr Glu	Arg Leu Tyr
2690	2695	2700
Val Gly Gly Pro Met Phe Asn	Ser Lys Gly Gln Thr	Cys Gly Tyr
2705	2710	2715
Arg Arg Cys Arg Ala Ser Gly	Val Leu Thr Thr Ser	Met Gly Asn
2720	2725	2730
Thr Ile Thr Cys Tyr Val Lys	Ala Leu Ala Ala Cys	Lys Ala Ala
2735	2740	2745
Gly Ile Val Ala Pro Thr Met	Leu Val Cys Gly Asp	Asp Leu Val
2750	2755	2760
Val Ile Ser Glu Ser Gln Gly	Thr Glu Glu Asp Glu	Arg Asn Leu
2765	2770	2775
Arg Ala Phe Thr Glu Ala Met	Thr Arg Tyr Ser Ala	Pro Pro Gly
2780	2785	2790
Asp Pro Pro Arg Pro Glu Tyr	Asp Leu Glu Leu Ile	Thr Ser Cys
2795	2800	2805
Ser Ser Asn Val Ser Val Ala	Leu Gly Pro Arg Gly	Arg Arg Arg
2810	2815	2820
Tyr Tyr Leu Thr Arg Asp Pro	Thr Thr Pro Leu Ala	Arg Ala Ala
2825	2830	2835
Trp Glu Thr Val Arg His Ser	Pro Ile Asn Ser Trp	Leu Gly Asn
2840	2845	2850
Ile Ile Gln Tyr Ala Pro Thr	Ile Trp Val Arg Met	Val Leu Met
2855	2860	2865
Thr His Phe Phe Ser Ile Leu	Met Val Gln Asp Thr	Leu Asp Gln
2870	2875	2880
Asn Leu Asn Phe Glu Met Tyr	Gly Ser Val Tyr Ser	Val Asn Pro
2885	2890	2895
Leu Asp Leu Pro Ala Ile Ile	Glu Arg Leu His Gly	Leu Asp Ala
2900	2905	2910
Phe Ser Met His Thr Tyr Ser	His His Glu Leu Thr	Arg Val Ala
2915	2920	2925
Ser Ala Leu Arg Lys Leu Gly	Ala Pro Pro Leu Arg	Val Trp Lys
2930	2935	2940
Ser Arg Ala Arg Ala Val Arg	Ala Ser Leu Ile Ser	Arg Gly Gly
2945	2950	2955
Lys Ala Ala Val Cys Gly Arg	Tyr Leu Phe Asn Trp	Ala Val Lys
2960	2965	2970
Thr Lys Leu Lys Leu Thr Pro	Leu Pro Glu Ala Arg	Leu Leu Asp
2975	2980	2985
Leu Ser Ser Trp Phe Thr Val	Gly Ala Gly Gly	Asp Ile Phe
2990	2995	3000
His Ser Val Ser Arg Ala Arg	Pro Arg Ser Leu Leu	Phe Gly Leu
3005	3010	3015
Leu Leu Leu Phe Val Gly Val	Gly Leu Phe Leu Leu	Pro Ala Arg
3020	3025	3030

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<210> SEQ_ID NO 3
 <211> LENGTH: 9678
 <212> TYPE: DNA
 <213> ORGANISM: Artificial
 <220> FEATURE:
 <223> OTHER INFORMATION: JFH1 variant
 <220> FEATURE:
 <223> OTHER INFORMATION: JFH1-A/WT

<400> SEQUENCE: 3

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ccccctcccg	ggagagccat	agtggtctgc	ggaaccggtg	agtgcacccgg	aattgcccgg	180
aagactgggt	ccttttttgg	atacacccac	tctatgcccgc	gcattttggg	cgtgecccccg	240
caagactgct	agccgagtag	cgttgggttg	cgaaaggccct	tgtggtagctg	cctgataggg	300
cgcttgcag	tgccccggga	ggtctcgtag	accgtgcacc	atgagcacaa	atcctaacc	360
tcaaagaaaa	accaaaagaa	acaccaaccg	tcgcccagaa	gacgttaagt	tccggggcg	420
cggccagatc	gttggcgag	tatacttgg	gcccgcagg	ggcccccaggt	tgggtgtgcg	480
cacgacaagg	aaaacttcgg	agcggtccca	gcccacgtgg	agacgcacgc	ccatccccaa	540
agatcggcgc	tccactggca	cggectgggg	taaaccaggat	cgccccctggc	ccctatatgg	600
gaatgaggga	ctcggttggg	caggatggct	cctgtcccc	cgaggetctc	gccccctctg	660
ggggccccact	gaccccccggc	ataggtcgcg	caacgtgggt	aaagtcatcg	acaccctaacc	720
gtgtggcttt	gccgacactca	tgggttacat	ccccgttgta	ggcgccccgc	ttagtggcgc	780
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gaacctacct	gtttccctt	tttctatctt	cttgctggcc	ctgttgtctt	gcatcaccgt	900
tccggtctct	gctgeccagg	tgaagaatac	cagtagcagg	tacatggta	ccaatgactg	960
ctccaaatgac	agcatcaact	ggcagctcga	ggctgcgggt	ctccacgtcc	ccgggtgcgt	1020
cccggtcgag	agagtgggg	atacgtcacg	gtgttgggtg	ccagtcgtcg	caaacatggc	1080
tgtgcggcag	cccggtgccc	tcaacgcagg	tctgcggacg	cacategata	tgggtgtgat	1140
gtccgecacc	ttctgtctg	ctctctactgt	gggggacetc	tgtgggggg	tgtgtctcg	1200
ggccccagggt	ttcatcgct	cgccgcagea	ccactgggtt	gtgcaggaaat	gcaattgtct	1260
catctaccct	ggcaccatca	ctggacacccg	catggcatgg	gacatgtat	tgaactggtc	1320
gcccacgacc	accatgatcc	tggcgtacgt	gatgcgcgtc	cccgagggtca	tcatagacat	1380
cgttagcggg	gctcaactggg	gctgtcatgtt	cggtttggcc	tacttctcta	tgcaggaggc	1440
gtggggcgaag	gtcattgtca	tccttctgt	ggccgctggg	gtggacgcgg	gcaccaccc	1500
cgttggaggc	gccgttgcac	gtcccacaa	cgtgattggc	ggcgtgttca	gccatggccc	1560
tcaagcagaac	attcagctca	ttaacaccag	cgccagttgg	cacatcaacc	gtactgcctt	1620
gaattgcaat	gactccttga	acacccggctt	tctcgccggcc	ttgttctaca	ccaaccgctt	1680
taactcgatca	gggtgtccag	ggccgcctgtc	cgccctgcggc	aacatcgagg	cttccggat	1740
agggtggggc	accctacagt	acgaggataa	tgtcacaat	ccagagggt	tgaggccgt	1800
ctgctggcac	tacccccc	agccgtgtgg	cgtatcccc	acgagggtctg	tgtgtggccc	1860
agtgtactgt	ttcaccccca	gcccggtagt	agtgggcacg	accgacacag	gtggagtgc	1920
cacctacaca	tggggagaga	atgagacaga	tgtttctcta	ctgaacagca	cccgaccgccc	1980

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gcagggctca tggttcggct gcacgatggat gaactccact ggttcacca agacttggat	2040
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25

The invention claimed is:

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1. A nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polyprotein precursor of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain having one or more amino acid substitutions, wherein the polyprotein precursor comprises at least substitution of 45 glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing.

2. The nucleic acid according to claim 1, comprising the 5'-untranslated region and the 3'-untranslated region of the 50 genome of the hepatitis C virus JFH1 strain.

3. The nucleic acid according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the polyprotein precursor is selected from the group consisting of (a) to (f):

(a) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of lysine at 55 position 74 with threonine, tyrosine at position 297 with histidine, alanine at position 330 with threonine, serine at position 395 with proline, asparagine at position 417 with serine, aspartic acid at position 483 with glycine, alanine at position 501 with threonine, glutamine at 60 position 862 with arginine, glutamine at position 931 with arginine, and serine at position 961 with alanine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(b) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of valine at 65 position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at

position 756 with alanine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(c) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(d) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 786 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing;

(e) a polyprotein precursor having substitutions of valine at position 31 with alanine, lysine at position 74 with threonine, glycine at position 451 with arginine, valine at position 756 with alanine, and glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing; and

(f) a polyprotein precursor having only one substitution of glutamine at position 862 with arginine, as determined

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with reference to the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing.

4. The nucleic acid according to claim 2, which consists of the nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 3, 4, or 5 in the Sequence Listing. 5

5. The nucleic acid according to claim 1, wherein a nucleic acid encoding a reporter protein is inserted into a region encoding the NS5A protein in the polyprotein precursor.

6. The nucleic acid according to claim 5, wherein the reporter protein is incorporated into the sequence of amino acids at positions 2394 to 2397 of the amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2 in the Sequence Listing to be translated as a fusion protein. 10

7. The nucleic acid according to claim 6, which consists of the nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 6 or 7 in the 15 Sequence Listing.

8. A hepatitis C virus particle which contains the nucleic acid according to claim 1.

9. A cultured cell which produces the hepatitis C virus particle according to claim 8. 20

10. An immunogenic composition comprising the hepatitis C virus particle according to claim 8.

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